

Appendix

A.1. Sampling Scheme

Benin 2001: Of the 6,206 households selected for the survey, 5,945 were occupied, and 5,769 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 6,448 women aged 15 to 49 were identified, and 6,219 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 96.4%.

Benin 2006: Of the 17,982 households selected for the survey, 17,675 were occupied, and 17,511 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 18,851 women aged 15 to 49 were identified, and 17,794 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 94.4%.

Benin 2011: Of the 17,999 households selected for the survey, 17,672 were occupied, and 17,422 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 17,329 women aged 15 to 49 were identified, and 16,599 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 95.8%.

Burkina Faso 1998: Of the 4,910 households selected for the survey, 4,812 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 6,742 women aged 15 to 49 were identified, and 6,445 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 95.6%.

Burkina Faso 2003: Of the 9,470 households selected for the survey, 9,149 were occupied, and 9,097 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 12,952 women aged 15 to 49 were identified, and 2,477 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 96.3%.

Burkina Faso 2006: Of the 6,034 households selected for the survey, 5,954 were occupied, and 5,523 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 8,159 women aged 15 to 49 were identified, and 7,316 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 89.7%.

Burkina Faso 2010: Of the 14,947 households selected for the survey, 14,536 were occupied, and 14,424 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 17,363 women aged 15 to 49 were identified, and 17,087 were successfully interviewed for a 98.4% response rate.

Cote d'Ivoire 1998: Of the 2,302 households selected for the survey, 2,168 were occupied, and 2,122 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 3,155 women aged 15 to 49 were identified, and 3,040 were successfully interviewed for a 96.4% response rate.

Cote d'Ivoire 2006: Of the 7,600 households selected for the survey, 7,600 were occupied, and 7,600 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 13,020 women aged 15 to 49 were identified, and 12,888 were successfully interviewed for a 99.0% response rate.

Cote d'Ivoire 2011: Of the 10,413 households selected for the survey, 9,873 were occupied, and 9,686 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 10,848 women aged 15 to 49 were identified, and 10,060 were successfully interviewed for a 92.7% response rate.

Gambia 2005: Of the 6,175 households selected for the survey, 6,171 were occupied, and 6,071 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 10,252 women aged 15 to 49 were identified, and 9,982 were successfully interviewed for a 97.4% response rate.

Gambia 2010: Of the 7,800 households selected for the sample, 7,799 households were occupied, and

7,791 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 15,138 women aged 15-49 were identified, and 14,685 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 97.0%.

Ghana 2006: Of the 6,302 households selected for the sample, 6,264 were occupied, and 5,939 were successfully interviewed. In the interviewed households, 6,240 women aged 15 to 49 were identified, and 5,891 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 94.4%.

Ghana 2011: Of the 12,150 households selected for the sample, 11,970 were occupied, and 11,925 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 10,963 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 10,627 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 96.9%.

Guinea 1999: Of the 5,465 households selected for the sample, 5,216 were occupied, and 5,090 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 7,117 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 6,753 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 94.9%.

Guinea 2005: Of the 6,480 households selected for the sample, 6,333 were occupied, and 6,282 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 8,183 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 7,954 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 97.2%.

Guinea 2012: Of the 7,200 households selected for the sample, 7,148 were occupied, and 7,109 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 9,331 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 9,142 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 98.0%.

Guinea-Bissau 2006: Of the 5,452 households selected for the sample, 5,448 were occupied, and 5,305 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 9,904 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 8,012 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 80.9%.

Mali 1995: Of the 9,512 households selected for the sample, 8,833 were occupied, and 8,716 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 10,096 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 9,704 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 96.1%.

Mali 2001: Of the 13,717 households selected for the sample, 12,617 were occupied, and 12,331 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 13,543 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 12,849 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 94.9%.

Mali 2006: Of the 13,695 households selected for the sample, 13,160 were occupied, and 12,998 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 15,102 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 14,583 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 96.6%.

Mali 2006: Of the 13,695 households selected for the sample, 13,160 were occupied, and 12,998 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 15,102 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 14,583 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 96.6%.

Mali 2012: Of the 10,743 households selected for the sample, 10,265 were occupied, and 10,105 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 10,875 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 10,424 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 95.9%.

Niger 1998: Of the 6,377 households selected for the sample, 6,007 were occupied, and 5,928 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 7,863 women aged 15 to 49 years were

identified, and 7,577 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 96.4%.

Niger 2006: Of the 8,418 households selected for the sample, 7,824 were occupied, and 7,660 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 9,646 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 9,223 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 95.6%.

Niger 2012: Of the 11,900 households selected for the sample, 10,969 were occupied, and 10,750 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 11,698 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 11,160 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 95.4%.

Nigeria 1999: Of the 7,919 households selected for the sample, 7,736 were occupied, and 7,647 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 8,918 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 8,199 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 91.9%.

Nigeria 2003: Of the 7,864 households selected for the sample, 7,327 were occupied, and 7,225 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 7,985 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 7,620 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 95.4%.

Nigeria 2007: Of the 28,603 households selected for the sample, 28,431 were occupied, and 26,735 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 27,093 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 24,565 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 90.7%.

Nigeria 2008: Of the 36,298 households selected for the sample, 34,644 were occupied, and 34,070 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 34,596 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 33,385 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 96.5%.

Nigeria 2011: Of the 29,343 households selected for the sample, 29,151 were occupied, and 29,077 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 33,699 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 30,772 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 91.3%.

Nigeria 2013: Of the 40,320 households selected for the sample, 38,904 were occupied, and 38,522 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 39,902 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 38,948 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 97.6%.

Senegal 2005: Of the 7,859 households selected for the sample, 7,528 were occupied, and 7,412 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 15,587 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 14,602 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 93.7%.

Senegal 2010: Of the 8,212 households selected for the sample, 8,029 were occupied, and 7,902 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 16,931 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 15,688 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 92.7%.

Sierra Leone 2005: Of the 8,000 households selected for the sample, 7,125 were occupied, and 7,078 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 9,257 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 7,654 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 82.1%.

Sierra Leone 2008: Of the 7,758 households selected for the sample, 7,461 were occupied, and 7,284 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 7,845 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 7,374 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 94.0%.

Sierra Leone 2010: Of the 11,923 households selected for the sample, 11,578 were occupied, and 11,394 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 14,068 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 13,359 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 95.0%.

Togo 2006: Of the 6,600 households selected for the sample, 6,562 were occupied, and 6,492 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 6,713 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 6,213 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 92.6%.

Togo 2010: Of the 6,975 households selected for the sample, 6,172 were occupied, and 6,039 were successfully interviewed. In the households interviewed, 7,016 women aged 15 to 49 years were identified, and 6,376 were successfully interviewed for a response rate of 90.9%.

A.2. Irregularities in Included Datasets

Some country-years are missing variables used in the standard analysis. Namely, the data set for Nigeria-2012 does not include information on the religion of the respondent nor the household head. Datasets for Niger-2012, Nigeria-1999 and -2003, and Sierra Leone-2005 do not include information on ethnicity of the respondent nor the household head. The dataset for Benin-2006 does not include information on whether or not a household has access to electricity. Lastly, the datasets for Cote d'Ivoire-1998 and -2006 do not include information on the respondent's partner's age. This variable is used in the alternative specification of our standard analysis.

Additionally, the datasets for Cote d'Ivoire-2006 and Nigeria-2011 do not include the names of some ethnic groups; these groups are identified by a number. In these cases, ethnicity is included in the regressions, but the descriptive tables identify these ethnicities as "Undisclosed Ethnicity."

A.3. Differences in Included and Excluded Observations

Some observations are missing from the final sample due to missing data for one or more variables included in the analysis. We explore whether there are systematic differences between the observations included in and the observations that are missing from each sample. For each estimation sample we run two regressions. First, we regress a dummy equal to one if the outcome variable (i.e., the respondent's support for the continuation of FGC) is missing, and equal to zero otherwise, on age of the respondent, ethnicity, and marital status, and we control for district-village-household fixed effects and interviewer fixed effects (because our most complete specification controls for those levels of heterogeneity). We then run a similar regression in which the left hand side variable is a dummy variable that is equal to one if the observation is missing data on our variable of interest (i.e., the respondent's FGC status), and equal to zero otherwise. We then determine if the likelihood of response to the questions used for our dependent variable and our variable of interest is different between the estimation sample and the missing observations at any conventional level of significance.

For ease of exposition, let "question 1" refer to the dependent variable, i.e., the question regarding whether or not the respondent thinks the practice of FGC should continue. Let "question 2" refer to the variable of interest, i.e., the question regarding the personal FGC status of the respondent.

Benin 2001: There are 6,219 total observations and 3,709 are used. We find that older and more educated women are more likely to question 1. Currently married women are more likely than never married women to respond to question 1. There are no differences in response rates to the question 2.

Benin 2006: There are 17,794 total observations and 10,390 are used. We find that older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions.

Benin 2011: There are 16,599 total observations and 10,477 are used. We find that older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions.

Burkina Faso 1998: There are 6,445 total observations and 4,736 are used. We find that older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Women who are currently separated from their partner are more likely than never married women to respond to question 1.

Burkina Faso 2003: There are 12,477 total observations and 10,756 are used in the analysis. We find that older and more educated women are more likely to respond both questions. Women who are currently separated from their partner are more likely than never married women to respond to question 1.

Burkina Faso 2006: There are 9,583 total observations and 6,264 are used in the analysis. We find that more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Women who are currently separated from their partner are more likely than never married women to respond to question 1.

Burkina Faso 2010: There are 17,087 total observations and 16,595 are used. Older women are more likely to respond to the question 2. Divorced women are less likely than never married women to respond question 2. There are no differences in response rates to question 1.

Cote d'Ivoire 1998: There are 3,040 total observations and 2,517 are used in the analysis. We find that older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions.

Cote d'Ivoire 2006: There are 13,702 total observations and 9,971 are used in the analysis. We find that older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Women who are cohabitating with their partner are more likely to respond to question 2.

Cote d'Ivoire 2011: There are 10,060 total observations and 8,731 are used. We find that older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Women who are currently cohabitating with their partner and divorced women are more likely than never married women to respond to question 2.

The Gambia 2005: There are 11,340 total observations and 9,238 are used in the analysis. We find that older women are more likely to respond to question 1. There is no difference in response rates to question 2.

The Gambia 2010: There are 16,363 total observation and 13,101 are used. Women with secondary education are more likely to respond question 1 than women with no formal education. More educated women are more likely to respond to question 2.

Ghana 2006: There are 8,206 total observations and 4,084 are used in the analysis. We find that older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Women who are currently cohabitating with their partner are less likely than never married women to respond to question 1.

Ghana 2011: There are 14,887 total observations and 4,181 observations are used. Note that in Ghana many observations are dropped due to missing responses to the question regarding whether or not FGC

should continue. We find that older women are more likely to respond to questions. Women that are cohabitating and never married women are less likely than currently married women to respond question 1. Cohabitating and divorced women are less likely than currently married women to respond to question 2.

Guinea 1999: There are 6,753 total observations and 5,905 are used in the analysis. There are no differences in response rates for either question.

Guinea 2005: There are 7,954 total observations and 6,707 are used in the analysis. Older and more educated women are more likely to respond to question 1. Women who are currently separated are more likely than never married women to respond to question 1. There are no differences in response rates to question 2.

Guinea 2012: There are 9,142 total observations and 8,607 are used in the analysis. Women with secondary education are more likely to respond to question 1 than women with no formal education. Women who are widowed or separated are less likely than never married women to respond to question 1. There are no systematic differences between those who do and do not respond to question 2.

Guinea-Bissau 2006: There are 10,253 total observations and 6,431 are used. Older women are more likely to respond to question 2. There are no systematic differences response rates to question 1.

Mali 1995: There are 9,704 total observations and 8,085 are used in the analysis. We find that older and more educated women are more likely to respond to question 1. There are no systematic differences in response rates to question 2.

Mali 2001: There are 12,849 total observations and 10,922 are used in the analysis. More educated women are more likely to respond to question 1. Women who are cohabitating with their partner are more likely than never married women to respond to question 2.

Mali 2006: There are 14,583 total observations and 11,920 are used in the analysis. Older women are more likely to respond to question 1. There are no systematic differences in response rates to question 2.

Mali 2012: There are 10,424 total observations and 9,202 are used in the analysis. Older women are more likely to respond to question 1. There are no systematic differences in response rates to question 2.

Niger 1998: There are 7,577 total observations and 1,960 are used in the analysis. Note that the majority of observations are dropped due to missing information for question 1 and question 2. Older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Currently married women are more likely and cohabitating women are less likely than never married women to respond to both questions.

Niger 2006: There are 9,223 total observations and 3,471 are used in the analysis. Older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Currently married women are more likely than never married women to respond to both questions.

Niger 2012: There are 11,160 total observations and 4,474 are used in the analysis. Older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions.

Nigeria 1999: There are 9,810 total observations and 5,096 are included in the analysis. We find that older women are more likely to respond to both questions. Never married women are least likely to respond to both questions.

Nigeria 2003: There are 7,620 total observations and 3,242 are used in the analysis. Older and more educated women are more likely to respond to question 1. Currently married and divorced women are more likely than never married women to respond to question 1. There are no systematic differences in response rates to question 2.

Nigeria 2007: There are 36,131 total observations and 10,276 are used in the analysis. Older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Never married and widowed women are less likely than currently married women to respond to both questions.

Nigeria 2008: There are 33,385 total observations and 15,369 are used in the analysis. Older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Currently married women are more likely than never married women to respond to both questions.

Nigeria 2011: There are 39,932 total observations and 8,268 observations are used in the analysis. More educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Older women are more likely to respond to question 2. Never married women are less likely than currently married women to respond to both questions. Cohabiting women are more likely than currently married women to respond to question 1.

Nigeria 2013: There are 38,948 total observations and 21,336 are used in the analysis. Older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Never married women are least likely to respond to both questions.

Senegal 2005: There are 14,602 total observations and 12,244 are used in the analysis. Older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Currently married and cohabitating women are more likely than never married women to respond to both questions.

Senegal 2010: There are 15,688 total observations and 13,160 are used in the analysis. We find that older women and those who have attended secondary school are more likely to respond to both questions.

Sierra Leone 2005: There are 11,213 total observations and 7,354 are used in the analysis. Older women are more likely to respond to both questions. Never married women are less likely than currently married women to respond to both questions.

Sierra Leone 2008: There are 7,374 total observations and 6,579 are used in the analysis. Older women are more likely to respond to both questions.

Sierra Leone 2010: There are 16,616 total observations and 7,232 are used. Older and less educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Never married and separated women are less likely than currently married women to respond to question 1.

Togo 2006: There are 8,176 total observations and 4,178 are used in the analysis. Older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions. Never married women are less likely than currently married women to respond to both questions. Separated women are more likely than currently married women to respond to question 1.

Togo 2010: There are 8,914 total observation and 3,843 are used. Older and more educated women are more likely to respond to both questions.

A.4. Tables

Table 1a. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Benin 2001

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.114*** (0.020)	0.115*** (0.021)	0.099*** (0.024)	0.125* (0.065)
Age	-0.012*** (0.003)	-0.012*** (0.003)	-0.010*** (0.004)	-0.012 (0.014)
Age Squared	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.005 (0.010)	-0.005 (0.010)	-0.000 (0.011)	-0.003 (0.042)
Secondary Education	-0.002 (0.011)	-0.002 (0.011)	-0.003 (0.012)	-0.001 (0.036)
Higher Education	-0.004 (0.012)	-0.005 (0.012)	-0.014 (0.014)	0.002 (0.041)
Married	0.034*** (0.013)	0.034*** (0.013)	0.032** (0.013)	0.030 (0.047)
Cohabiting	0.006 (0.012)	0.005 (0.012)	0.000 (0.014)	0.002 (0.050)
Widowed	0.033 (0.035)	0.033 (0.035)	0.025 (0.039)	0.088 (0.139)
Divorced	0.075 (0.050)	0.076 (0.049)	0.090 (0.055)	0.036 (0.171)
Separated	0.024 (0.020)	0.023 (0.020)	0.016 (0.021)	0.035 (0.044)
Television	-0.011 (0.009)	-0.011 (0.009)	-0.012 (0.010)	
Radio	-0.003 (0.013)	-0.003 (0.013)	0.004 (0.015)	
Electricity	0.001 (0.009)	0.001 (0.009)	0.009 (0.011)	
Urban Household	0.015 (0.012)	0.017 (0.012)		
Constant	0.252*** (0.084)	0.233*** (0.055)	0.202*** (0.060)	0.176 (0.215)
Observations	3,709	3,709	3,709	3,709
R-squared	0.116	0.116	0.191	0.851
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1b. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Benin 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.038*** (0.008)	0.038*** (0.008)	0.035*** (0.008)	0.016 (0.030)
Age	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.004 (0.005)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.011 (0.018)
Secondary Education	-0.006* (0.004)	-0.006* (0.004)	-0.006* (0.004)	-0.016 (0.018)
Higher Education	-0.004 (0.008)	-0.004 (0.008)	-0.005 (0.010)	-0.004 (0.087)
Married	-0.001 (0.005)	-0.000 (0.005)	-0.003 (0.005)	-0.009 (0.023)
Cohabiting	-0.006 (0.009)	-0.006 (0.009)	-0.008 (0.010)	-0.019 (0.039)
Widowed	-0.015** (0.007)	-0.015** (0.007)	-0.021** (0.008)	-0.037 (0.051)
Divorced	-0.015** (0.007)	-0.015** (0.007)	-0.010 (0.008)	-0.010 (0.021)
Separated	0.004 (0.012)	0.005 (0.012)	-0.002 (0.013)	-0.029 (0.040)
Television	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.002 (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)	
Radio	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.005)	
Urban Household	-0.004 (0.005)	-0.004 (0.005)		
Constant	-0.031 (0.026)	-0.019 (0.028)	0.053** (0.021)	0.074 (0.094)
Observations	10,390	10,390	10,390	10,390
R-squared	0.080	0.081	0.180	0.820
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1c. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Burkina Faso 1998

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.158*** (0.017)	0.158*** (0.017)	0.161*** (0.017)	0.083** (0.042)
Age	-0.019*** (0.005)	-0.019*** (0.005)	-0.018*** (0.006)	-0.008 (0.014)
Age Squared	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.007 (0.019)	-0.009 (0.019)	-0.015 (0.019)	-0.059 (0.052)
Secondary Education	-0.068*** (0.021)	-0.072*** (0.021)	-0.062*** (0.021)	-0.051 (0.060)
Higher Education	-0.051 (0.032)	-0.058* (0.031)	-0.057* (0.033)	-0.098 (0.132)
Married	0.018 (0.024)	0.017 (0.024)	0.008 (0.025)	-0.023 (0.064)
Cohabiting	0.053 (0.035)	0.051 (0.035)	0.038 (0.034)	0.026 (0.101)
Widowed	-0.016 (0.045)	-0.022 (0.045)	-0.027 (0.045)	-0.097 (0.121)
Divorced	-0.133* (0.079)	-0.136* (0.078)	-0.140* (0.075)	-0.189 (0.144)
Separated	0.165*** (0.063)	0.155** (0.063)	0.181*** (0.063)	0.117 (0.109)
Television	-0.049** (0.022)	-0.054** (0.023)	-0.042* (0.024)	
Radio	-0.031* (0.016)	-0.030* (0.016)	-0.016 (0.015)	
Electricity	0.005 (0.028)	0.009 (0.028)	0.036 (0.031)	
Urban Household	-0.076*** (0.025)	-0.110*** (0.030)		
Constant	0.597** (0.235)	0.589** (0.234)	0.367 (0.247)	-0.057 (0.460)
Observations	4,736	4,736	4,736	4,736
R-squared	0.131	0.134	0.233	0.782
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1d. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Burkina Faso 2003

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.138*** (0.012)	0.138*** (0.012)	0.128*** (0.011)	0.119*** (0.029)
Age	-0.012*** (0.003)	-0.012*** (0.003)	-0.011*** (0.003)	-0.008 (0.008)
Age Squared	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.049*** (0.013)	-0.048*** (0.013)	-0.047*** (0.013)	-0.072** (0.035)
Secondary Education	-0.070*** (0.017)	-0.071*** (0.016)	-0.071*** (0.018)	-0.054 (0.042)
Higher Education	-0.015 (0.028)	-0.052 (0.037)	-0.082** (0.038)	-0.253 (0.195)
Married	0.002 (0.015)	0.005 (0.015)	0.009 (0.015)	-0.012 (0.038)
Cohabiting	-0.003 (0.019)	-0.001 (0.019)	-0.014 (0.020)	-0.036 (0.050)
Widowed	-0.018 (0.026)	-0.020 (0.025)	-0.016 (0.027)	0.007 (0.070)
Divorced	-0.043 (0.046)	-0.045 (0.046)	-0.048 (0.049)	-0.054 (0.128)
Separated	0.036 (0.041)	0.043 (0.043)	0.053 (0.041)	-0.024 (0.070)
Television	-0.015 (0.017)	-0.016 (0.017)	-0.006 (0.020)	
Radio	-0.002 (0.011)	-0.004 (0.011)	-0.016 (0.011)	
Electricity	-0.016 (0.017)	-0.010 (0.017)	-0.024 (0.019)	
Urban Household	-0.063*** (0.013)	-0.066*** (0.014)		
Constant	0.423*** (0.073)	0.335*** (0.082)	0.253** (0.112)	-0.160 (0.363)
Observations	10,756	10,756	10,756	10,756
R-squared	0.129	0.135	0.205	0.723
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1e. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Burkina Faso 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.119*** (0.014)	0.122*** (0.014)	0.103*** (0.013)	0.043 (0.036)
Age	-0.012** (0.006)	-0.012** (0.006)	-0.012** (0.006)	-0.008 (0.021)
Age Squared	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.009 (0.017)	-0.007 (0.017)	-0.003 (0.017)	-0.000 (0.050)
Secondary Education	-0.113*** (0.032)	-0.110*** (0.032)	-0.102*** (0.033)	-0.074 (0.083)
Higher Education	-0.100*** (0.026)	-0.099*** (0.026)	-0.085*** (0.027)	-0.074 (0.071)
University Education	-0.103*** (0.029)	-0.113*** (0.030)	-0.090*** (0.025)	-0.063 (0.066)
Married	-0.018 (0.033)	-0.015 (0.033)	-0.015 (0.035)	-0.057 (0.111)
Cohabiting	-0.014 (0.046)	-0.015 (0.048)	-0.022 (0.051)	-0.089 (0.158)
Widowed	-0.066 (0.052)	-0.066 (0.053)	-0.063 (0.055)	-0.141 (0.145)
Divorced	-0.056 (0.074)	-0.045 (0.074)	-0.046 (0.075)	-0.080 (0.219)
Separated	-0.016 (0.046)	-0.007 (0.046)	0.004 (0.046)	0.036 (0.116)
Television	0.026 (0.022)	0.026 (0.022)	0.025 (0.024)	
Radio	-0.041*** (0.013)	-0.041*** (0.013)	-0.040*** (0.013)	
Electricity	-0.017 (0.023)	-0.021 (0.024)	-0.008 (0.023)	
Urban Household	-0.033* (0.019)	-0.054*** (0.020)		
Constant	0.244** (0.123)	0.203* (0.110)	0.227* (0.121)	0.206 (0.336)
Observations	6,264	6,264	6,264	6,264
R-squared	0.137	0.147	0.198	0.695
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1f. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Cote d'Ivoire 1998

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.397*** (0.026)	0.392*** (0.026)	0.382*** (0.030)	0.179** (0.070)
Age	-0.017** (0.008)	-0.016** (0.007)	-0.018** (0.008)	-0.016 (0.013)
Age Squared	0.000** (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.145*** (0.023)	-0.141*** (0.023)	-0.132*** (0.025)	-0.131** (0.062)
Secondary Education	-0.189*** (0.026)	-0.187*** (0.026)	-0.189*** (0.029)	-0.215*** (0.062)
Higher Education	-0.156*** (0.032)	-0.144*** (0.032)	-0.165*** (0.035)	-0.161** (0.066)
Married	0.075*** (0.025)	0.068*** (0.025)	0.060** (0.026)	0.025 (0.051)
Cohabiting	0.020 (0.026)	0.011 (0.025)	0.015 (0.027)	0.028 (0.059)
Widowed	0.040 (0.062)	0.035 (0.062)	0.031 (0.065)	0.100 (0.120)
Divorced	-0.015 (0.043)	-0.027 (0.043)	-0.031 (0.044)	-0.043 (0.092)
Separated	0.022 (0.034)	0.018 (0.034)	0.040 (0.037)	0.035 (0.064)
Television	-0.012 (0.022)	-0.012 (0.021)	-0.017 (0.025)	
Radio	-0.034 (0.023)	-0.032 (0.023)	-0.035 (0.026)	
Electricity	0.002 (0.025)	0.008 (0.025)	0.023 (0.031)	
Urban Household	-0.059** (0.028)	0.000 (0.000)		
Constant	0.913*** (0.116)	0.812*** (0.113)	0.369*** (0.112)	0.559*** (0.207)
Observations	2,517	2,517	2,517	2,517
R-squared	0.427	0.429	0.471	0.816
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1g. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Cote d'Ivoire 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.375*** (0.028)	0.363*** (0.027)	0.333*** (0.026)	0.156*** (0.045)
Age	-0.003 (0.005)	-0.004 (0.005)	-0.002 (0.005)	-0.010 (0.007)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.106*** (0.017)	-0.106*** (0.017)	-0.104*** (0.018)	-0.102*** (0.035)
Secondary Education	-0.146*** (0.023)	-0.145*** (0.023)	-0.143*** (0.025)	-0.138*** (0.039)
Higher Education	-0.112*** (0.035)	-0.123*** (0.035)	-0.113*** (0.035)	-0.112* (0.066)
Non-traditional Education	-0.046 (0.106)	-0.052 (0.106)	-0.044 (0.106)	-0.134 (0.096)
Married	0.037** (0.016)	0.036** (0.016)	0.026 (0.017)	0.036 (0.030)
Cohabiting	-0.003 (0.016)	-0.001 (0.016)	0.012 (0.016)	0.043 (0.031)
Television	-0.007 (0.018)	-0.003 (0.017)	-0.008 (0.017)	
Radio	-0.015 (0.017)	-0.013 (0.017)	-0.009 (0.017)	
Electricity	-0.009 (0.020)	-0.015 (0.018)	-0.011 (0.021)	
Urban Household	-0.062*** (0.021)	-0.086*** (0.021)		
Constant	0.404*** (0.093)	0.532*** (0.102)	0.773*** (0.096)	0.388*** (0.106)
Observations	9,971	9,971	9,971	9,971
R-squared	0.511	0.520	0.559	0.879
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1h. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in The Gambia 2005

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.739*** (0.020)	0.735*** (0.020)	0.698*** (0.021)	0.362*** (0.063)
Age	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.003 (0.003)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.033*** (0.011)	-0.031*** (0.011)	-0.031*** (0.011)	-0.025 (0.018)
Secondary Education	-0.079*** (0.010)	-0.078*** (0.010)	-0.077*** (0.010)	-0.056*** (0.017)
Higher Education	-0.151*** (0.035)	-0.150*** (0.035)	-0.149*** (0.035)	-0.121* (0.073)
Non-traditional Education	-0.017* (0.010)	-0.017 (0.011)	-0.020* (0.011)	-0.008 (0.021)
Madrasa Primary Education	-0.013 (0.012)	-0.011 (0.012)	-0.014 (0.011)	-0.007 (0.021)
Madrasa Secondary Education	-0.010 (0.032)	-0.008 (0.032)	-0.007 (0.032)	0.061 (0.053)
Married	0.003 (0.008)	0.002 (0.008)	0.002 (0.008)	0.001 (0.015)
Cohabiting	-0.032 (0.028)	-0.031 (0.028)	-0.030 (0.028)	-0.053 (0.044)
Widowed	0.028 (0.019)	0.027 (0.019)	0.031 (0.022)	-0.013 (0.034)
Divorced	-0.039* (0.020)	-0.040** (0.020)	-0.041** (0.020)	-0.023 (0.029)
Separated	-0.115** (0.049)	-0.112** (0.049)	-0.114** (0.049)	-0.102 (0.101)
Television	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.001 (0.007)	
Radio	-0.009 (0.008)	-0.010 (0.008)	-0.012 (0.009)	
Electricity	-0.025** (0.010)	-0.022** (0.010)	-0.028** (0.011)	
Urban Household	-0.022** (0.009)	-0.002 (0.011)		
Constant	0.065 (0.052)	0.069 (0.052)	0.291*** (0.053)	0.401*** (0.147)
Observations	9,245	9,245	9,245	9,245
R-squared	0.702	0.703	0.728	0.903
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1i. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Ghana 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.049*** (0.019)	0.049** (0.019)	0.040** (0.020)	0.024 (0.058)
Age	-0.001 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	0.001 (0.008)
Age Squared	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	0.012 (0.015)	0.013 (0.015)	0.016 (0.018)	-0.031 (0.037)
Middle School Education	0.008 (0.011)	0.008 (0.011)	0.014 (0.013)	0.005 (0.025)
Secondary Education	0.015 (0.013)	0.016 (0.013)	0.024* (0.014)	-0.014 (0.028)
Vocational Training	0.010 (0.018)	0.010 (0.018)	0.020 (0.020)	0.031 (0.056)
Post-Secondary Education	-0.011 (0.014)	-0.010 (0.014)	-0.004 (0.019)	-0.009 (0.017)
Tertiary Education	-0.016 (0.013)	-0.015 (0.013)	-0.016 (0.015)	-0.046 (0.069)
Non-Traditional Education	-0.085*** (0.027)	-0.081*** (0.026)	-0.079** (0.036)	-0.035 (0.096)
Married	0.048** (0.020)	0.049** (0.020)	0.049** (0.021)	0.019 (0.055)
Cohabiting	0.023 (0.014)	0.022 (0.014)	0.017 (0.015)	0.006 (0.048)
Widowed	0.011 (0.021)	0.012 (0.021)	0.009 (0.024)	0.005 (0.068)
Divorced	0.065** (0.026)	0.066** (0.026)	0.068** (0.027)	0.030 (0.055)
Separated	0.032 (0.023)	0.033 (0.024)	0.038* (0.023)	0.034 (0.070)
Television	0.011 (0.018)	0.010 (0.018)	0.015 (0.021)	
Radio	-0.012 (0.014)	-0.012 (0.015)	-0.016 (0.017)	
Electricity	-0.016 (0.011)	-0.016 (0.011)	-0.017 (0.016)	
Urban Household	-0.004 (0.008)	-0.005 (0.008)		
Constant	0.077 (0.066)	0.072 (0.067)	0.074 (0.077)	0.034 (0.178)
Observations	4,084	4,084	4,084	4,084
R-squared	0.070	0.071	0.141	0.879
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1j. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Guinea 1999

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.171** (0.068)	0.169** (0.069)	0.056 (0.062)	0.017 (0.137)
Age	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.006 (0.010)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.100*** (0.022)	-0.097*** (0.023)	-0.079*** (0.023)	-0.060 (0.048)
Secondary Education	-0.254*** (0.030)	-0.252*** (0.031)	-0.222*** (0.030)	-0.163** (0.067)
Higher Education	-0.439*** (0.038)	-0.442*** (0.038)	-0.431*** (0.040)	-0.319*** (0.088)
Married	0.095*** (0.020)	0.094*** (0.020)	0.091*** (0.021)	0.068 (0.049)
Cohabiting	-0.025 (0.038)	-0.015 (0.037)	-0.018 (0.039)	0.008 (0.076)
Widowed	0.030 (0.053)	0.030 (0.053)	0.057 (0.054)	0.024 (0.109)
Divorced	0.026 (0.056)	0.028 (0.056)	0.063 (0.064)	0.057 (0.117)
Separated	-0.014 (0.064)	-0.015 (0.064)	-0.043 (0.069)	-0.126 (0.123)
Unconsumated Marriage	0.018 (0.140)	0.015 (0.138)	-0.009 (0.131)	0.038 (0.305)
Television	-0.087*** (0.029)	-0.076*** (0.027)	-0.065** (0.029)	
Radio	-0.034*** (0.012)	-0.035*** (0.012)	-0.024** (0.012)	
Electricity	-0.038 (0.028)	-0.031 (0.029)	-0.026 (0.032)	
Urban Household	-0.090*** (0.025)	-0.082*** (0.026)		
Constant	0.770*** (0.095)	0.837*** (0.094)	0.982*** (0.112)	0.175 (0.236)
Observations	5,905	5,905	5,905	5,905
R-squared	0.254	0.256	0.342	0.790
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1k. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Guinea 2005

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.151*** (0.051)	0.151*** (0.050)	0.119** (0.048)	-0.058 (0.082)
Age	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.012)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.085*** (0.019)	-0.078*** (0.019)	-0.079*** (0.019)	-0.053 (0.055)
Secondary Education	-0.233*** (0.026)	-0.227*** (0.026)	-0.218*** (0.026)	-0.186*** (0.069)
Higher Education	-0.595*** (0.051)	-0.582*** (0.052)	-0.549*** (0.059)	-0.382** (0.174)
Married	0.068*** (0.020)	0.073*** (0.020)	0.064*** (0.021)	0.061 (0.062)
Cohabiting	-0.132*** (0.037)	-0.111*** (0.037)	-0.118*** (0.037)	-0.135 (0.090)
Widowed	0.009 (0.042)	0.010 (0.041)	0.000 (0.043)	-0.015 (0.148)
Divorced	-0.097 (0.066)	-0.091 (0.065)	-0.100 (0.070)	-0.162 (0.172)
Separated	-0.012 (0.066)	-0.006 (0.064)	-0.011 (0.059)	-0.007 (0.147)
Television	-0.062** (0.027)	-0.059** (0.028)	-0.042 (0.027)	
Radio	-0.049*** (0.013)	-0.047*** (0.013)	-0.036*** (0.013)	
Electricity	0.038 (0.024)	0.050* (0.026)	0.044* (0.026)	
Urban Household	-0.060** (0.025)	-0.057** (0.025)		
Constant	0.808*** (0.073)	0.943*** (0.081)	1.151*** (0.116)	1.241*** (0.348)
Observations	6,707	6,707	6,707	6,707
R-squared	0.210	0.219	0.305	0.809
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 11. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Mali 1995

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.466*** (0.054)	0.462*** (0.055)	0.406*** (0.056)	0.337* (0.188)
Age	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.009 (0.012)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.026* (0.014)	-0.024* (0.014)	-0.020 (0.015)	-0.031 (0.044)
Secondary Education	-0.143*** (0.026)	-0.143*** (0.026)	-0.144*** (0.026)	-0.116* (0.068)
Higher Education	-0.480*** (0.123)	-0.481*** (0.121)	-0.481*** (0.114)	-0.304 (0.206)
Married	-0.030 (0.020)	-0.030 (0.020)	-0.023 (0.019)	-0.001 (0.065)
Cohabiting	-0.016 (0.033)	-0.011 (0.033)	0.010 (0.037)	-0.015 (0.104)
Widowed	-0.045 (0.031)	-0.043 (0.031)	-0.038 (0.033)	-0.099 (0.139)
Divorced	-0.024 (0.050)	-0.024 (0.050)	-0.046 (0.052)	-0.037 (0.152)
Separated	-0.021 (0.058)	-0.019 (0.058)	-0.009 (0.061)	0.055 (0.214)
Television	-0.069*** (0.022)	-0.069*** (0.023)	-0.058** (0.023)	
Radio	0.001 (0.009)	0.001 (0.009)	-0.002 (0.009)	
Electricity	-0.061** (0.024)	-0.059** (0.025)	-0.051* (0.029)	
Urban Household	-0.069*** (0.014)	-0.063*** (0.014)		
Constant	0.565*** (0.077)	0.542*** (0.077)	0.565*** (0.102)	1.188*** (0.313)
Observations	8,085	8,085	8,085	8,085
R-squared	0.635	0.635	0.661	0.903
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1m. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Mali 2001

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.584*** (0.043)	0.557*** (0.046)	0.493*** (0.053)	0.477*** (0.066)
Age	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.010*** (0.003)	-0.010** (0.004)
Age Squared	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.054*** (0.016)	-0.051*** (0.015)	-0.040*** (0.015)	-0.054*** (0.017)
Secondary Education	-0.146*** (0.026)	-0.146*** (0.026)	-0.135*** (0.025)	-0.151*** (0.027)
Higher Education	-0.328*** (0.053)	-0.328*** (0.054)	-0.312*** (0.054)	-0.300*** (0.066)
Married	0.008 (0.015)	0.011 (0.015)	0.010 (0.016)	0.005 (0.021)
Cohabiting	-0.018 (0.035)	-0.015 (0.035)	-0.023 (0.033)	-0.012 (0.038)
Widowed	-0.027 (0.031)	-0.023 (0.031)	-0.020 (0.033)	-0.052 (0.041)
Divorced	-0.040 (0.037)	-0.036 (0.038)	-0.024 (0.039)	-0.019 (0.045)
Separated	0.001 (0.039)	-0.001 (0.039)	0.006 (0.036)	0.007 (0.045)
Television	-0.023 (0.018)	-0.024 (0.019)	-0.029 (0.019)	
Radio	-0.006 (0.011)	-0.007 (0.011)	-0.007 (0.011)	
Electricity	-0.012 (0.018)	-0.021 (0.020)	-0.017 (0.025)	
Urban Household	0.009 (0.017)	0.008 (0.020)		
Constant	0.531*** (0.063)	0.531*** (0.064)	0.737*** (0.106)	0.745*** (0.143)
Observations	10,917	10,917	10,917	10,917
R-squared	0.550	0.552	0.593	0.658
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1n. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Mali 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.516*** (0.032)	0.455*** (0.035)	0.378*** (0.034)	0.123 (0.106)
Age	-0.006 (0.004)	-0.006 (0.004)	-0.006 (0.004)	0.005 (0.018)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.054** (0.024)	-0.049** (0.022)	-0.031 (0.024)	-0.053 (0.049)
Secondary Education	-0.156*** (0.023)	-0.156*** (0.025)	-0.139*** (0.026)	-0.114 (0.075)
Higher Education	-0.282*** (0.064)	-0.312*** (0.060)	-0.298*** (0.064)	-0.167* (0.095)
Married	-0.011 (0.017)	-0.003 (0.017)	0.006 (0.017)	-0.019 (0.081)
Cohabiting	-0.046 (0.034)	-0.046 (0.033)	-0.038 (0.032)	0.018 (0.074)
Widowed	-0.007 (0.045)	-0.003 (0.045)	0.003 (0.047)	-0.021 (0.146)
Divorced	-0.202** (0.095)	-0.181* (0.097)	-0.170* (0.100)	-0.059 (0.129)
Separated	0.020 (0.048)	0.023 (0.050)	0.053 (0.051)	0.103 (0.131)
Television	-0.038** (0.018)	-0.036* (0.018)	-0.021 (0.020)	
Radio	-0.034** (0.015)	-0.035** (0.015)	-0.029* (0.016)	
Electricity	0.046* (0.026)	0.030 (0.027)	0.028 (0.033)	
Urban Household	-0.041** (0.020)	-0.056*** (0.016)		
Constant	0.662*** (0.081)	0.629*** (0.074)	0.608*** (0.122)	-0.392 (0.535)
Observations	11,920	11,920	11,920	11,920
R-squared	0.472	0.482	0.523	0.900
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1o. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Niger 1998

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.443*** (0.051)	0.441*** (0.052)	0.382*** (0.078)	0.310 (0.202)
Age	-0.005 (0.009)	-0.006 (0.008)	-0.013 (0.009)	-0.014 (0.032)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.001)
Primary Education	-0.057** (0.029)	-0.057** (0.028)	-0.040 (0.030)	-0.066 (0.129)
Secondary Education	-0.084*** (0.030)	-0.081*** (0.028)	-0.066** (0.028)	-0.092 (0.144)
Higher Education	-0.165*** (0.043)	-0.162*** (0.045)	-0.136*** (0.045)	-0.095 (0.154)
Married	-0.001 (0.030)	-0.001 (0.030)	0.010 (0.034)	0.071 (0.138)
Cohabiting	0.038 (0.042)	0.055 (0.051)	0.073 (0.073)	0.000 (0.000)
Widowed	-0.004 (0.073)	0.001 (0.069)	-0.008 (0.075)	0.017 (0.119)
Divorced	-0.036 (0.042)	-0.047 (0.045)	-0.034 (0.052)	-0.001 (0.085)
Separated	0.022 (0.072)	0.001 (0.073)	-0.019 (0.070)	-0.057 (0.155)
Television	-0.006 (0.032)	-0.002 (0.031)	-0.032 (0.037)	
Radio	-0.039** (0.019)	-0.039** (0.018)	-0.025 (0.020)	
Electricity	0.008 (0.046)	0.018 (0.045)	0.025 (0.057)	
Urban Household	-0.143*** (0.040)	-0.132*** (0.040)		
Constant	0.038 (0.113)	-0.002 (0.120)	0.001 (0.149)	0.509 (0.425)
Observations	1,960	1,960	1,960	1,960
R-squared	0.454	0.460	0.561	0.899
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1p. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Niger 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.256*** (0.054)	0.255*** (0.054)	0.255*** (0.059)	0.184 (0.138)
Age	0.000 (0.002)	0.000 (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	0.002 (0.008)
Age Squared	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.006 (0.012)	-0.005 (0.012)	-0.005 (0.013)	-0.021 (0.038)
Secondary Education	-0.015 (0.012)	-0.014 (0.012)	-0.011 (0.013)	-0.022 (0.037)
Higher Education	-0.006 (0.016)	-0.009 (0.017)	-0.012 (0.016)	-0.043 (0.062)
Married	0.005 (0.010)	0.005 (0.010)	0.004 (0.011)	0.010 (0.037)
Cohabiting	-0.048*** (0.019)	-0.048** (0.019)	-0.030 (0.023)	-0.002 (0.054)
Widowed	-0.004 (0.024)	-0.005 (0.024)	-0.015 (0.025)	-0.015 (0.110)
Divorced	0.004 (0.020)	0.002 (0.020)	0.002 (0.022)	0.040 (0.052)
Separated	-0.027** (0.012)	-0.028** (0.012)	-0.050*** (0.014)	-0.031 (0.067)
Television	0.001 (0.010)	0.001 (0.010)	0.006 (0.012)	
Radio	-0.004 (0.009)	-0.004 (0.010)	-0.003 (0.012)	
Electricity	-0.026** (0.012)	-0.025** (0.013)	-0.036** (0.016)	
Urban Household	0.015 (0.011)	0.013 (0.011)		
Constant	0.036 (0.058)	-0.145 (0.123)	0.058 (0.062)	-0.219* (0.114)
Observations	3,471	3,471	3,471	3,471
R-squared	0.131	0.133	0.200	0.822
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1q. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Nigeria 1999

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.551*** (0.020)	0.515*** (0.022)	0.392*** (0.023)	0.369*** (0.123)
Age	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	0.002 (0.010)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.005 (0.016)	-0.015 (0.016)	0.005 (0.015)	-0.028 (0.061)
Secondary Education	-0.053*** (0.018)	-0.068*** (0.018)	-0.046** (0.018)	-0.031 (0.072)
Higher Education	-0.139*** (0.025)	-0.154*** (0.025)	-0.119*** (0.027)	-0.191 (0.156)
Married	-0.047*** (0.018)	-0.043** (0.018)	-0.013 (0.018)	-0.008 (0.056)
Cohabiting	-0.087*** (0.032)	-0.104*** (0.032)	-0.096*** (0.034)	-0.105 (0.151)
Widowed	-0.116** (0.050)	-0.105** (0.048)	-0.070 (0.048)	-0.065 (0.225)
Divorced	-0.127*** (0.033)	-0.111*** (0.033)	-0.068** (0.032)	-0.017 (0.103)
Separated	-0.064* (0.036)	-0.051 (0.036)	-0.010 (0.037)	-0.081 (0.174)
Television	-0.034** (0.015)	-0.043*** (0.014)	-0.037** (0.015)	
Radio	0.004 (0.012)	0.005 (0.012)	0.002 (0.012)	
Electricity	0.003 (0.016)	-0.001 (0.016)	0.007 (0.017)	
Urban Household	-0.004 (0.016)	-0.013 (0.016)		
Constant	0.677*** (0.067)	0.699*** (0.069)	1.000*** (0.066)	-0.014 (0.247)
Observations	5,096	5,096	5,096	5,096
R-squared	0.407	0.416	0.537	0.947
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	No	No	No	No
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1r. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Nigeria 2003

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.398*** (0.030)	0.398*** (0.030)	0.363*** (0.033)	0.181 (0.143)
Age	-0.021*** (0.008)	-0.021*** (0.008)	-0.017** (0.008)	-0.014 (0.030)
Age Squared	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.036 (0.027)	-0.036 (0.027)	-0.014 (0.028)	-0.027 (0.104)
Secondary Education	-0.049 (0.033)	-0.049 (0.033)	-0.045 (0.035)	-0.007 (0.134)
Higher Education	-0.131*** (0.038)	-0.131*** (0.038)	-0.112** (0.045)	-0.142 (0.158)
Married	-0.065** (0.025)	-0.065** (0.025)	-0.033 (0.029)	0.044 (0.114)
Cohabiting	-0.049 (0.060)	-0.049 (0.060)	-0.052 (0.063)	0.010 (0.338)
Widowed	-0.146*** (0.048)	-0.146*** (0.048)	-0.115** (0.053)	-0.161 (0.224)
Divorced	-0.041 (0.057)	-0.041 (0.057)	0.008 (0.059)	-0.055 (0.133)
Separated	-0.062 (0.061)	-0.062 (0.061)	0.019 (0.071)	0.121 (0.254)
Television	-0.007 (0.031)	-0.007 (0.031)	-0.006 (0.030)	
Radio	0.024 (0.027)	0.024 (0.027)	0.032 (0.031)	
Electricity	0.007 (0.033)	0.007 (0.033)	-0.043 (0.032)	
Urban Household	-0.020 (0.033)	-0.020 (0.033)		
Constant	0.943*** (0.120)	0.498*** (0.124)	0.412*** (0.123)	0.355 (0.455)
Observations	3,242	3,242	3,242	3,242
R-squared	0.342	0.342	0.475	0.915
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	No	No	No	No
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1s. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Nigeria 2007

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.296*** (0.015)	0.291*** (0.015)	0.209*** (0.014)	0.072 (0.068)
Age	-0.010*** (0.004)	-0.010*** (0.004)	-0.010** (0.004)	-0.007 (0.019)
Age Squared	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	0.011 (0.013)	0.007 (0.013)	0.003 (0.015)	0.001 (0.081)
Secondary Education	-0.013 (0.015)	-0.015 (0.015)	-0.019 (0.017)	-0.034 (0.082)
Higher Education	-0.073*** (0.019)	-0.070*** (0.019)	-0.054** (0.022)	-0.085 (0.101)
Non-standard Education	0.030 (0.051)	0.029 (0.052)	0.009 (0.037)	-0.047 (0.055)
Married	0.004 (0.013)	0.005 (0.013)	0.025* (0.015)	0.039 (0.084)
Cohabiting	-0.004 (0.020)	-0.016 (0.020)	-0.004 (0.020)	0.040 (0.168)
Widowed	-0.012 (0.027)	-0.012 (0.027)	0.008 (0.030)	-0.034 (0.239)
Divorced	0.045 (0.049)	0.045 (0.049)	0.064 (0.050)	0.110 (0.287)
Separated	0.015 (0.028)	0.006 (0.028)	0.004 (0.030)	-0.048 (0.115)
Television	-0.021* (0.012)	-0.017 (0.012)	-0.012 (0.014)	
Radio	-0.001 (0.011)	0.001 (0.011)	-0.003 (0.013)	
Electricity	-0.007 (0.013)	-0.005 (0.013)	0.007 (0.019)	
Urban Household	-0.000 (0.017)	-0.002 (0.017)		
Constant	0.369*** (0.135)	0.370*** (0.138)	0.107 (0.202)	1.802*** (0.282)
Observations	10,276	10,276	10,276	10,276
R-squared	0.275	0.280	0.409	0.916
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1t. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Nigeria 2008

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.403*** (0.014)	0.389*** (0.014)	0.276*** (0.013)	0.184*** (0.053)
Age	-0.008*** (0.003)	-0.008*** (0.003)	-0.005* (0.003)	0.002 (0.012)
Age Squared	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.004 (0.012)	-0.012 (0.012)	-0.009 (0.011)	-0.019 (0.064)
Secondary Education	-0.019 (0.013)	-0.028** (0.013)	-0.031** (0.012)	-0.047 (0.063)
Higher Education	-0.064*** (0.015)	-0.067*** (0.015)	-0.063*** (0.016)	-0.049 (0.071)
Married	-0.006 (0.011)	-0.001 (0.011)	-0.000 (0.011)	-0.017 (0.049)
Cohabiting	0.031 (0.023)	0.011 (0.024)	0.035 (0.023)	-0.044 (0.101)
Widowed	-0.013 (0.021)	-0.010 (0.021)	0.006 (0.021)	-0.079 (0.096)
Divorced	0.008 (0.031)	0.018 (0.031)	-0.000 (0.035)	-0.021 (0.135)
Separated	-0.014 (0.030)	-0.018 (0.030)	-0.012 (0.028)	0.010 (0.085)
Television	-0.004 (0.009)	-0.011 (0.009)	-0.007 (0.009)	
Radio	-0.011 (0.010)	-0.004 (0.010)	-0.011 (0.010)	
Electricity	-0.008 (0.012)	-0.014 (0.012)	-0.023* (0.014)	
Urban Household	0.001 (0.013)	0.002 (0.013)		
Constant	-0.016 (0.071)	-0.096 (0.074)	0.007 (0.104)	0.016 (0.241)
Observations	15,369	15,369	15,369	15,369
R-squared	0.270	0.276	0.395	0.908
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1u. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Nigeria 2011

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.337*** (0.016)	0.304*** (0.015)	0.249*** (0.018)	0.180 (0.225)
Age	0.002 (0.006)	-0.001 (0.005)	-0.000 (0.006)	-0.017 (0.053)
Age Squared	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.001)
Primary Education	-0.024 (0.017)	-0.039** (0.016)	-0.027 (0.019)	-0.119 (0.199)
Secondary Education	-0.028 (0.018)	-0.059*** (0.018)	-0.044** (0.022)	0.083 (0.275)
Higher Education	-0.076*** (0.023)	-0.095*** (0.022)	-0.096*** (0.029)	-0.267 (0.420)
Non-standard Education	0.002 (0.040)	-0.004 (0.030)	-0.030 (0.037)	0.032 (0.318)
Married	-0.012 (0.029)	-0.003 (0.029)	-0.006 (0.033)	0.054 (0.274)
Cohabiting	0.073** (0.034)	0.048 (0.033)	0.038 (0.037)	0.237 (0.613)
Widowed	-0.045 (0.037)	-0.046 (0.036)	-0.041 (0.041)	0.140 (0.611)
Divorced	-0.038 (0.046)	-0.031 (0.047)	-0.008 (0.049)	-0.063 (0.521)
Separated	-0.009 (0.040)	0.005 (0.040)	0.027 (0.049)	0.046 (0.393)
Television	-0.020 (0.015)	-0.018 (0.014)	-0.012 (0.016)	
Radio	0.015 (0.014)	0.017 (0.014)	0.006 (0.016)	
Electricity	0.011 (0.016)	-0.013 (0.014)	-0.024 (0.023)	
Urban Household	0.004 (0.017)	0.004 (0.016)		
Constant	0.147 (0.100)	0.181* (0.095)	0.168 (0.120)	0.524 (0.844)
Observations	8,268	8,268	8,268	8,268
R-squared	0.232	0.293	0.456	0.974
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1v. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Senegal 2005

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.479*** (0.019)	0.400*** (0.020)	0.313*** (0.020)	0.202*** (0.048)
Age	-0.007** (0.003)	-0.008** (0.003)	-0.007** (0.003)	-0.005 (0.005)
Age Squared	0.000* (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.057*** (0.011)	-0.059*** (0.011)	-0.052*** (0.010)	-0.022 (0.018)
Secondary Education	-0.090*** (0.017)	-0.090*** (0.017)	-0.094*** (0.017)	-0.056** (0.023)
Higher Education	-0.079** (0.039)	-0.076** (0.033)	-0.074** (0.035)	-0.069 (0.065)
Married	0.016 (0.011)	0.021** (0.011)	0.027** (0.011)	0.011 (0.021)
Cohabiting	-0.013 (0.028)	-0.018 (0.027)	0.005 (0.026)	0.052 (0.046)
Widowed	0.059 (0.039)	0.047 (0.039)	0.056 (0.038)	-0.008 (0.053)
Divorced	0.002 (0.027)	-0.008 (0.026)	0.000 (0.026)	0.012 (0.042)
Separated	0.016 (0.032)	0.012 (0.031)	0.009 (0.032)	-0.012 (0.059)
Television	0.013 (0.015)	0.018 (0.015)	0.010 (0.015)	
Radio	-0.017 (0.016)	-0.011 (0.015)	-0.008 (0.017)	
Electricity	-0.052*** (0.017)	-0.062*** (0.016)	-0.054*** (0.017)	
Urban Household	-0.040** (0.018)	-0.042*** (0.015)		
Constant	-0.129 (0.146)	0.035 (0.145)	0.096 (0.152)	0.148 (0.284)
Observations	12,244	12,244	12,244	12,244
R-squared	0.449	0.473	0.533	0.785
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1w. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Sierra Leone 2005

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.337*** (0.037)	0.337*** (0.037)	0.327*** (0.036)	0.063 (0.094)
Age	-0.005* (0.003)	-0.005* (0.003)	-0.007** (0.003)	-0.004 (0.009)
Age Squared	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.023** (0.011)	-0.023** (0.011)	-0.017 (0.012)	-0.002 (0.045)
Secondary Education	-0.127*** (0.016)	-0.127*** (0.016)	-0.112*** (0.017)	-0.063 (0.065)
Higher Education	-0.211*** (0.043)	-0.210*** (0.043)	-0.192*** (0.043)	-0.175 (0.163)
Non-standard Education	0.004 (0.051)	0.004 (0.051)	-0.003 (0.049)	0.004 (0.062)
Married	0.035** (0.016)	0.036** (0.016)	0.038** (0.017)	0.065 (0.051)
Cohabiting	0.022 (0.024)	0.023 (0.024)	0.028 (0.027)	0.010 (0.090)
Widowed	0.021 (0.031)	0.021 (0.031)	0.031 (0.033)	0.035 (0.086)
Divorced	0.015 (0.059)	0.015 (0.059)	0.018 (0.050)	0.039 (0.133)
Separated	0.012 (0.024)	0.013 (0.024)	0.015 (0.025)	0.002 (0.069)
Television	-0.014 (0.029)	-0.013 (0.029)	0.003 (0.031)	
Radio	-0.004 (0.008)	-0.005 (0.008)	0.003 (0.008)	
Electricity	0.011 (0.022)	0.011 (0.022)	-0.015 (0.019)	
Urban Household	-0.046*** (0.016)	-0.047*** (0.016)		
Constant	0.678*** (0.057)	0.651*** (0.057)	0.735*** (0.069)	-0.144 (0.144)
Observations	7,354	7,354	7,354	7,354
R-squared	0.337	0.337	0.398	0.864
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	No	No	No	No
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1x. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Sierra Leone 2008

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.184*** (0.022)	0.181*** (0.022)	0.170*** (0.023)	0.137 (0.120)
Age	-0.009 (0.006)	-0.008 (0.006)	-0.008 (0.007)	-0.011 (0.028)
Age Squared	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.061*** (0.021)	-0.061*** (0.021)	-0.050** (0.020)	-0.052 (0.086)
Secondary Education	-0.155*** (0.021)	-0.153*** (0.021)	-0.145*** (0.024)	-0.184** (0.087)
Higher Education	-0.249*** (0.047)	-0.246*** (0.047)	-0.260*** (0.050)	-0.376*** (0.130)
Married	0.113*** (0.023)	0.113*** (0.023)	0.114*** (0.024)	0.150 (0.145)
Cohabiting	0.146*** (0.035)	0.147*** (0.034)	0.134*** (0.038)	0.087 (0.140)
Widowed	0.193*** (0.067)	0.195*** (0.067)	0.206*** (0.067)	0.188 (0.187)
Divorced	0.001 (0.150)	0.001 (0.150)	0.104 (0.119)	-0.088 (0.448)
Separated	0.081* (0.042)	0.082* (0.042)	0.087** (0.042)	0.165 (0.290)
Television	-0.050* (0.027)	-0.048* (0.027)	-0.059** (0.028)	
Radio	0.014 (0.020)	0.013 (0.020)	0.028 (0.020)	
Electricity	-0.063*** (0.024)	-0.061** (0.024)	-0.053* (0.027)	
Urban Household	-0.093*** (0.023)	-0.090*** (0.023)		
Constant	0.631*** (0.089)	0.661*** (0.101)	-0.101 (0.159)	0.712 (0.658)
Observations	6,579	6,579	6,579	6,579
R-squared	0.350	0.351	0.431	0.871
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1y. LPM Estimation Results for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Togo 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.087*** (0.028)	0.087*** (0.028)	0.095*** (0.028)	0.027 (0.095)
Age	-0.016*** (0.004)	-0.016*** (0.004)	-0.017*** (0.004)	-0.017 (0.011)
Age Squared	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.014 (0.010)	-0.014 (0.010)	-0.014 (0.011)	0.004 (0.038)
Secondary Education (Collège)	-0.023** (0.011)	-0.023** (0.011)	-0.019 (0.012)	-0.014 (0.038)
Secondary Education (Lycée)	-0.020* (0.012)	-0.020* (0.012)	-0.014 (0.013)	0.008 (0.037)
Higher Education	-0.013 (0.013)	-0.013 (0.013)	-0.009 (0.013)	-0.061 (0.165)
Non-Standard Education	-0.047** (0.024)	-0.047** (0.024)	-0.045* (0.023)	0.004 (0.044)
Married	0.050*** (0.013)	0.050*** (0.013)	0.041*** (0.014)	0.012 (0.053)
Cohabiting	0.047** (0.021)	0.047** (0.021)	0.037 (0.022)	0.020 (0.089)
Widowed	0.042*** (0.015)	0.042*** (0.015)	0.034* (0.018)	-0.014 (0.077)
Divorced	0.135 (0.098)	0.135 (0.098)	0.110 (0.092)	0.180 (0.264)
Separated	0.023* (0.014)	0.023* (0.014)	0.022 (0.017)	0.030 (0.032)
Television	0.010 (0.012)	0.010 (0.012)	0.021 (0.014)	
Radio	-0.021 (0.014)	-0.021 (0.014)	-0.025* (0.014)	
Electricity	-0.012 (0.013)	-0.012 (0.013)	-0.019 (0.014)	
Urban Household	-0.011 (0.014)	-0.011 (0.014)		
Constant	0.266*** (0.071)	0.286*** (0.062)	0.249*** (0.063)	0.122 (0.225)
Observations	4,178	4,178	4,178	4,178
R-squared	0.133	0.133	0.210	0.884
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 2a. Descriptive Statistics - Benin 2001

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.056 (0.007)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.248 (0.027)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.243 (0.189)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.215 (0.010)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.149 (0.012)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.012 (0.003)
Respondent Never Married	0.174 (0.011)
Respondent Currently Married	0.630 (0.016)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.143 (0.011)
Respondent Widowed	0.017 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.010 (0.002)
Respondent Separated	0.025 (0.003)
Religion: Traditional	0.141 (0.014)
Religion: Islam	0.288 (0.026)
Religion: Catholic	0.323 (0.019)
Religion: Protestant	0.032 (0.005)
Religion: Other Christian	0.142 (0.011)
Religion: Other/None	0.075 (0.008)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.230 (0.020)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.815 (0.012)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.273 (0.026)
Adja (Dummy)	0.116 (0.015)
Bariba (Dummy)	0.124 (0.021)
Dendi (Dummy)	0.037 (0.011)
Fon (Dummy)	0.400 (0.029)
Yoa & Lokpa (Dummy)	0.061 (0.017)

Betamaribe (Dummy)	0.056 (0.015)
Peulh (Dummy)	0.054 (0.014)
Yoruba (Dummy)	0.106 (0.014)
Other Beninois (Dummy)	0.012 (0.004)
Other Nationalities (Dummy)	0.035 (0.004)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.398 (0.035)
Observations	3,709
<hr/>	
Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2b. Descriptive Statistics - Benin 2006

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.017 (0.002)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.229 (0.017)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.685 (0.115)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.195 (0.007)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.167 (0.008)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.012 (0.001)
Respondent Never Married	0.174 (0.006)
Respondent Currently Married	0.718 (0.008)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.056 (0.004)
Respondent Widowed	0.022 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.008 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.022 (0.002)
Religion: Traditional (Vodoun)	0.097 (0.007)
Religion: Other Traditional	0.028 (0.005)
Religion: Muslim	0.297 (0.018)
Religion: Catholic	0.313 (0.011)
Religion: Methodist	0.030 (0.003)
Religion: Other Protestant	0.035 (0.003)
Religion: Celestes	0.047 (0.003)
Religion: Other Christian	0.083 (0.005)
Religion: Other/None	0.071 (0.005)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.276 (0.012)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.801 (0.007)
Adja (Dummy)	0.132 (0.011)
Bariba (Dummy)	0.139 (0.016)
Dendi (Dummy)	0.038 (0.007)

Fon (Dummy)	0.348 (0.017)
Yoa & Lokpa (Dummy)	0.067 (0.011)
Betamaribe (Dummy)	0.093 (0.013)
Peulh (Dummy)	0.065 (0.009)
Yoruba (Dummy)	0.109 (0.010)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.009 (0.002)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.490 (0.023)
Observations	10,390

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Ethnicity variable is missing from this dataset

Table 2c. Descriptive Statistics - Benin 2011

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.025 (0.003)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.134 (0.011)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.394 (0.108)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.153 (0.005)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.216 (0.008)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.014 (0.001)
Respondent Never Married	0.218 (0.007)
Respondent Currently Married	0.594 (0.010)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.133 (0.007)
Respondent Widowed	0.018 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.008 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.029 (0.002)
Religion: Traditional (Vodoun)	0.079 (0.006)
Religion: Other traditional	0.024 (0.004)
Religion: Islam	0.320 (0.019)
Religion: Catholic	0.307 (0.012)
Religion: Methodist	0.030 (0.003)
Religion: Other Protestant	0.033 (0.003)
Religion: Celestes (Celestial Church of Christ)	0.051 (0.004)
Religion: Other Christian	0.096 (0.005)
Religion: Other/None	0.059 (0.005)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.394 (0.014)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.748 (0.008)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.380 (0.017)
Adja (Dummy)	0.105 (0.009)
Bariba (Dummy)	0.142 (0.016)

Dendi (Dummy)	0.049 (0.008)
Fon (Dummy)	0.377 (0.018)
Yoa & Lokpa (Dummy)	0.056 (0.010)
Betamaribe (Dummy)	0.088 (0.013)
Peulh (Dummy)	0.053 (0.009)
Yoruba (Dummy)	0.114 (0.011)
Other Beninois (Dummy)	0.005 (0.001)
Other Nationalities (Dummy)	0.011 (0.001)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.461 (0.022)
Observations	10,477

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2d. Descriptive Statistics - Burkina Faso 1998

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.206 (0.012)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.841 (0.012)
Respondent Age (Years)	28.382 (0.159)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.132 (0.009)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.148 (0.016)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.008 (0.002)
Respondent Never Married	0.212 (0.012)
Respondent Currently Married	0.691 (0.016)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.057 (0.006)
Respondent Widowed	0.025 (0.003)
Respondent Divorced	0.005 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.011 (0.002)
Religion: Catholic	0.269 (0.017)
Religion: Protestant	0.064 (0.007)
Religion: Islam	0.566 (0.022)
Religion: Traditional	0.078 (0.012)
Religion: Other/None	0.023 (0.004)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.210 (0.021)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.734 (0.014)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.205 (0.024)
Bobo (Dummy)	0.044 (0.011)
Dioula (Dummy)	0.009 (0.003)
Fulfulde/Peul (Dummy)	0.049 (0.009)
Gourmatche (Dummy)	0.049 (0.012)
Gourounsi (Dummy)	0.048 (0.011)
Lobi (Dummy)	0.011 (0.005)

Mossi (Dummy)	0.618 (0.026)
Senoufo (Dummy)	0.024 (0.008)
Touareg/Bella (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)
Bissa (Dummy)	0.050 (0.011)
Dafing (Dummy)	0.019 (0.005)
Dagara (Dummy)	0.013 (0.007)
Samo (Dummy)	0.024 (0.007)
Other Burkina Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.030 (0.007)
Nigerian (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Togolaise (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Beninoise (Dummy)	0.001 (0.000)
Malian (Dummy)	0.003 (0.001)
Ivory Coast (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Ghanian (Dummy)	0.001 (0.000)
Other African Nationality (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.438 (0.039)
Observations	4,736

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2e. Descriptive Statistics - Burkina Faso 2003

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.144 (0.008)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.744 (0.016)
Respondent Age (Years)	28.834 (0.168)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.148 (0.010)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.110 (0.011)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)
Respondent Never Married	0.211 (0.011)
Respondent Currently Married	0.659 (0.014)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.085 (0.006)
Respondent Widowed	0.026 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.004 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.015 (0.002)
Religion: Catholic	0.276 (0.019)
Religion: Protestant	0.055 (0.005)
Religion: Islam	0.522 (0.024)
Religion: Traditional	0.126 (0.015)
Religion: Other/None	0.020 (0.003)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.185 (0.020)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.732 (0.013)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.186 (0.025)
Bobo (Dummy)	0.031 (0.006)
Dioula (Dummy)	0.071 (0.010)
Fulfulde/Peul (Dummy)	0.043 (0.007)
Gourmatche (Dummy)	0.038 (0.007)
Gourounsi (Dummy)	0.065 (0.017)
Lobi (Dummy)	0.124 (0.023)

Mossi (Dummy)	0.480 (0.029)
Senoufo (Dummy)	0.086 (0.016)
Touareg/Bella (Dummy)	0.011 (0.003)
Bissa (Dummy)	0.028 (0.007)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.022 (0.003)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.345 (0.036)
Observations	10,756
<hr/> Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2f. Descriptive Statistics - Burkina Faso 2006

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.137 (0.010)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.745 (0.020)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.442 (0.178)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.115 (0.009)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.090 (0.014)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.009 (0.003)
Respondent Currently Married	0.667 (0.017)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.099 (0.014)
Respondent Never Married	0.195 (0.013)
Respondent Widowed	0.022 (0.003)
Respondent Divorced	0.006 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.011 (0.002)
Religion: Catholic	0.205 (0.018)
Religion: Protestant	0.035 (0.005)
Religion: Islam	0.591 (0.032)
Religion: Traditional	0.167 (0.027)
Religion: Other/None	0.002 (0.001)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.188 (0.032)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.769 (0.014)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.145 (0.032)
Bobo (Dummy)	0.017 (0.008)
Dagari (Dummy)	0.041 (0.021)
Dioula (Dummy)	0.017 (0.008)
Fulfulde (Dummy)	0.053 (0.009)
Gourmant (Dummy)	0.035 (0.008)
Gourouns (Dummy)	0.060 (0.025)

Lobi/Bir (Dummy)	0.032 (0.013)
Mossi (Dummy)	0.553 (0.041)
Senoufo (Dummy)	0.018 (0.010)
Touareg (Dummy)	0.013 (0.007)
Bissa (Dummy)	0.028 (0.009)
Djerma (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Goin (Dummy)	0.012 (0.006)
Marka (Dummy)	0.048 (0.022)
Sambla (Dummy)	0.002 (0.002)
Samo (Dummy)	0.022 (0.010)
Tamatche (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Toussian (Dummy)	0.005 (0.002)
Vigue (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.008 (0.004)
Other Nationality (Dummy)	0.034 (0.012)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.181 (0.042)
Observations	6,264

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2g. Descriptive Statistics - Burkina Faso 2010

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.073 (0.004)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.746 (0.011)
Respondent Age (Years)	28.774 (0.107)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.154 (0.006)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.148 (0.008)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.005 (0.001)
Respondent Never Married	0.200 (0.006)
Respondent Currently Married	0.727 (0.009)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.035 (0.003)
Respondent Widowed	0.021 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.005 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.012 (0.001)
Religion: Muslim	0.588 (0.015)
Religion: Catholic	0.261 (0.012)
Religion: Protestant	0.061 (0.004)
Religion: Traditional/Animist	0.085 (0.010)
Religion: Other/None	0.006 (0.001)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.218 (0.014)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.762 (0.008)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.195 (0.016)
Bobo (Dummy)	0.030 (0.004)
Dioula (Dummy)	0.010 (0.003)
Fulfulde/Peul (Dummy)	0.076 (0.009)
Gourmatche (Dummy)	0.052 (0.008)
Gourounsi (Dummy)	0.049 (0.009)
Lobi (Dummy)	0.047 (0.009)

Mossi (Dummy)	0.520 (0.020)
Senoufo (Dummy)	0.062 (0.010)
Touareg/Bella (Dummy)	0.011 (0.003)
Dagara (Dummy)	0.042 (0.009)
Bissa (Dummy)	0.039 (0.008)
Non-Benoise (Dummy)	0.004 (0.001)
Other Benoise Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.055 (0.007)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.431 (0.025)
Observations	16,595
<hr/> Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2h. Descriptive Statistics - Cote d'Ivoire 1998

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.267 (0.020)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.440 (0.030)
Respondent Age (Years)	26.804 (0.213)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.292 (0.013)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.238 (0.016)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.032 (0.007)
Respondent Never Married	0.382 (0.019)
Respondent Currently Married	0.385 (0.018)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.147 (0.013)
Respondent Widowed	0.018 (0.003)
Respondent Divorced	0.019 (0.003)
Respondent Separated	0.048 (0.006)
Religion: Catholic	0.274 (0.022)
Religion: Protestant	0.168 (0.013)
Religion: Islam	0.393 (0.032)
Religion: Other/None	0.164 (0.017)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.604 (0.024)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.793 (0.016)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.839 (0.020)
Akan (Dummy)	0.321 (0.027)
Krou (Dummy)	0.116 (0.015)
North Mande (Dummy)	0.144 (0.021)
South Mande (Dummy)	0.070 (0.012)
Gru (Dummy)	0.119 (0.017)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.230 (0.022)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.874 (0.024)

Observations

2,517

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2i. Descriptive Statistics - Cote d'Ivoire 2006

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.272 (0.026)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.452 (0.029)
Respondent Age (Years)	27.865 (0.145)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.263 (0.012)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.208 (0.015)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.018 (0.003)
Respondent Has Some Non-traditional Education	0.009 (0.003)
Respondent Currently Married	0.402 (0.024)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.224 (0.019)
Respondent Not Currently Married	0.373 (0.018)
Religion: Catholic	0.200 (0.021)
Religion: Protestant	0.075 (0.010)
Religion: Other Protestant	0.091 (0.013)
Religion: Islam	0.488 (0.028)
Religion: Animist	0.073 (0.011)
Religion: Other/None	0.073 (0.008)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.574 (0.035)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.753 (0.019)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.753 (0.034)
Abbehy (Dummy)	0.007 (0.003)
Abidji (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)
Abour (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Abron (Dummy)	0.007 (0.002)
Adjoukro (Dummy)	0.015 (0.005)
Agni (Dummy)	0.056 (0.010)
Ahizi (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)

Alladian (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Appolo (Dummy)	0.006 (0.003)
Aky (Dummy)	0.009 (0.002)
Avikam (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Bakw (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Bambara (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Baoul (Dummy)	0.122 (0.017)
Bt (Dummy)	0.049 (0.010)
Dgha (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Dida (Dummy)	0.010 (0.003)
Dioula (Dummy)	0.044 (0.010)
Djimini (Dummy)	0.008 (0.004)
Ebri (Dummy)	0.008 (0.006)
Gagou (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)
Gbin (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Gnaboua (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Godi (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)
Gouin (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Gouro (Dummy)	0.023 (0.005)
Gur (Dummy)	0.031 (0.008)
Komono (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Koro (Dummy)	0.009 (0.005)
Koulango (Dummy)	0.016 (0.005)
Kouya (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Kouzi (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Kouyaka (Dummy)	0.033 (0.010)
Kroumen (Dummy)	0.010

	(0.004)
Lobi (Dummy)	0.015
	(0.004)
Lohron (Dummy)	0.001
	(0.001)
Mahou (Dummy)	0.018
	(0.007)
Malinke (Dummy)	0.099
	(0.012)
M'batto (Dummy)	0.001
	(0.001)
Mona (Dummy)	0.001
	(0.001)
Nafana (Dummy)	0.001
	(0.001)
Neyo (Dummy)	0.000
	(0.000)
Niedebou (Dummy)	0.000
	(0.000)
Ouan (Dummy)	0.004
	(0.004)
Oubi (Dummy)	0.000
	(0.000)
Ouodougo (Dummy)	0.004
	(0.004)
Samogho (Dummy)	0.000
	(0.000)
Senoufo (Dummy)	0.096
	(0.016)
Tagouana (Dummy)	0.015
	(0.007)
Toura (Dummy)	0.001
	(0.000)
Wane (Dummy)	0.000
	(0.000)
Wobe (Dummy)	0.018
	(0.008)
Yacouba (Dummy)	0.021
	(0.004)
Naturali (Dummy)	0.000
	(0.000)
Ivoirien (Dummy)	0.002
	(0.001)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.008
	(0.002)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.134
	(0.028)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.011
	(0.004)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.010
	(0.003)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.000
	(0.000)

Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.037 (0.005)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.004 (0.002)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.010 (0.005)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.011 (0.004)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.660 (0.045)
Observations	9,971

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2j. Descriptive Statistics - Cote d'Ivoire 2011

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.152 (0.015)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.447 (0.028)
Respondent Age (Years)	28.789 (0.220)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.216 (0.012)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.174 (0.013)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.018 (0.003)
Respondent Never Married	0.279 (0.015)
Respondent Currently Married	0.458 (0.020)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.198 (0.013)
Respondent Widowed	0.024 (0.003)
Respondent Divorced	0.007 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.034 (0.004)
Religion: Islam	0.449 (0.027)
Religion: Catholic	0.223 (0.017)
Religion: Methodist	0.021 (0.007)
Religion: Evangelical	0.143 (0.009)
Religion: Other Christian	0.030 (0.006)
Religion: Animist	0.032 (0.007)
Religion: Other	0.102 (0.011)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.453 (0.026)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.620 (0.016)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.563 (0.037)
Abron (Dummy)	0.025 (0.005)
Agni (Dummy)	0.097 (0.022)
Akye ou Attie (Dummy)	0.012 (0.003)
Baoule (Dummy)	0.132 (0.017)

Bete (Dummy)	0.017 (0.003)
Dioula (Dummy)	0.029 (0.007)
Djimini (Dummy)	0.011 (0.004)
Gouro (Dummy)	0.012 (0.003)
Guere (Dummy)	0.013 (0.003)
Koulango (Dummy)	0.052 (0.011)
Koyaka ou Koura (Dummy)	0.051 (0.015)
Lobi (Dummy)	0.016 (0.004)
Mahou ou Mahouka (Dummy)	0.019 (0.008)
Malinke ou Maninka (Dummy)	0.074 (0.012)
Senoufo (Dummy)	0.122 (0.019)
Tagouana (Dummy)	0.016 (0.004)
Wobe (Dummy)	0.009 (0.004)
Yacouba ou Dan (Dummy)	0.047 (0.013)
Other Ivorien Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.084 (0.011)
Burkina Faso (Dummy)	0.110 (0.015)
Guinean (Dummy)	0.014 (0.003)
Malian (Dummy)	0.038 (0.007)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.447 (0.042)
Observations	8,731

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2k. Descriptive Statistics - The Gambia 2005

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.770 (0.016)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.824 (0.014)
Respondent Age (Years)	27.445 (0.098)
Respondent Has Some Preschool Education	0.535 (0.017)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.083 (0.004)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.238 (0.012)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.016 (0.002)
Respondent Has Some Non-traditional Education	0.091 (0.013)
Respondent Has Some Madrassa Primary Education	0.031 (0.003)
Respondent Has Some Madrassa Secondary Education	0.007 (0.001)
Respondent Currently Married	0.678 (0.011)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.021 (0.003)
Respondent Never Married	0.257 (0.009)
Respondent Widowed	0.014 (0.001)
Respondent Divorced	0.025 (0.002)
Respondent Separated	0.004 (0.001)
Religion: Islam	0.967 (0.004)
Religion: Christian	0.033 (0.004)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.444 (0.016)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.911 (0.005)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.275 (0.019)
Mandinka (Dummy)	0.367 (0.020)
Wollof (Dummy)	0.104 (0.011)
Jola (Dummy)	0.097 (0.009)
Pulaar (Dummy)	0.202 (0.016)
Serere (Dummy)	0.036 (0.004)

Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.194 (0.024)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.415 (0.030)
Observations	9,238
<hr/>	
Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 21. Descriptive Statistics - The Gambia 2010

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.676 (0.018)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.790 (0.019)
Respondent Age (Years)	27.708 (0.102)
Respondent Has Some Preschool Education	0.636 (0.014)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.086 (0.004)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.210 (0.012)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.018 (0.003)
Respondent Has Some Non-traditional Education	0.009 (0.001)
Respondent Has Some Madrassa Primary Education	0.035 (0.004)
Respondent Has Some Madrassa Secondary Education	0.006 (0.001)
Respondent Currently Married	0.735 (0.010)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.001 (0.000)
Respondent Never Married	0.227 (0.009)
Respondent Widowed	0.012 (0.001)
Respondent Divorced	0.022 (0.002)
Respondent Separated	0.003 (0.001)
Religion: Islam	0.981 (0.003)
Religion: Christian	0.019 (0.003)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.390 (0.019)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.869 (0.008)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.304 (0.023)
Mandinka (Dummy)	0.330 (0.027)
Wollof (Dummy)	0.153 (0.017)
Jola (Dummy)	0.034 (0.004)
Fula (Dummy)	0.278 (0.021)
Serere (Dummy)	0.033 (0.005)

Serahule (Dummy)	0.117 (0.023)
Creole (Dummy)	0.009 (0.002)
Manjago (Dummy)	0.005 (0.001)
Bambara (Dummy)	0.021 (0.004)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.018 (0.003)
Lives in Urban Area (Dummy)	0.312 (0.029)
Observations	13,101
<hr/>	
Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2m. Descriptive Statistics - Ghana 2006

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.037 (0.005)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.214 (0.029)
Respondent Age (Years)	30.240 (0.277)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.137 (0.010)
Respondent Has Some Middle School Education	0.232 (0.017)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.086 (0.009)
Respondent Has Some Vocational Training	0.019 (0.003)
Respondent Has Some Post-Secondary Education	0.013 (0.002)
Respondent Has Some Tertiary Education	0.019 (0.005)
Respondent Has Some Non-Traditional Education	0.001 (0.000)
Respondent Currently Married	0.617 (0.021)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.055 (0.007)
Respondent Never Married	0.250 (0.016)
Respondent Widowed	0.026 (0.004)
Respondent Divorced	0.022 (0.003)
Respondent Separated	0.030 (0.003)
Religion: Catholic	0.191 (0.021)
Religion: Protestant	0.108 (0.012)
Religion: Penecostal	0.164 (0.015)
Religion: Deeper Life	0.002 (0.001)
Religion: Jehova's Witness	0.007 (0.001)
Religion: SDA	0.017 (0.003)
Religion: Muslim	0.273 (0.034)
Religion: Traditional	0.189 (0.027)
Religion: Spiritual	0.015 (0.003)
Religion: Other/None	0.034 (0.004)

Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.279 (0.029)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.770 (0.014)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.374 (0.036)
Akan (Dummy)	0.239 (0.026)
Dangm (Dummy)	0.039 (0.007)
Ewe (Dummy)	0.062 (0.010)
Guan (Dummy)	0.030 (0.006)
Gruma (Dummy)	0.030 (0.014)
Mole Dag (Dummy)	0.458 (0.042)
Grusi (Dummy)	0.052 (0.021)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.090 (0.017)
Lives in Urban Area (Dummy)	0.319 (0.037)

Observations	4,084
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Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2n. Descriptive Statistics - Ghana 2011

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.062 (0.008)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.386 (0.024)
Respondent Age (Years)	35.951 (0.162)
Respondent Has Some Preschool Education	0.689 (0.016)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.135 (0.008)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.151 (0.011)
Respondent Has Some Vocational Training	0.010 (0.002)
Respondent Has Some Tertiary Education	0.015 (0.003)
Respondent Currently Married	0.839 (0.009)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.063 (0.005)
Respondent Never Married	0.015 (0.002)
Respondent Widowed	0.047 (0.005)
Respondent Divorced	0.014 (0.002)
Respondent Separated	0.022 (0.003)
Religion: Catholic	0.203 (0.018)
Religion: Protestant	0.053 (0.006)
Religion: Penecostal	0.118 (0.010)
Religion: SDA	0.005 (0.001)
Religion: Other Christian	0.013 (0.002)
Religion: Muslim	0.340 (0.025)
Religion: Traditional	0.196 (0.021)
Religion: Spiritual	0.008 (0.002)
Religion: Other/None	0.064 (0.008)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.212 (0.016)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.668 (0.014)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.269 (0.021)

Akan (Dummy)	0.105 (0.010)
Dangm (Dummy)	0.012 (0.002)
Ewe (Dummy)	0.031 (0.006)
Guan (Dummy)	0.020 (0.005)
Gruma (Dummy)	0.031 (0.007)
Mole Dag (Dummy)	0.605 (0.026)
Grusi (Dummy)	0.129 (0.021)
Mande (Dummy)	0.044 (0.012)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.024 (0.004)
Lives in Urban Area (Dummy)	0.181 (0.018)
Observations	4,181

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2o. Descriptive Statistics - Guinea 1999

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.748 (0.013)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.989 (0.003)
Respondent Age (Years)	28.911 (0.140)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.114 (0.008)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.083 (0.007)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.023 (0.003)
Respondent Never Married	0.147 (0.008)
Respondent Currently Married	0.772 (0.011)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.044 (0.006)
Respondent Widowed	0.013 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.012 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.011 (0.002)
Respondent Has an Unconsumated Marriage	0.002 (0.001)
Religion: Muslim	0.854 (0.021)
Religion: Christian	0.089 (0.013)
Religion: Animist	0.019 (0.005)
Religion: No Religion	0.038 (0.008)
Religion: Other	0.000 (0.000)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.165 (0.017)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.613 (0.013)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.233 (0.022)
Sousou (Dummy)	0.217 (0.021)
Peulh (Dummy)	0.301 (0.021)
Malinke (Dummy)	0.323 (0.024)
Kissi (Dummy)	0.057 (0.014)
Toma (Dummy)	0.026 (0.009)

Guerze (Dummy)	0.075 (0.016)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.378 (0.030)

Observations 5,929

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2p. Descriptive Statistics - Guinea 2005

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.795 (0.010)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.978 (0.004)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.749 (0.148)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.101 (0.006)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.105 (0.009)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.005 (0.001)
Respondent Never Married	0.161 (0.009)
Respondent Currently Married	0.773 (0.011)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.027 (0.003)
Respondent Widowed	0.017 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.008 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.014 (0.002)
Religion: Muslim	0.902 (0.016)
Religion: Christian	0.069 (0.011)
Religion: Animist	0.015 (0.006)
Religion: Other/None	0.015 (0.004)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.108 (0.012)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.703 (0.013)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.184 (0.019)
Sousou (Dummy)	0.166 (0.020)
Peulh (Dummy)	0.431 (0.028)
Malinke (Dummy)	0.294 (0.027)
Kissi (Dummy)	0.042 (0.010)
Toma (Dummy)	0.022 (0.007)
Guerze (Dummy)	0.043 (0.012)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.001 (0.000)

Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.283 (0.028)
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Observations	6,707
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Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2q. Descriptive Statistics - Guinea 2012

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.769 (0.014)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.985 (0.003)
Respondent Age (Years)	28.712 (0.150)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.140 (0.006)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Dummy)	0.164 (0.012)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education (Dummy)	0.031 (0.004)
Respondent Never Married	0.219 (0.011)
Respondent Currently Married	0.737 (0.012)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.006 (0.001)
Respondent Widowed	0.019 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.013 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.005 (0.001)
Religion: Muslim	0.914 (0.014)
Religion: Christian	0.072 (0.012)
Religion: Animist	0.002 (0.000)
Religion: Other/None	0.012 (0.004)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.313 (0.024)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.691 (0.015)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.309 (0.029)
Sousou (Dummy)	0.129 (0.015)
Peulh (Dummy)	0.433 (0.030)
Malinke (Dummy)	0.323 (0.029)
Kissi (Dummy)	0.061 (0.013)
Toma (Dummy)	0.006 (0.002)
Guerze (Dummy)	0.027 (0.007)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.021 (0.005)

Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.452 (0.038)
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Observations	8,607
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Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2r. Descriptive Statistics - Guinea Bissau 2006

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.312 (0.019)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.508 (0.027)
Respondent Age (Years)	27.330 (0.160)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.306 (0.011)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.163 (0.013)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.000 (0.000)
Respondent Has Some Non-standard Education	0.008 (0.002)
Respondent Currently Married	0.540 (0.014)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.073 (0.008)
Respondent Never Married	0.334 (0.012)
Respondent Widowed	0.025 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.028 (0.003)
Religion: Animist	0.226 (0.020)
Religion: Muslim	0.505 (0.027)
Religion: Christian	0.205 (0.013)
Religion: None/Other	0.064 (0.008)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.178 (0.014)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.798 (0.011)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.176 (0.015)
Metisse (Dummy)	0.016 (0.003)
Balante (Dummy)	0.199 (0.017)
Fula (Dummy)	0.259 (0.022)
Mandingue (Dummy)	0.132 (0.014)
Manjaque (Dummy)	0.065 (0.008)
Mancanhe (Dummy)	0.069 (0.013)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.145 (0.023)

Pepel (Dummy)	0.115 (0.021)
Lives in Urban Area (Dummy)	0.600 (0.041)
Observations	6,431
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Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2s. Descriptive Statistics - Mali 1995

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.647 (0.035)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.728 (0.037)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.188 (0.171)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.147 (0.009)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.103 (0.011)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.003 (0.001)
Respondent Never Married	0.148 (0.010)
Respondent Currently Married	0.792 (0.014)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.010 (0.002)
Respondent Widowed	0.017 (0.003)
Respondent Divorced	0.027 (0.005)
Respondent Separated	0.006 (0.001)
Religion: Muslim	0.937 (0.009)
Religion: Christian	0.020 (0.004)
Religion: Animist	0.031 (0.007)
Religion: Other/None	0.012 (0.003)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.110 (0.012)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.681 (0.013)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.152 (0.017)
Bambara (Dummy)	0.246 (0.021)
Malinke (Dummy)	0.064 (0.010)
Peulh (Dummy)	0.116 (0.011)
Sarakole/Soninke (Dummy)	0.101 (0.013)
Sonrae (Dummy)	0.157 (0.025)
Dogon (Dummy)	0.047 (0.009)
Tamacheck (Dummy)	0.087 (0.020)

Senoufo (Dummy)	0.060 (0.010)
Bobo (Dummy)	0.015 (0.003)
Other Nationality (Dummy)	0.009 (0.002)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.099 (0.009)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.490 (0.038)
Observations	8,085
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Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2t. Descriptive Statistics - Mali 2001

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.787 (0.021)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.860 (0.022)
Respondent Age (Years)	28.893 (0.135)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.121 (0.007)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.078 (0.008)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.004 (0.001)
Respondent Never Married	0.120 (0.008)
Respondent Currently Married	0.834 (0.010)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.012 (0.002)
Respondent Widowed	0.013 (0.001)
Respondent Divorced	0.013 (0.002)
Respondent Separated	0.009 (0.001)
Religion: Muslim	0.936 (0.010)
Religion: Christian	0.019 (0.003)
Religion: Animist	0.039 (0.008)
Religion: Other/None	0.006 (0.002)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.175 (0.017)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.737 (0.012)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.138 (0.016)
Bambara (Dummy)	0.253 (0.019)
Malinke (Dummy)	0.131 (0.021)
Peulh (Dummy)	0.140 (0.013)
Sarakole/Soninke (Dummy)	0.134 (0.019)
Sonrae (Dummy)	0.085 (0.013)
Dogon (Dummy)	0.042 (0.008)
Tamacheck (Dummy)	0.076 (0.018)

Senoufo (Dummy)	0.067 (0.013)
Bobo (Dummy)	0.032 (0.007)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.040 (0.010)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.261 (0.028)
Observations	10,922
<hr/>	
Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2u. Descriptive Statistics - Mali 2006

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.713 (0.019)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.852 (0.019)
Respondent Age (Years)	28.604 (0.195)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.126 (0.008)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.134 (0.014)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.006 (0.001)
Respondent Never Married	0.113 (0.007)
Respondent Currently Married	0.781 (0.012)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.071 (0.008)
Respondent Widowed	0.015 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.006 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.014 (0.002)
Religion: Muslim	0.924 (0.012)
Religion: Christian	0.044 (0.010)
Religion: Animist	0.010 (0.002)
Religion: Other/None	0.023 (0.004)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.333 (0.021)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.757 (0.017)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.232 (0.018)
Bambara (Dummy)	0.190 (0.016)
Malinke (Dummy)	0.070 (0.013)
Peulh (Dummy)	0.121 (0.011)
Sarakole/Soninke (Dummy)	0.096 (0.013)
Sonrae (Dummy)	0.083 (0.012)
Dogon (Dummy)	0.212 (0.033)
Tamacheck (Dummy)	0.058 (0.015)

Senoufo (Dummy)	0.081 (0.012)
Bobo (Dummy)	0.021 (0.009)
Other ECOWAS Nationality (Dummy)	0.025 (0.005)
Other African Nationality (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)
Other Nationality (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.040 (0.008)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.502 (0.041)
Observations	11,920

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2v. Descriptive Statistics - Mali 2012

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.801 (0.009)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.934 (0.006)
Respondent Age (Years)	28.498 (0.133)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.100 (0.005)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.162 (0.011)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.016 (0.002)
Respondent Never Married	0.142 (0.008)
Respondent Currently Married	0.818 (0.009)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.019 (0.002)
Respondent Widowed	0.010 (0.001)
Respondent Divorced	0.006 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.006 (0.001)
Religion: Muslim	0.947 (0.006)
Religion: Catholic	0.019 (0.003)
Religion: Methodist	0.001 (0.001)
Religion: Evangelical	0.006 (0.001)
Religion: Other Christian	0.004 (0.001)
Religion: Animist	0.007 (0.002)
Religion: Other/None	0.017 (0.002)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.442 (0.020)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.780 (0.009)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.386 (0.024)
Bambara (Dummy)	0.321 (0.017)
Malinke (Dummy)	0.095 (0.010)
Peulh (Dummy)	0.133 (0.010)
Sarakole/Soninke (Dummy)	0.155 (0.020)

Sonrae (Dummy)	0.021 (0.003)
Dogon (Dummy)	0.108 (0.015)
Tamacheck (Dummy)	0.007 (0.002)
Senoufo (Dummy)	0.070 (0.009)
Bobo (Dummy)	0.020 (0.004)
Other ECOWAS Nationality (Dummy)	0.003 (0.001)
Other African Nationality (Dummy)	0.004 (0.001)
Other Nationality (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.061 (0.006)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.372 (0.029)
Observations	9,202

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2w. Descriptive Statistics - Niger 1998

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.259 (0.025)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.137 (0.023)
Respondent Age (Years)	28.766 (0.278)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.221 (0.020)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.175 (0.018)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.017 (0.004)
Respondent Never Married	0.209 (0.019)
Respondent Currently Married	0.709 (0.021)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.003 (0.001)
Respondent Widowed	0.019 (0.003)
Respondent Divorced	0.049 (0.008)
Respondent Separated	0.011 (0.003)
Religion: Muslim	0.991 (0.003)
Religion: Christian	0.008 (0.002)
Religion: Other/None	0.000 (0.000)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.254 (0.023)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.589 (0.021)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.308 (0.030)
Arabe (Dummy)	0.003 (0.001)
Djerma (Dummy)	0.460 (0.033)
Gourmantche (Dummy)	0.005 (0.002)
Haoussa (Dummy)	0.283 (0.028)
Kanouri (Dummy)	0.025 (0.007)
Mossi (Dummy)	0.006 (0.003)
Peul (Dummy)	0.115 (0.022)
Touareg (Dummy)	0.045 (0.008)

Toubou (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.057 (0.010)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.642 (0.048)
Observations	1,960

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2x. Descriptive Statistics - Niger 2006

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.028 (0.004)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.041 (0.007)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.327 (0.195)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.200 (0.010)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.233 (0.019)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.019 (0.007)
Respondent Never Married	0.214 (0.016)
Respondent Currently Married	0.707 (0.016)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.009 (0.004)
Respondent Widowed	0.020 (0.003)
Respondent Divorced	0.041 (0.005)
Respondent Separated	0.009 (0.002)
Religion: Muslim	0.985 (0.004)
Religion: Christian	0.012 (0.003)
Religion: Animist	0.000 (0.000)
Religion: Other/None	0.003 (0.001)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.442 (0.044)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.772 (0.020)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.525 (0.041)
Arabe (Dummy)	0.019 (0.008)
Djerma (Dummy)	0.334 (0.025)
Gourmantche (Dummy)	0.008 (0.003)
Haoussa (Dummy)	0.293 (0.022)
Kanouri (Dummy)	0.082 (0.016)
Peul (Dummy)	0.081 (0.013)
Touareg (Dummy)	0.134 (0.022)

Toubou (Dummy)	0.021 (0.010)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.027 (0.005)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.731 (0.035)
Observations	3,471

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2y. Descriptive Statistics - Niger 2012

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.021 (0.003)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.029 (0.005)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.754 (0.168)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.167 (0.010)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.246 (0.024)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.035 (0.008)
Respondent Never Married	0.152 (0.011)
Respondent Currently Married	0.781 (0.013)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.003 (0.001)
Respondent Widowed	0.018 (0.003)
Respondent Divorced	0.041 (0.004)
Respondent Separated	0.005 (0.001)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.511 (0.036)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.653 (0.016)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.555 (0.035)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.636 (0.036)
Observations	4,474

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Ethnicity and religion variables are missing from this dataset

Table 2z. Descriptive Statistics - Nigeria 1999

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.220 (0.017)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.332 (0.024)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.719 (0.187)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.247 (0.011)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.279 (0.015)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.085 (0.008)
Respondent Never Married	0.152 (0.010)
Respondent Currently Married	0.731 (0.014)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.064 (0.006)
Respondent Widowed	0.019 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.014 (0.002)
Respondent Separated	0.021 (0.005)
Religion: Catholic	0.146 (0.013)
Religion: Protestant	0.195 (0.014)
Religion: Other Christian	0.218 (0.020)
Religion: Islam	0.421 (0.027)
Religion: Traditional	0.014 (0.003)
Religion: Other	0.005 (0.002)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.328 (0.019)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.696 (0.014)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.515 (0.028)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.385 (0.037)
Observations	5,096

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Religion variable is missing from this dataset

Table 2aa. Descriptive Statistics - Nigeria 2003

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.326 (0.022)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.509 (0.026)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.660 (0.232)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.246 (0.013)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.400 (0.018)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.105 (0.014)
Respondent Never Married	0.300 (0.014)
Respondent Currently Married	0.609 (0.015)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.030 (0.005)
Respondent Widowed	0.035 (0.005)
Respondent Divorced	0.014 (0.003)
Respondent Separated	0.012 (0.002)
Religion: Catholic	0.249 (0.027)
Religion: Protestant	0.210 (0.019)
Religion: Other Christian	0.239 (0.018)
Religion: Islam	0.278 (0.027)
Religion: Traditional	0.023 (0.007)
Religion: Other	0.002 (0.001)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.403 (0.025)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.812 (0.014)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.580 (0.033)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.528 (0.038)
Observations	3,242

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Ethnicity variable is missing from this dataset

Table 2ab. Descriptive Statistics - Nigeria 2007

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.176 (0.010)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.389 (0.016)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.494 (0.145)
Respondent Has Some Preschool Education (Dummy)	0.241 (0.013)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.218 (0.010)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.400 (0.012)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.131 (0.015)
Respondent Has Some Non-Standard Education	0.010 (0.002)
Respondent Currently Married	0.595 (0.011)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.074 (0.006)
Respondent Never Married	0.276 (0.011)
Respondent Widowed	0.022 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.008 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.025 (0.003)
Religion: Christian	0.705 (0.016)
Religion: Muslim	0.271 (0.016)
Religion: Traditional	0.019 (0.003)
Religion: Other	0.005 (0.001)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.507 (0.020)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.814 (0.008)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.598 (0.022)
Afemai (Dummy)	0.004 (0.001)
Anang (Dummy)	0.004 (0.002)
Annang (Dummy)	0.009 (0.003)
Bassa (Dummy)	0.005 (0.003)
Berom (Dummy)	0.004 (0.002)

Bura (Dummy)	0.007 (0.003)
Chamba (Dummy)	0.000 (0.000)
Ebira (Dummy)	0.005 (0.001)
Efik (Dummy)	0.004 (0.001)
Egba (Dummy)	0.005 (0.001)
Eggon (Dummy)	0.012 (0.004)
Ekiti (Dummy)	0.032 (0.006)
Esan (Dummy)	0.012 (0.004)
Fulani (Dummy)	0.014 (0.002)
Gbabyi (Dummy)	0.032 (0.009)
Hausa (Dummy)	0.103 (0.011)
Ibibo (Dummy)	0.019 (0.004)
Ibo (Dummy)	0.191 (0.016)
Idoma (Dummy)	0.006 (0.002)
Igala (Dummy)	0.008 (0.002)
Igbo (Dummy)	0.046 (0.008)
Ijaw (Dummy)	0.114 (0.019)
Ijebu (Dummy)	0.004 (0.001)
Isoko (Dummy)	0.004 (0.001)
Izon (Dummy)	0.020 (0.005)
Jarawa (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Jukun (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Kanuri (Dummy)	0.008 (0.002)
Karekare (Dummy)	0.005 (0.002)
Mada (Dummy)	0.005 (0.002)
Marghi (Dummy)	0.004 (0.002)
Migili (Dummy)	0.004

	(0.003)
Mumuye (Dummy)	0.002
	(0.001)
Nupe (Dummy)	0.015
	(0.004)
Ogoni (Dummy)	0.002
	(0.001)
Oron (Dummy)	0.003
	(0.002)
Tangale (Dummy)	0.001
	(0.001)
Taroh (Dummy)	0.000
	(0.000)
Tiv (Dummy)	0.007
	(0.002)
Urhobo (Dummy)	0.004
	(0.001)
Yoruba (Dummy)	0.080
	(0.008)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.193
	(0.015)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.621
	(0.029)
Observations	10,276

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2ac. Descriptive Statistics - Nigeria 2008

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.214 (0.010)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.425 (0.016)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.633 (0.104)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.217 (0.007)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.391 (0.010)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.125 (0.008)
Respondent Never Married	0.259 (0.007)
Respondent Currently Married	0.667 (0.008)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.020 (0.002)
Respondent Widowed	0.031 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.010 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.014 (0.001)
Religion: Catholic	0.134 (0.010)
Religion: Other Christian	0.509 (0.016)
Religion: Islam	0.333 (0.017)
Religion: Traditional	0.022 (0.004)
Religion: Other	0.002 (0.000)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.479 (0.015)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.790 (0.007)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.550 (0.019)
Ekoi (Dummy)	0.028 (0.006)
Fulani (Dummy)	0.036 (0.004)
Hausa (Dummy)	0.112 (0.009)
Ibibio (Dummy)	0.022 (0.004)
Igala (Dummy)	0.005 (0.001)
Igbo (Dummy)	0.222 (0.019)

Ijaw/Izon (Dummy)	0.079 (0.015)
Kanuri/Berberi (Dummy)	0.025 (0.005)
Tiv (Dummy)	0.017 (0.003)
Yoruba (Dummy)	0.194 (0.015)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.260 (0.015)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.384 (0.022)
Observations	15,369
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Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2ad. Descriptive Statistics - Nigeria 2011

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.204 (0.010)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.439 (0.016)
Respondent Age (Years)	34.094 (0.154)
Respondent Has Some Preschool	0.271 (0.015)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.285 (0.010)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.304 (0.010)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.115 (0.009)
Respondent Has Some Non-standard Education	0.024 (0.004)
Respondent Currently Married	0.806 (0.010)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.103 (0.008)
Respondent Never Married	0.021 (0.002)
Respondent Widowed	0.039 (0.003)
Respondent Divorced	0.006 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.025 (0.003)
Religion: Christian	0.655 (0.018)
Religion: Islam	0.333 (0.018)
Religion: Other	0.012 (0.002)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.528 (0.016)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.761 (0.011)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.566 (0.020)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.117 (0.012)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.204 (0.015)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.176 (0.014)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.006 (0.002)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.001 (0.000)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.011 (0.003)

Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.015 (0.009)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.005 (0.002)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.015 (0.005)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.008 (0.002)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.009 (0.003)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.052 (0.009)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.011 (0.005)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.046 (0.007)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.080 (0.013)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.027 (0.006)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.005 (0.001)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.011 (0.004)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.004 (0.001)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.003 (0.002)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.030 (0.006)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.002 (0.001)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.004 (0.002)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.003 (0.002)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.004 (0.001)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.010 (0.004)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.001 (0.001)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.013 (0.003)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.004

	(0.002)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.010
	(0.002)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.087
	(0.015)
Undisclosed Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.019
	(0.003)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.239
	(0.018)
Observations	8,268
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Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2ae. Descriptive Statistics - Nigeria 2011

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.222 (0.011)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.378 (0.016)
Respondent Age (Years)	30.365 (0.103)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.206 (0.008)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.411 (0.011)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.135 (0.008)
Respondent Never Married	0.241 (0.007)
Respondent Currently Married	0.667 (0.009)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.033 (0.003)
Respondent Widowed	0.031 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.010 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.017 (0.002)
Religion: Catholic	0.111 (0.008)
Religion: Other Christian	0.531 (0.019)
Religion: Islam	0.352 (0.019)
Religion: Traditional	0.006 (0.001)
Religion: Other	0.000 (0.000)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.565 (0.014)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.720 (0.008)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.591 (0.021)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.453 (0.024)
Observations	21,336

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 2af. Descriptive Statistics - Senegal 2005

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.295 (0.021)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.462 (0.028)
Respondent Age (Years)	27.916 (0.110)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.263 (0.009)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.135 (0.009)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.005 (0.001)
Respondent Never Married	0.236 (0.008)
Respondent Currently Married	0.665 (0.010)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.042 (0.005)
Respondent Widowed	0.012 (0.001)
Respondent Divorced	0.029 (0.003)
Respondent Separated	0.017 (0.002)
Religion: Muslim	0.957 (0.007)
Religion: Christian	0.043 (0.007)
Religion: Animist	0.001 (0.000)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.478 (0.018)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.909 (0.006)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.491 (0.023)
Wolof (Dummy)	0.273 (0.019)
Poular (Dummy)	0.348 (0.025)
Serer (Dummy)	0.128 (0.014)
Mandingue (Dummy)	0.060 (0.009)
Diola (Dummy)	0.066 (0.010)
Soninke (Dummy)	0.054 (0.016)
Not Senegalese (Dummy)	0.014 (0.002)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.057 (0.007)

Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.502 (0.032)
Observations	12,244
<hr/>	
Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2ag. Descriptive Statistics - Senegal 2010

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.315 (0.019)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.535 (0.025)
Respondent Age (Years)	27.908 (0.108)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.208 (0.008)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.186 (0.011)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.005 (0.001)
Respondent Never Married	0.253 (0.010)
Respondent Currently Married	0.693 (0.011)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.007 (0.002)
Respondent Widowed	0.012 (0.001)
Respondent Divorced	0.028 (0.002)
Respondent Separated	0.007 (0.001)
Religion: Muslim	0.956 (0.005)
Religion: Christian	0.037 (0.005)
Religion: Animist	0.006 (0.001)
Religion: Other	0.001 (0.000)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.471 (0.024)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.765 (0.010)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.493 (0.026)
Wolof (Dummy)	0.245 (0.020)
Poular (Dummy)	0.366 (0.020)
Serer (Dummy)	0.087 (0.009)
Mandingue (Dummy)	0.108 (0.014)
Diola (Dummy)	0.052 (0.009)
Soninke (Dummy)	0.028 (0.010)
Not Senegalese (Dummy)	0.022 (0.002)

Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.092 (0.011)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.433 (0.034)
Observations	13,160
<hr/>	
Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2ah. Descriptive Statistics - Sierra Leone 2005

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.863 (0.011)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.954 (0.005)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.228 (0.105)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.108 (0.005)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.155 (0.012)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.015 (0.002)
Respondent Has Some Non-standard Education	0.003 (0.001)
Respondent Currently Married	0.740 (0.012)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.054 (0.005)
Respondent Never Married	0.145 (0.008)
Respondent Widowed	0.019 (0.002)
Respondent Divorced	0.006 (0.001)
Respondent Separated	0.036 (0.003)
Religion: Christian	0.218 (0.014)
Religion: Muslim	0.780 (0.014)
Religion: Other/None	0.002 (0.001)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.078 (0.010)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.486 (0.017)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.130 (0.014)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.320 (0.028)
Observations	7,354

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Ethnicity variable is missing from this dataset

Table 2ai. Descriptive Statistics - Sierra Leone 2008

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.673 (0.021)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.900 (0.009)
Respondent Age (Years)	28.848 (0.210)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.149 (0.008)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.258 (0.016)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.031 (0.005)
Respondent Never Married	0.233 (0.012)
Respondent Currently Married	0.607 (0.019)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.094 (0.012)
Respondent Widowed	0.027 (0.003)
Respondent Divorced	0.007 (0.003)
Respondent Separated	0.033 (0.004)
Religion: Christian	0.314 (0.021)
Religion: Islam	0.682 (0.020)
Religion: Other/None	0.004 (0.001)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.164 (0.016)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.678 (0.016)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.188 (0.021)
Temne (Dummy)	0.240 (0.020)
Mende (Dummy)	0.388 (0.027)
Kriole (Dummy)	0.028 (0.005)
Mandingo (Dummy)	0.040 (0.008)
Loko (Dummy)	0.028 (0.007)
Sherbro (Dummy)	0.021 (0.005)
Limba (Dummy)	0.063 (0.010)
Kono (Dummy)	0.078 (0.020)

Other Sierra Leone Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.108 (0.011)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.007 (0.002)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.555 (0.042)
Observations	6,579
<hr/>	
Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2aj. Descriptive Statistics - Sierra Leone 2010

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.739 (0.015)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.929 (0.008)
Respondent Age (Years)	32.174 (0.161)
Respondent Has Some Preschool Education	0.697 (0.017)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.112 (0.006)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education	0.168 (0.014)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.023 (0.004)
Respondent Currently Married	0.768 (0.009)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.066 (0.006)
Respondent Never Married	0.067 (0.005)
Respondent Widowed	0.039 (0.003)
Respondent Divorced	0.006 (0.002)
Respondent Separated	0.053 (0.004)
Religion: Christian	0.207 (0.016)
Religion: Muslim	0.793 (0.016)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.124 (0.016)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.613 (0.018)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.120 (0.017)
Mende (Dummy)	0.336 (0.023)
Temne (Dummy)	0.310 (0.021)
Limba (Dummy)	0.065 (0.009)
Creole (Dummy)	0.024 (0.006)
Madiingo (Dummy)	0.027 (0.004)
Loko (Dummy)	0.024 (0.006)
Sherbro (Dummy)	0.025 (0.006)
Kono (Dummy)	0.032 (0.006)

Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.156 (0.016)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.363 (0.033)
Observations	7,232
<hr/>	
Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2ak. Descriptive Statistics - Togo 2006

Respondent Believes FGC Should Continue for Society (Dummy)	0.048 (0.006)
Respondent Has Undergone FGC (Dummy)	0.161 (0.019)
Respondent Age (Years)	29.661 (0.191)
Respondent Has Some Preschool Education (Dummy)	0.481 (0.023)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.283 (0.013)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Collège)	0.185 (0.011)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Lycée)	0.041 (0.005)
Respondent Has Some Higher Education	0.007 (0.002)
Respondent Has Some Non-Standard Education	0.002 (0.001)
Respondent Currently Married	0.560 (0.013)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.160 (0.012)
Respondent Never Married	0.205 (0.011)
Respondent Widowed	0.030 (0.004)
Respondent Divorced	0.013 (0.002)
Respondent Separated	0.033 (0.003)
Religion: Catholic	0.238 (0.016)
Religion: Presbyterian	0.033 (0.005)
Religion: Assemblies of God	0.036 (0.004)
Religion: Other Christian	0.062 (0.006)
Religion: Muslim	0.245 (0.027)
Religion: Traditional	0.347 (0.026)
Religion: Other	0.040 (0.005)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.216 (0.019)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.782 (0.012)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.259 (0.026)
Adja-Ewe (Dummy)	0.205 (0.020)

Kabye-Tem (Dummy)	0.353 (0.032)
Paragourma (Dummy)	0.329 (0.035)
Ana-lfe (Dummy)	0.028 (0.006)
Akposso/Akebou (Dummy)	0.022 (0.006)
Other Togolaise Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.047 (0.012)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.015 (0.003)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.323 (0.035)
Observations	4,178
<hr/>	
Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 2a. Descriptive Statistics - Togo 2010

Pensez-vous que cette pratique	0.026 (0.004)
Underwent FGC	0.139 (0.018)
Age	30.191 (0.190)
Respondent Has Some Preschool Education (Dummy)	0.454 (0.022)
Respondent Has Some Primary Education (Dummy)	0.287 (0.015)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Collège)	0.184 (0.011)
Respondent Has Some Secondary Education (Lycée)	0.075 (0.008)
Respondent Currently Married	0.543 (0.017)
Respondent Cohabiting	0.176 (0.014)
Respondent Never Married	0.209 (0.012)
Respondent Widowed	0.030 (0.003)
Respondent Divorced	0.009 (0.002)
Respondent Separated	0.033 (0.004)
Religion: Catholic	0.244 (0.016)
Religion: Evangelical	0.029 (0.004)
Religion: Methodist	0.003 (0.001)
Religion: Assemblies of God	0.060 (0.006)
Religion: Other Christian	0.069 (0.008)
Religion: Muslim	0.275 (0.028)
Religion: Traditional	0.262 (0.022)
Religion: Other	0.057 (0.007)
Household Owns a Television (Dummy)	0.252 (0.021)
Household Owns a Radio (Dummy)	0.754 (0.011)
Household Has Access to Electricity (Dummy)	0.284 (0.025)
Adja-Ewe (Dummy)	0.197 (0.018)
Kabye-Tem (Dummy)	0.377 (0.031)

Paragourma (Dummy)	0.321 (0.032)
Ana-lfe (Dummy)	0.029 (0.007)
Akposso/Akebou (Dummy)	0.009 (0.002)
Other Togolaise Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.055 (0.012)
Other Ethnicity (Dummy)	0.011 (0.002)
Lives in an Urban Area (Dummy)	0.297 (0.029)
Observations	3,843
<hr/> Robust standard errors in parentheses	

Table 3a. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Benin 2001

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	2,734	63	2,797
Yes	773	139	912
Total	3,507	202	3,709

Table 3b. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Benin 2006

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	8,133	79	8,212
Yes	2,099	79	2,178
Total	10,232	158	10,390

Table 3c. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Benin 2011

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	9,032	180	9,212
Yes	1,199	66	1,265
Total	10,231	246	10,477

Table 3d. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Burkina Faso 1998

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	685	56	741
Yes	2,975	1,020	3,995
Total	3,660	1,076	4,736

Table 3e. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Burkina Faso 2003

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	2,397	116	2,513
Yes	6,549	1,694	8,243
Total	8,946	1,810	10,756

Table 3f. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Burkina Faso 2006

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	1,463	87	1,550
Yes	3,996	718	4,714
Total	5,459	805	6,264

Table 3g. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Burkina Faso 2010

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	3,948	68	4,016
Yes	11,238	1,341	12,579
Total	15,186	1,409	16,595

Table 3h. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Cote d'Ivoire 1998

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	1,320	63	1,383
Yes	467	667	1,134
Total	1,787	730	2,517

Table 3i. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Cote d'Ivoire 2006

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	5,267	150	5,417
Yes	1,968	2,586	4,554
Total	7,235	2,736	9,971

Table 3j. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Cote d'Ivoire 2011

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	4,796	129	4,925
Yes	2,603	1,203	3,806
Total	7,399	1,332	8,731

Table 3k. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Gambia 2005

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	1,621	59	1,680
Yes	578	6,987	7,565
Total	2,199	7,046	9,245

Table 3l. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Gambia 2010

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	2,527	181	2,708
Yes	1,559	8,834	10,393
Total	4,086	9,015	13,101

Table 3m. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Ghana 2006

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	3,569	76	3,645
Yes	392	47	439
Total	3,961	123	4,084

Table 3n. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Ghana 2011

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	3,214	64	3,278
Yes	813	90	903
Total	4,027	154	4,181

Table 3o. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Guinea 1999

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	40	21	61
Yes	1,420	4,448	5,868
Total	1,460	4,469	5,929

Table 3p. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Guinea 2005

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	86	116	202
Yes	1,306	5,199	6,505
Total	1,392	5,315	6,707

Table 3q. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Guinea 2012

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	123	51	174
Yes	1,777	6,656	8,433
Total	1,900	6,707	8,607

Table 3r. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Guinea Bissau 2006

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	3,188	96	3,284
Yes	1,211	1,936	3,147
Total	4,399	2,032	6,431

Table 3s. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Mali 1995

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	574	67	641
Yes	850	6,594	7,444
Total	1,424	6,661	8,085

Table 3t. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Mali 2001

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	732	105	837
Yes	958	9,127	10,085
Total	1,690	9,232	10,922

Table 3u. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Mali 2006

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	1,007	204	1,211
Yes	1,391	9,318	10,709
Total	2,398	9,522	11,920

Table 3v. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Mali 2012

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	469	112	581
Yes	1,387	7,234	8,621
Total	1,856	7,346	9,202

Table 3w. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Niger 1998

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	1,230	414	1,644
Yes	82	234	316
Total	1,312	648	1,960

Table 3x. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Niger 2006

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	3,213	61	3,274
Yes	159	38	197
Total	3,372	99	3,471

Table 3y. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Niger 2012

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	4,152	126	4,278
Yes	143	53	196
Total	4,295	179	4,474

Table 3z. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Nigeria 1999

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	3,164	136	3,300
Yes	736	1,060	1,796
Total	3,900	1,196	5,096

Table 3aa. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Nigeria 2003

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	1,653	166	1,819
Yes	700	723	1,423
Total	2,353	889	3,242

Table 3ab. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Nigeria 2007

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	5,492	296	5,788
Yes	2,605	1,883	4,488
Total	8,097	2,179	10,276

Table 3ac. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Nigeria 2008

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	7,924	414	8,338
Yes	3,767	3,264	7,031
Total	11,691	3,678	15,369

Table 3ad. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Nigeria 2011

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	3,968	251	4,219
Yes	2,361	1,688	4,049
Total	6,329	1,939	8,268

Table 3ae. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Nigeria 2013

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	11,294	1,633	12,927
Yes	4,818	3,591	8,409
Total	16,112	5,224	21,336

Table 3af. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Senegal 2005

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	7,315	199	7,514
Yes	1,904	2,826	4,730
Total	9,219	3,025	12,244

Table 3ag. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Senegal 2010

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	7,714	223	7,937
Yes	2,181	3,042	5,223
Total	9,895	3,265	13,160

Table 3ah. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Sierra Leone 2005

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	187	122	309
Yes	755	6,290	7,045
Total	942	6,412	7,352

Table 3ai. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Sierra Leone 2008

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	421	152	573
Yes	1,483	4,523	6,006
Total	1,904	4,675	6,579

Table 3aj. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Sierra Leone 2010

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	291	95	386
Yes	1,426	5,420	6,846
Total	1,717	5,515	7,232

Table 3ak. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Togo 2006

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	3,591	81	3,672
Yes	446	60	506
Total	4,037	141	4,178

Table 3al. Cross Tabulations of the Dependent Variables with the Variable of Interest – Togo 2010

Respondent Underwent FGC	Respondent Would Like the Practice of FGC to Continue		
	No	Yes	Total
No	3,423	47	3,470
Yes	321	52	373
Total	3,744	99	3,843

Table 4. Percentage Contribution of Each Level of Variation to the Variation in Support of FGC

Country - Year	Region	Village	Household	Unexplained Individual
Benin - 2001	0.001	0.084	0.747	0.168
Benin - 2006	0.001	0.108	0.695	0.196
Benin - 2011	0.005	0.120	0.732	0.142
Burkina Faso - 1998	0.003	0.113	0.633	0.251
Burkina Faso - 2003	0.007	0.080	0.595	0.318
Burkina Faso - 2006	0.012	0.059	0.576	0.353
Burkina Faso - 2010	0.003	0.088	0.658	0.250
Cote d'Ivoire - 1998	0.005	0.073	0.602	0.321
Cote d'Ivoire - 2006	0.018	0.081	0.653	0.248
Cote d'Ivoire - 2011	0.022	0.107	0.659	0.212
Gambia - 2005	0.004	0.085	0.587	0.325
Gambia - 2010	0.028	0.083	0.481	0.408
Ghana - 2006	0.001	0.075	0.794	0.130
Ghana - 2011	0.003	0.191	0.722	0.084
Guinea - 1999	0.002	0.115	0.601	0.282
Guinea - 2005	0.012	0.108	0.638	0.242
Guinea - 2012	0.009	0.072	0.625	0.294
Guinea Bissau - 2006	0.001	0.114	0.626	0.258
Mali - 1995	0.001	0.071	0.662	0.266
Mali - 2001	0.006	0.089	0.146	0.759
Mali - 2006	0.019	0.078	0.714	0.189
Mali - 2012	0.002	0.095	0.708	0.194
Niger - 1998	0.011	0.185	0.619	0.185
Niger - 2006	0.002	0.077	0.716	0.205
Niger - 2012	0.018	0.231	0.643	0.108
Nigeria - 1999	0.016	0.203	0.691	0.089
Nigeria - 2003	0.000	0.202	0.669	0.129
Nigeria - 2007	0.007	0.178	0.699	0.116
Nigeria - 2008	0.009	0.162	0.702	0.126
Nigeria - 2011	0.080	0.212	0.675	0.034
Nigeria - 2013	0.001	0.114	0.742	0.142
Senegal - 2005	0.044	0.109	0.457	0.390
Senegal - 2010	0.030	0.099	0.482	0.389
Sierra Leone - 2005	0.000	0.092	0.703	0.205
Sierra Leone - 2008	0.002	0.122	0.677	0.198
Sierra Leone - 2010	0.003	0.097	0.788	0.111
Togo - 2006	0.000	0.089	0.777	0.134
Togo - 2010	0.005	0.142	0.747	0.107
Average	0.010	0.116	0.648	0.225

Table 5. Cross-Country Regression Results for the Contribution of Various Levels of Variation to the Variation in Support for FGC.

	Village Contribution	Household Contribution	Unobserved Individual Contribution
Proportion of Women Having Undergone FGC	-0.062** (0.023)	-0.122** (0.060)	0.187*** (0.064)
Constant	0.150*** (0.014)	0.716*** (0.037)	0.123*** (0.040)
Observations	38	38	38
R-squared	0.166	0.104	0.193

Standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

Table 6. Intrahousehold Variation

Country - Year	Percent of Households with Intrahousehold Variation in Support for FGC Continuing	Percent of Households with Intrahousehold Variation in FGC Status of Respondents
Benin - 2001	1.93	3.23
Benin - 2006	0.63	3.13
Benin - 2011	0.50	2.48
Burkina Faso - 1998	9.30	6.18
Burkina Faso - 2003	10.33	11.14
Burkina Faso - 2006	8.26	11.16
Burkina Faso - 2010	4.31	9.89
Cote d'Ivoire - 1998	11.29	7.71
Cote d'Ivoire - 2006	7.73	7.23
Cote d'Ivoire - 2011	5.14	6.84
Gambia - 2005	5.63	2.71
Gambia - 2010	12.60	3.38
Ghana - 2006	0.91	2.57
Ghana - 2011	0.62	1.64
Guinea - 1999	9.86	0.60
Guinea - 2005	8.16	2.01
Guinea - 2012	11.21	1.40
Guinea Bissau - 2006	7.00	2.74
Mali - 1995	6.02	1.18
Mali - 2001	25.36	9.54
Mali - 2006	5.17	1.56
Mali - 2012	5.19	1.62
Niger - 1998	4.58	2.72
Niger - 2006	1.32	1.47
Niger - 2012	0.66	0.58
Nigeria - 1999	2.54	2.52
Nigeria - 2003	4.63	4.48
Nigeria - 2007	2.82	4.32
Nigeria - 2008	3.59	3.82
Nigeria - 2011	0.90	1.04
Nigeria - 2013	4.19	4.91
Senegal - 2005	11.20	5.18
Senegal - 2010	12.07	6.14
Sierra Leone - 2005	4.03	2.31
Sierra Leone - 2008	7.40	4.07
Sierra Leone - 2010	2.91	1.00
Togo - 2006	1.01	3.11
Togo - 2010	0.54	2.55

Table 7a. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Benin 2001

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.115*** (0.020)	0.116*** (0.021)	0.101*** (0.024)	0.132** (0.064)
Age	-0.011*** (0.003)	-0.011*** (0.003)	-0.010*** (0.004)	-0.012 (0.014)
Age Squared	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.004 (0.010)	-0.004 (0.010)	0.000 (0.011)	-0.005 (0.044)
Secondary Education	-0.001 (0.011)	-0.001 (0.011)	-0.003 (0.012)	-0.004 (0.036)
Higher Education	-0.005 (0.012)	-0.005 (0.012)	-0.016 (0.013)	-0.001 (0.043)
Married	0.030 (0.022)	0.030 (0.022)	0.036 (0.025)	0.052 (0.088)
Cohabiting	0.004 (0.023)	0.005 (0.023)	0.007 (0.027)	0.025 (0.076)
Widowed	0.040 (0.037)	0.039 (0.037)	0.026 (0.042)	0.090 (0.152)
Divorced	0.083* (0.050)	0.083* (0.049)	0.092* (0.055)	0.033 (0.170)
Separated	0.029 (0.021)	0.027 (0.021)	0.017 (0.022)	0.032 (0.047)
Household Head is Male	0.021** (0.009)	0.021** (0.010)	0.018* (0.010)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.002)
Television	-0.014 (0.009)	-0.015 (0.009)	-0.015 (0.010)	
Radio	-0.005 (0.014)	-0.005 (0.014)	0.001 (0.015)	
Electricity	0.003 (0.009)	0.003 (0.009)	0.009 (0.011)	
Urban Household	0.017 (0.012)	0.018 (0.012)		
Constant	0.234*** (0.083)	0.218*** (0.056)	0.146*** (0.053)	0.251 (0.217)
Observations	3,684	3,684	3,684	3,684
R-squared	0.117	0.118	0.193	0.855
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7b. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Benin 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.039*** (0.008)	0.039*** (0.008)	0.035*** (0.008)	0.013 (0.032)
Age	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.003 (0.005)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.012 (0.019)
Secondary Education	-0.006 (0.004)	-0.006 (0.004)	-0.006 (0.004)	-0.015 (0.018)
Higher Education	-0.003 (0.008)	-0.003 (0.008)	-0.005 (0.010)	-0.004 (0.090)
Married	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.008)	-0.007 (0.045)
Cohabiting	-0.008 (0.011)	-0.009 (0.011)	-0.006 (0.011)	-0.017 (0.058)
Widowed	-0.011 (0.007)	-0.011 (0.007)	-0.021** (0.009)	-0.037 (0.054)
Divorced	-0.014* (0.007)	-0.014* (0.007)	-0.011 (0.009)	-0.010 (0.022)
Separated	0.006 (0.012)	0.007 (0.012)	-0.002 (0.014)	-0.030 (0.046)
Household Head is Male	0.004 (0.003)	0.004 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.001)
Television	-0.004 (0.003)	-0.004 (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	
Radio	-0.005 (0.005)	-0.005 (0.005)	-0.004 (0.005)	
Urban Household	-0.003 (0.005)	-0.003 (0.006)		
Constant	-0.032 (0.026)	-0.019 (0.028)	0.060*** (0.022)	0.069 (0.094)
Observations	10,214	10,214	10,214	10,214
R-squared	0.081	0.082	0.184	0.825
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7c. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Benin 2011

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.057*** (0.012)	0.058*** (0.012)	0.054*** (0.011)	0.006 (0.017)
Age	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.005)
Age Squared	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.006 (0.004)	-0.006 (0.004)	-0.014 (0.021)
Secondary Education	0.000 (0.005)	0.001 (0.005)	0.000 (0.005)	-0.001 (0.016)
Higher Education	0.010 (0.014)	0.007 (0.013)	0.009 (0.014)	0.009 (0.032)
Married	0.006 (0.007)	0.006 (0.007)	0.008 (0.008)	0.008 (0.036)
Cohabiting	0.025** (0.010)	0.024** (0.010)	0.025** (0.012)	0.011 (0.050)
Widowed	0.011 (0.015)	0.010 (0.015)	0.017 (0.015)	0.050 (0.060)
Divorced	0.017 (0.017)	0.016 (0.017)	0.010 (0.018)	0.004 (0.021)
Separated	-0.007 (0.007)	-0.008 (0.007)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.026 (0.041)
Household Head is Male	0.004 (0.003)	0.004 (0.003)	0.003 (0.004)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000 (0.001)
Television	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	
Radio	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	0.001 (0.005)	
Electricity	0.004 (0.004)	0.004 (0.004)	0.007* (0.004)	
Urban Household	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)		
Constant	-0.035 (0.026)	-0.045** (0.023)	-0.024 (0.019)	0.031 (0.074)
Observations	10,451	10,451	10,451	10,451
R-squared	0.403	0.406	0.477	0.915
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

Table 7d. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Burkina Faso 1998

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.137*** (0.017)	0.136*** (0.017)	0.143*** (0.018)	0.059 (0.053)
Age	-0.016** (0.007)	-0.016** (0.007)	-0.014* (0.007)	-0.004 (0.022)
Age Squared	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.021 (0.022)	-0.023 (0.022)	-0.032 (0.022)	-0.072 (0.078)
Secondary Education	-0.075*** (0.021)	-0.076*** (0.021)	-0.069*** (0.022)	-0.062 (0.079)
Higher Education	-0.070** (0.031)	-0.077** (0.030)	-0.062* (0.036)	-0.126 (0.186)
Married	0.014 (0.043)	0.013 (0.043)	0.003 (0.047)	0.015 (0.191)
Cohabiting	0.022 (0.047)	0.016 (0.048)	-0.001 (0.049)	0.023 (0.191)
Widowed	-0.057 (0.051)	-0.063 (0.051)	-0.071 (0.052)	-0.130 (0.146)
Divorced	-0.149* (0.079)	-0.153* (0.079)	-0.164** (0.079)	-0.292 (0.202)
Separated	0.146** (0.068)	0.138** (0.069)	0.153** (0.071)	0.087 (0.136)
Household Head is Male	0.009 (0.023)	0.014 (0.023)	0.014 (0.022)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.004)
Television	-0.049** (0.024)	-0.055** (0.025)	-0.052* (0.030)	
Radio	-0.032 (0.020)	-0.032 (0.020)	-0.025 (0.021)	
Electricity	0.005 (0.029)	0.010 (0.030)	0.035 (0.038)	
Urban Household	-0.070** (0.029)	-0.116*** (0.033)		
Constant	0.482* (0.252)	0.485* (0.251)	0.290 (0.276)	0.523 (0.538)
Observations	2,977	2,977	2,977	2,977
R-squared	0.139	0.142	0.257	0.826
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7e. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Burkina Faso 2003

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.135*** (0.013)	0.134*** (0.013)	0.124*** (0.013)	0.108*** (0.031)
Age	-0.012*** (0.003)	-0.012*** (0.003)	-0.012*** (0.003)	-0.005 (0.008)
Age Squared	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.047*** (0.013)	-0.046*** (0.013)	-0.046*** (0.013)	-0.066* (0.037)
Secondary Education	-0.076*** (0.017)	-0.078*** (0.016)	-0.082*** (0.018)	-0.066 (0.043)
Higher Education	-0.016 (0.027)	-0.054 (0.036)	-0.086** (0.038)	-0.261 (0.202)
Married	-0.010 (0.020)	-0.009 (0.021)	-0.008 (0.022)	-0.019 (0.066)
Cohabiting	-0.018 (0.024)	-0.018 (0.024)	-0.033 (0.024)	-0.037 (0.067)
Widowed	-0.003 (0.028)	-0.003 (0.028)	0.007 (0.030)	0.018 (0.082)
Divorced	-0.036 (0.047)	-0.040 (0.046)	-0.046 (0.048)	-0.091 (0.137)
Separated	0.047 (0.039)	0.053 (0.041)	0.065* (0.039)	-0.024 (0.075)
Household Head is Male	0.003 (0.021)	0.003 (0.021)	0.002 (0.022)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.000)	0.001 (0.000)	0.001 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.002)
Television	-0.012 (0.017)	-0.014 (0.017)	-0.003 (0.019)	
Radio	-0.003 (0.011)	-0.005 (0.011)	-0.017 (0.012)	
Electricity	-0.015 (0.019)	-0.007 (0.019)	-0.025 (0.020)	
Urban Household	-0.060*** (0.013)	-0.062*** (0.015)		
Constant	0.423*** (0.076)	0.343*** (0.085)	0.263** (0.117)	-0.185 (0.379)
Observations	9,971	9,971	9,971	9,971
R-squared	0.137	0.144	0.216	0.740
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7f. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Burkina Faso 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.116*** (0.018)	0.121*** (0.018)	0.106*** (0.018)	0.067 (0.064)
Age	-0.012* (0.006)	-0.012* (0.006)	-0.014** (0.007)	-0.015 (0.026)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.009 (0.020)	-0.007 (0.020)	-0.003 (0.020)	-0.002 (0.070)
Secondary Education	-0.110*** (0.033)	-0.107*** (0.033)	-0.104*** (0.034)	-0.064 (0.108)
Higher Education	-0.097*** (0.026)	-0.095*** (0.027)	-0.079*** (0.027)	-0.075 (0.086)
University Education	-0.107*** (0.029)	-0.110*** (0.030)	-0.084*** (0.025)	-0.062 (0.075)
Married	-0.023 (0.038)	-0.022 (0.037)	-0.015 (0.039)	0.059 (0.172)
Cohabiting	-0.046 (0.045)	-0.049 (0.045)	-0.057 (0.047)	-0.107 (0.195)
Widowed	-0.009 (0.041)	-0.007 (0.041)	-0.009 (0.042)	-0.178 (0.168)
Divorced	-0.026 (0.069)	-0.021 (0.069)	-0.027 (0.072)	-0.087 (0.307)
Separated	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Household Head is Male	0.032* (0.019)	0.030 (0.019)	0.023 (0.019)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.003)
Television	0.026 (0.026)	0.026 (0.025)	0.026 (0.026)	
Radio	-0.047*** (0.014)	-0.045*** (0.014)	-0.044*** (0.016)	
Electricity	-0.023 (0.026)	-0.027 (0.026)	-0.009 (0.025)	
Urban Household	-0.015 (0.021)	-0.028 (0.022)		
Constant	0.261** (0.125)	0.241* (0.125)	0.319** (0.129)	0.406 (0.448)
Observations	4,335	4,335	4,335	4,335
R-squared	0.146	0.151	0.209	0.736
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7g. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Burkina Faso 2010

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.079*** (0.007)	0.080*** (0.007)	0.077*** (0.007)	0.037* (0.019)
Age	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.010** (0.005)
Age Squared	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.008 (0.006)	-0.009 (0.006)	-0.006 (0.006)	-0.005 (0.020)
Secondary Education	-0.032*** (0.007)	-0.033*** (0.007)	-0.030*** (0.008)	-0.020 (0.022)
Higher Education	-0.041*** (0.013)	-0.048*** (0.013)	-0.050*** (0.011)	-0.024 (0.037)
Married	0.005 (0.013)	0.005 (0.013)	-0.006 (0.013)	-0.007 (0.051)
Cohabiting	0.005 (0.015)	0.004 (0.015)	-0.014 (0.016)	-0.032 (0.049)
Widowed	-0.023 (0.015)	-0.024 (0.015)	-0.029* (0.016)	0.016 (0.037)
Divorced	0.015 (0.034)	0.013 (0.034)	0.026 (0.034)	-0.041 (0.054)
Separated	-0.006 (0.019)	-0.007 (0.019)	-0.009 (0.020)	-0.031 (0.047)
Household Head is Male	0.008 (0.007)	0.006 (0.007)	0.000 (0.007)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.001)
Television	-0.004 (0.008)	-0.006 (0.008)	-0.002 (0.009)	
Radio	-0.010* (0.006)	-0.009 (0.006)	-0.010 (0.006)	
Electricity	-0.008 (0.009)	-0.009 (0.009)	-0.010 (0.010)	
Urban Household	-0.009 (0.007)	-0.011 (0.007)		
Constant	0.044 (0.030)	0.060 (0.040)	0.014 (0.067)	0.110 (0.129)
Observations	16,526	16,526	16,526	16,526
R-squared	0.094	0.097	0.177	0.775
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7h. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Cote d'Ivoire 1998

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.395*** (0.026)	0.391*** (0.026)	0.381*** (0.030)	0.179** (0.070)
Age	-0.016** (0.008)	-0.015** (0.007)	-0.017** (0.008)	-0.016 (0.013)
Age Squared	0.000* (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.145*** (0.023)	-0.141*** (0.023)	-0.133*** (0.025)	-0.131** (0.062)
Secondary Education	-0.189*** (0.027)	-0.187*** (0.026)	-0.189*** (0.029)	-0.215*** (0.062)
Higher Education	-0.147*** (0.033)	-0.136*** (0.033)	-0.161*** (0.037)	-0.161** (0.066)
Married	0.064** (0.026)	0.058** (0.026)	0.054** (0.027)	0.025 (0.051)
Cohabiting	0.011 (0.026)	0.003 (0.025)	0.010 (0.027)	0.028 (0.059)
Widowed	0.049 (0.061)	0.043 (0.062)	0.036 (0.066)	0.100 (0.120)
Divorced	-0.013 (0.043)	-0.025 (0.042)	-0.030 (0.044)	-0.043 (0.092)
Separated	0.025 (0.034)	0.021 (0.034)	0.042 (0.038)	0.035 (0.064)
Household Head is Male	0.035 (0.023)	0.033 (0.023)	0.021 (0.026)	
Television	-0.015 (0.022)	-0.014 (0.022)	-0.018 (0.025)	
Radio	-0.038 (0.023)	-0.035 (0.023)	-0.037 (0.026)	
Electricity	0.002 (0.025)	0.008 (0.025)	0.023 (0.031)	
Urban Household	-0.056** (0.029)	0.000 (0.000)		
Constant	0.869*** (0.119)	0.773*** (0.116)	0.352*** (0.116)	0.559*** (0.207)
Observations	2,517	2,517	2,517	2,517
R-squared	0.427	0.430	0.471	0.816
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7i. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Cote d'Ivoire 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.375*** (0.028)	0.364*** (0.027)	0.334*** (0.026)	0.156*** (0.045)
Age	-0.003 (0.005)	-0.003 (0.005)	-0.002 (0.005)	-0.010 (0.007)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.106*** (0.017)	-0.106*** (0.017)	-0.104*** (0.018)	-0.102*** (0.035)
Secondary Education	-0.147*** (0.023)	-0.145*** (0.023)	-0.144*** (0.025)	-0.138*** (0.039)
Higher Education	-0.114*** (0.035)	-0.125*** (0.035)	-0.115*** (0.035)	-0.112* (0.066)
Non-traditional Education	-0.041 (0.107)	-0.048 (0.106)	-0.040 (0.106)	-0.134 (0.096)
Married	0.027* (0.016)	0.027 (0.017)	0.018 (0.017)	0.036 (0.030)
Cohabiting	-0.010 (0.016)	-0.008 (0.016)	0.007 (0.016)	0.043 (0.031)
Household Head is Male	0.035*** (0.014)	0.035** (0.014)	0.029** (0.014)	
Television	-0.011 (0.017)	-0.007 (0.017)	-0.010 (0.017)	
Radio	-0.020 (0.017)	-0.018 (0.017)	-0.013 (0.017)	
Electricity	-0.005 (0.020)	-0.012 (0.017)	-0.009 (0.021)	
Urban Household	-0.061*** (0.021)	-0.084*** (0.020)		
Constant	0.356*** (0.094)	0.486*** (0.104)	0.737*** (0.098)	0.388*** (0.106)
Observations	9,971	9,971	9,971	9,971
R-squared	0.512	0.521	0.560	0.879
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7j. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Cote d'Ivoire 2011

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.204*** (0.016)	0.190*** (0.015)	0.164*** (0.014)	0.083** (0.038)
Age	-0.015*** (0.004)	-0.015*** (0.004)	-0.013*** (0.004)	-0.013 (0.013)
Age Squared	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.053*** (0.011)	-0.053*** (0.010)	-0.046*** (0.010)	-0.015 (0.030)
Secondary Education	-0.067*** (0.013)	-0.064*** (0.012)	-0.070*** (0.012)	-0.037 (0.030)
Higher Education	-0.033* (0.019)	-0.034* (0.018)	-0.056*** (0.013)	-0.021 (0.036)
Married	0.053** (0.027)	0.058** (0.026)	0.030 (0.027)	0.007 (0.096)
Cohabiting	0.041* (0.025)	0.052** (0.024)	0.031 (0.024)	0.003 (0.087)
Widowed	0.028 (0.028)	0.030 (0.028)	0.026 (0.028)	0.074 (0.074)
Divorced	0.014 (0.035)	0.020 (0.034)	0.009 (0.039)	0.081 (0.097)
Separated	0.020 (0.021)	0.021 (0.021)	0.016 (0.020)	0.029 (0.044)
Household Head is Male	0.017* (0.010)	0.011 (0.010)	0.016 (0.010)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.001 (0.002)
TV	-0.040*** (0.015)	-0.039** (0.016)	-0.042*** (0.015)	
Radio	0.006 (0.012)	0.009 (0.011)	0.017 (0.011)	
Electricity	-0.031 (0.019)	-0.031* (0.017)	-0.019 (0.024)	
Urban Household	-0.031* (0.017)	-0.023 (0.015)		
Constant	0.335*** (0.061)	0.392*** (0.073)	0.312*** (0.086)	0.474* (0.267)
Observations	8,460	8,460	8,460	8,460
R-squared	0.281	0.299	0.381	0.855
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7k. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in The Gambia 2005

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.735*** (0.021)	0.731*** (0.020)	0.695*** (0.022)	0.337*** (0.067)
Age	-0.003* (0.002)	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.003 (0.004)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.038*** (0.012)	-0.037*** (0.012)	-0.035*** (0.012)	-0.032 (0.021)
Secondary Education	-0.079*** (0.011)	-0.078*** (0.011)	-0.077*** (0.011)	-0.053*** (0.019)
Higher Education	-0.150*** (0.034)	-0.149*** (0.034)	-0.148*** (0.034)	-0.127* (0.077)
Non-traditional Education	-0.013 (0.011)	-0.013 (0.011)	-0.016 (0.012)	-0.001 (0.024)
Madrasa Primary Education	-0.010 (0.013)	-0.009 (0.013)	-0.012 (0.012)	-0.011 (0.024)
Madrasa Secondary Education	-0.011 (0.033)	-0.009 (0.034)	-0.010 (0.033)	0.044 (0.047)
Married	-0.005 (0.014)	-0.006 (0.014)	-0.007 (0.014)	-0.012 (0.029)
Cohabiting	-0.043 (0.032)	-0.041 (0.032)	-0.043 (0.032)	-0.072 (0.058)
Widowed	0.037* (0.020)	0.035* (0.020)	0.042* (0.023)	-0.008 (0.038)
Divorced	-0.032 (0.021)	-0.033 (0.021)	-0.034* (0.020)	-0.028 (0.032)
Separated	-0.108** (0.049)	-0.104** (0.049)	-0.107** (0.049)	-0.103 (0.110)
Household Head is Male	0.011 (0.010)	0.010 (0.010)	0.012 (0.011)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.001)
Television	-0.002 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.007)	
Radio	-0.006 (0.009)	-0.007 (0.009)	-0.011 (0.010)	
Electricity	-0.022** (0.011)	-0.017* (0.010)	-0.025** (0.011)	
Urban Household	-0.023** (0.009)	-0.001 (0.011)		
Constant	0.056 (0.055)	0.059 (0.055)	0.278*** (0.058)	0.405** (0.162)
Observations	8,344	8,344	8,344	8,344
R-squared	0.699	0.700	0.727	0.906
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes

Table 71. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in The Gambia 2010

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.667*** (0.018)	0.665*** (0.018)	0.672*** (0.018)	0.499*** (0.061)
Age	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.003)	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.006)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.028* (0.015)	-0.024* (0.014)	-0.021 (0.015)	-0.018 (0.030)
Secondary Education	-0.092*** (0.015)	-0.090*** (0.014)	-0.080*** (0.014)	-0.071** (0.028)
Higher Education	-0.171*** (0.038)	-0.170*** (0.037)	-0.157*** (0.040)	-0.177** (0.068)
Non-traditional Education	-0.090* (0.046)	-0.061 (0.039)	-0.015 (0.041)	-0.028 (0.108)
Madrasa Primary Education	0.028* (0.014)	0.019 (0.015)	0.010 (0.015)	0.009 (0.031)
Madrasa Secondary Education	0.050 (0.038)	0.050 (0.037)	0.057 (0.038)	-0.007 (0.044)
Married	0.011 (0.021)	0.004 (0.020)	0.012 (0.020)	-0.001 (0.042)
Cohabiting	-0.399** (0.158)	-0.396** (0.154)	-0.393** (0.199)	-0.021 (0.043)
Widowed	0.033 (0.032)	0.026 (0.032)	0.033 (0.032)	0.025 (0.051)
Divorced	-0.012 (0.033)	-0.015 (0.032)	-0.014 (0.031)	-0.000 (0.061)
Separated	0.021 (0.064)	0.015 (0.058)	0.027 (0.059)	0.090 (0.192)
Household Head is Male	-0.003 (0.015)	-0.008 (0.015)	-0.005 (0.015)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.001 (0.001)
Television	0.007 (0.012)	0.008 (0.011)	0.005 (0.012)	
Radio	-0.006 (0.015)	-0.009 (0.014)	-0.016 (0.013)	
Electricity	-0.038** (0.016)	-0.019 (0.015)	-0.022 (0.015)	
Urban Household	0.029 (0.019)	0.087*** (0.031)		
Constant	0.383*** (0.060)	0.341*** (0.058)	0.285*** (0.098)	0.371*** (0.106)
Observations	10,919	10,919	10,919	10,919
R-squared	0.545	0.558	0.599	0.836
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes

Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes
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Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7m. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Ghana 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.056*** (0.019)	0.056*** (0.019)	0.043** (0.021)	0.054 (0.050)
Age	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.003)	0.003 (0.008)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.000 (0.014)	0.000 (0.014)	0.002 (0.018)	-0.029 (0.039)
Middle School Education	0.002 (0.009)	0.002 (0.009)	0.005 (0.012)	0.009 (0.025)
Secondary Education	0.004 (0.012)	0.005 (0.012)	0.011 (0.013)	-0.011 (0.028)
Vocational Training	0.001 (0.016)	0.001 (0.016)	0.009 (0.018)	0.034 (0.055)
Post-Secondary Education	-0.011 (0.013)	-0.010 (0.014)	-0.006 (0.019)	-0.011 (0.022)
Tertiary Education	-0.021 (0.013)	-0.020 (0.013)	-0.023 (0.015)	-0.045 (0.071)
Non-Traditional Education	-0.075*** (0.027)	-0.071** (0.028)	-0.070* (0.037)	-0.070 (0.086)
Married	0.057 (0.037)	0.058 (0.037)	0.062 (0.040)	0.006 (0.053)
Cohabiting	0.037 (0.028)	0.035 (0.028)	0.030 (0.030)	-0.000 (0.048)
Widowed	-0.001 (0.023)	0.001 (0.024)	-0.001 (0.026)	-0.023 (0.059)
Divorced	0.055** (0.026)	0.057** (0.026)	0.056** (0.026)	0.014 (0.057)
Separated	0.024 (0.023)	0.025 (0.023)	0.028 (0.023)	0.023 (0.070)
Household Head is Male	0.018** (0.008)	0.018** (0.008)	0.015* (0.009)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)
Television	0.001 (0.010)	-0.000 (0.010)	0.001 (0.012)	
Radio	-0.014 (0.016)	-0.014 (0.016)	-0.019 (0.019)	
Electricity	-0.011 (0.009)	-0.012 (0.009)	-0.018 (0.013)	
Urban Household	-0.001 (0.007)	-0.001 (0.007)		
Constant	0.084 (0.073)	0.139 (0.088)	0.083 (0.086)	-0.015 (0.130)
Observations	3,852	3,852	3,852	3,852
R-squared	0.065	0.067	0.131	0.872
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7n. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Ghana 2011

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.067*** (0.024)	0.067*** (0.024)	0.061** (0.030)	0.099 (0.153)
Age	-0.015** (0.007)	-0.015** (0.007)	-0.011 (0.010)	-0.047 (0.090)
Age Squared	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.001 (0.001)
Primary Education	-0.003 (0.018)	-0.000 (0.018)	0.000 (0.026)	-0.086 (0.154)
Secondary Education	-0.024* (0.014)	-0.021 (0.014)	-0.012 (0.017)	-0.181 (0.280)
Vocational Training	-0.042** (0.017)	-0.040** (0.017)	-0.037 (0.025)	-0.100 (0.346)
Tertiary Education	-0.031 (0.025)	-0.031 (0.025)	-0.020 (0.029)	-0.286 (0.569)
Married	0.048 (0.036)	0.045 (0.036)	0.055 (0.041)	0.290 (1.297)
Cohabiting	0.045 (0.035)	0.043 (0.035)	0.067 (0.041)	0.299 (0.991)
Widowed	0.013 (0.039)	0.011 (0.039)	0.004 (0.050)	-0.034 (1.279)
Divorced	0.006 (0.029)	0.006 (0.030)	-0.007 (0.035)	0.183 (0.365)
Separated	-0.014 (0.037)	-0.019 (0.037)	-0.016 (0.041)	0.204 (0.646)
Household Head is Male	0.013 (0.015)	0.014 (0.015)	0.009 (0.018)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.026)
Television	0.029 (0.026)	0.030 (0.026)	0.047 (0.036)	
Radio	-0.005 (0.012)	-0.005 (0.012)	-0.012 (0.015)	
Electricity	-0.016 (0.020)	-0.017 (0.020)	-0.012 (0.024)	
Urban Household	-0.022 (0.016)	-0.021 (0.015)		
Constant	0.300** (0.130)	0.634*** (0.143)	0.377** (0.174)	1.009 (1.747)
Observations	4,048	4,048	4,048	4,048
R-squared	0.087	0.090	0.267	0.929
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7o. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Guinea 1999

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.189*** (0.064)	0.185*** (0.065)	0.070 (0.061)	0.060 (0.139)
Age	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.010)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.103*** (0.024)	-0.101*** (0.024)	-0.084*** (0.025)	-0.065 (0.052)
Secondary Education	-0.243*** (0.031)	-0.241*** (0.032)	-0.217*** (0.031)	-0.159** (0.075)
Higher Education	-0.429*** (0.040)	-0.431*** (0.040)	-0.421*** (0.044)	-0.292*** (0.095)
Married	0.074** (0.029)	0.075*** (0.029)	0.072** (0.030)	0.018 (0.084)
Cohabiting	-0.005 (0.046)	0.007 (0.045)	0.009 (0.047)	-0.003 (0.116)
Widowed	0.066 (0.054)	0.064 (0.054)	0.077 (0.056)	0.054 (0.117)
Divorced	0.039 (0.056)	0.041 (0.056)	0.069 (0.064)	0.066 (0.121)
Separated	-0.001 (0.064)	-0.003 (0.064)	-0.035 (0.069)	-0.103 (0.129)
Unconsumated Marriage	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Household Head is Male	0.052** (0.022)	0.052** (0.022)	0.032 (0.024)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.001 (0.002)
Television	-0.083*** (0.029)	-0.078*** (0.029)	-0.063** (0.031)	
Radio	-0.032*** (0.012)	-0.033*** (0.012)	-0.024* (0.013)	
Electricity	-0.048* (0.028)	-0.040 (0.029)	-0.031 (0.033)	
Urban Household	-0.081*** (0.025)	-0.077*** (0.025)		
Constant	0.716*** (0.096)	0.717*** (0.095)	0.948*** (0.124)	0.513* (0.301)
Observations	5,629	5,629	5,629	5,629
R-squared	0.258	0.259	0.345	0.798
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7p. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Guinea 2005

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.152*** (0.050)	0.151*** (0.050)	0.120** (0.048)	-0.059 (0.082)
Age	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.000 (0.012)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.085*** (0.019)	-0.079*** (0.019)	-0.079*** (0.019)	-0.050 (0.054)
Secondary Education	-0.232*** (0.026)	-0.226*** (0.026)	-0.216*** (0.026)	-0.183*** (0.070)
Higher Education	-0.594*** (0.051)	-0.581*** (0.052)	-0.546*** (0.059)	-0.385** (0.172)
Married	0.060** (0.026)	0.067** (0.026)	0.044* (0.027)	0.081 (0.122)
Cohabiting	-0.136*** (0.039)	-0.113*** (0.040)	-0.131*** (0.040)	-0.111 (0.118)
Widowed	0.012 (0.046)	0.014 (0.045)	0.012 (0.047)	-0.023 (0.153)
Divorced	-0.094 (0.068)	-0.088 (0.067)	-0.091 (0.072)	-0.168 (0.171)
Separated	-0.011 (0.066)	-0.005 (0.065)	-0.007 (0.059)	-0.014 (0.146)
Household Head is Male	-0.006 (0.019)	-0.002 (0.019)	0.002 (0.020)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.003)
Television	-0.062** (0.027)	-0.058** (0.028)	-0.041 (0.027)	
Radio	-0.048*** (0.013)	-0.047*** (0.013)	-0.036*** (0.013)	
Electricity	0.039 (0.024)	0.050* (0.026)	0.044* (0.027)	
Urban Household	-0.061** (0.025)	-0.058** (0.025)		
Constant	0.820*** (0.076)	0.953*** (0.084)	1.158*** (0.118)	1.234*** (0.349)
Observations	6,685	6,685	6,685	6,685
R-squared	0.209	0.219	0.305	0.811
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7q. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Guinea 2012

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.319*** (0.042)	0.317*** (0.042)	0.308*** (0.041)	0.260** (0.125)
Age	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	0.006 (0.011)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.020 (0.017)	-0.020 (0.017)	-0.019 (0.016)	-0.009 (0.050)
Secondary Education	-0.167*** (0.022)	-0.166*** (0.021)	-0.164*** (0.021)	-0.122*** (0.046)
Higher Education	-0.341*** (0.034)	-0.345*** (0.034)	-0.338*** (0.035)	-0.282*** (0.101)
Married	0.051* (0.026)	0.053** (0.026)	0.044* (0.026)	0.060 (0.084)
Cohabiting	0.005 (0.061)	-0.001 (0.060)	-0.017 (0.066)	0.062 (0.182)
Widowed	0.078* (0.047)	0.081* (0.047)	0.074 (0.046)	-0.004 (0.119)
Divorced	-0.032 (0.049)	-0.033 (0.049)	-0.043 (0.050)	-0.011 (0.118)
Separated	0.136** (0.059)	0.122** (0.058)	0.130** (0.059)	0.075 (0.187)
Household Head is Male	0.041* (0.021)	0.040* (0.021)	0.037 (0.022)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.002)
Television	-0.006 (0.026)	-0.010 (0.025)	0.002 (0.027)	
Radio	-0.031** (0.012)	-0.025** (0.012)	-0.016 (0.013)	
Electricity	-0.042 (0.030)	-0.062** (0.030)	-0.056 (0.036)	
Urban Household	-0.071*** (0.021)	-0.085*** (0.021)		
Constant	0.617*** (0.080)	0.638*** (0.085)	0.600*** (0.077)	0.354* (0.195)
Observations	8,554	8,554	8,554	8,554
R-squared	0.192	0.199	0.257	0.762
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7r. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Guinea Bissau 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.269*** (0.023)	0.269*** (0.023)	0.243*** (0.024)	0.106 (0.079)
Age	-0.005 (0.006)	-0.005 (0.006)	-0.004 (0.006)	-0.004 (0.011)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.151*** (0.020)	-0.149*** (0.020)	-0.130*** (0.022)	-0.082 (0.059)
Secondary Education	-0.193*** (0.023)	-0.191*** (0.024)	-0.175*** (0.026)	-0.108 (0.069)
Higher Education	-0.196*** (0.069)	-0.193*** (0.070)	-0.188** (0.081)	-0.075 (0.072)
Non-standard Education	0.011 (0.078)	0.012 (0.078)	-0.012 (0.077)	-0.121 (0.084)
Married	0.006 (0.031)	0.005 (0.031)	-0.008 (0.032)	0.008 (0.081)
Cohabiting	-0.053 (0.037)	-0.053 (0.037)	-0.063* (0.037)	-0.052 (0.105)
Widowed	0.094** (0.041)	0.093** (0.041)	0.100** (0.042)	0.108 (0.102)
Divorced	-0.014 (0.026)	-0.016 (0.026)	-0.022 (0.030)	-0.093 (0.097)
Household Head is Male	0.031* (0.018)	0.031* (0.018)	0.031* (0.018)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.001** (0.001)	0.001** (0.001)	0.001* (0.001)	0.001 (0.002)
Television	-0.063*** (0.024)	-0.063*** (0.024)	-0.051* (0.026)	
Radio	0.008 (0.015)	0.009 (0.015)	0.011 (0.015)	
Electricity	0.005 (0.021)	0.004 (0.021)	0.018 (0.020)	
Urban Household	-0.124*** (0.019)	-0.123*** (0.019)		
Constant	0.742*** (0.131)	0.753*** (0.136)	0.843*** (0.162)	1.135*** (0.308)
Observations	6,077	6,077	6,077	6,077
R-squared	0.489	0.489	0.548	0.873
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7s. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Mali 1995

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.464*** (0.054)	0.461*** (0.055)	0.406*** (0.056)	0.342* (0.195)
Age	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.005)	-0.009 (0.013)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.026* (0.014)	-0.025* (0.014)	-0.021 (0.015)	-0.029 (0.046)
Secondary Education	-0.143*** (0.026)	-0.142*** (0.026)	-0.144*** (0.027)	-0.113* (0.069)
Higher Education	-0.475*** (0.123)	-0.476*** (0.121)	-0.474*** (0.115)	-0.284 (0.201)
Married	-0.034 (0.026)	-0.034 (0.026)	-0.029 (0.026)	-0.027 (0.120)
Cohabiting	-0.022 (0.042)	-0.018 (0.042)	0.006 (0.045)	-0.088 (0.136)
Widowed	-0.038 (0.032)	-0.037 (0.032)	-0.031 (0.033)	-0.102 (0.160)
Divorced	-0.021 (0.051)	-0.021 (0.051)	-0.042 (0.053)	-0.033 (0.154)
Separated	-0.018 (0.059)	-0.016 (0.059)	-0.006 (0.062)	0.055 (0.220)
Household Head is Male	0.014 (0.023)	0.014 (0.023)	0.015 (0.024)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.001 (0.002)
Television	-0.072*** (0.023)	-0.072*** (0.024)	-0.061*** (0.024)	
Radio	-0.000 (0.009)	-0.001 (0.009)	-0.004 (0.010)	
Electricity	-0.063** (0.024)	-0.062** (0.025)	-0.054* (0.030)	
Urban Household	-0.069*** (0.014)	-0.064*** (0.014)		
Constant	0.555*** (0.084)	0.535*** (0.084)	0.557*** (0.107)	0.319 (0.248)
Observations	7,934	7,934	7,934	7,934
R-squared	0.636	0.636	0.662	0.905
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7t. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Mali 2001

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.585*** (0.043)	0.558*** (0.047)	0.495*** (0.053)	0.478*** (0.067)
Age	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.010*** (0.003)	-0.010*** (0.004)
Age Squared	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.053*** (0.015)	-0.050*** (0.015)	-0.039** (0.015)	-0.053*** (0.017)
Secondary Education	-0.143*** (0.025)	-0.143*** (0.025)	-0.133*** (0.025)	-0.150*** (0.027)
Higher Education	-0.320*** (0.052)	-0.319*** (0.053)	-0.302*** (0.054)	-0.296*** (0.065)
Married	-0.010 (0.019)	-0.007 (0.019)	-0.008 (0.021)	-0.020 (0.029)
Cohabiting	-0.041 (0.038)	-0.037 (0.038)	-0.047 (0.037)	-0.046 (0.043)
Widowed	-0.002 (0.032)	0.001 (0.032)	0.003 (0.034)	-0.040 (0.041)
Divorced	-0.022 (0.037)	-0.019 (0.037)	-0.009 (0.038)	-0.011 (0.043)
Separated	0.005 (0.039)	0.002 (0.038)	0.011 (0.036)	0.010 (0.045)
Household Head is Male	0.035*** (0.013)	0.035*** (0.013)	0.029** (0.013)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.001 (0.001)
Television	-0.025 (0.018)	-0.025 (0.019)	-0.030 (0.019)	
Radio	-0.010 (0.011)	-0.010 (0.011)	-0.010 (0.011)	
Electricity	-0.016 (0.018)	-0.024 (0.020)	-0.020 (0.025)	
Urban Household	0.009 (0.017)	0.010 (0.020)		
Constant	0.508*** (0.062)	0.509*** (0.063)	0.728*** (0.109)	0.768*** (0.144)
Observations	10,730	10,730	10,730	10,730
R-squared	0.551	0.554	0.594	0.659
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7u. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Mali 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.514*** (0.032)	0.452*** (0.035)	0.374*** (0.035)	0.123 (0.107)
Age	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.005 (0.004)	0.006 (0.019)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.053** (0.024)	-0.048** (0.022)	-0.030 (0.024)	-0.055 (0.050)
Secondary Education	-0.156*** (0.023)	-0.156*** (0.025)	-0.139*** (0.026)	-0.118 (0.078)
Higher Education	-0.283*** (0.065)	-0.313*** (0.061)	-0.298*** (0.065)	-0.170* (0.098)
Married	0.013 (0.025)	0.023 (0.024)	0.039 (0.024)	0.019 (0.118)
Cohabiting	-0.019 (0.041)	-0.017 (0.040)	0.002 (0.040)	0.043 (0.085)
Widowed	-0.010 (0.049)	-0.004 (0.048)	0.005 (0.050)	-0.033 (0.150)
Divorced	-0.209** (0.097)	-0.187* (0.098)	-0.176* (0.100)	-0.066 (0.136)
Separated	0.020 (0.048)	0.023 (0.050)	0.052 (0.049)	0.102 (0.133)
Household Head is Male	0.029 (0.027)	0.035 (0.025)	0.054* (0.028)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.003)
Television	-0.039** (0.018)	-0.036* (0.019)	-0.021 (0.020)	
Radio	-0.035** (0.015)	-0.036** (0.015)	-0.031* (0.016)	
Electricity	0.046* (0.026)	0.030 (0.027)	0.027 (0.032)	
Urban Household	-0.041** (0.020)	-0.057*** (0.016)		
Constant	0.628*** (0.079)	0.590*** (0.072)	0.539*** (0.122)	0.732** (0.368)
Observations	11,884	11,884	11,884	11,884
R-squared	0.472	0.483	0.525	0.901
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7v. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Mali 2012

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.551*** (0.028)	0.548*** (0.028)	0.494*** (0.029)	0.353*** (0.122)
Age	-0.007** (0.003)	-0.007** (0.003)	-0.008** (0.004)	-0.006 (0.016)
Age Squared	0.000* (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.050*** (0.017)	-0.051*** (0.017)	-0.050*** (0.017)	-0.051 (0.069)
Secondary Education	-0.104*** (0.016)	-0.104*** (0.015)	-0.101*** (0.016)	-0.079 (0.072)
Higher Education	-0.254*** (0.037)	-0.260*** (0.037)	-0.245*** (0.036)	-0.273* (0.142)
Married	0.042 (0.026)	0.043* (0.026)	0.036 (0.027)	0.005 (0.139)
Cohabiting	0.020 (0.035)	0.019 (0.034)	0.020 (0.037)	0.051 (0.153)
Widowed	0.019 (0.048)	0.017 (0.048)	0.042 (0.051)	0.076 (0.179)
Divorced	-0.026 (0.058)	-0.024 (0.057)	0.012 (0.059)	0.066 (0.292)
Separated	0.025 (0.054)	0.026 (0.054)	0.036 (0.053)	0.090 (0.161)
Household Head is Male	-0.006 (0.017)	-0.006 (0.017)	-0.012 (0.019)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.001 (0.003)
Television	-0.039*** (0.011)	-0.039*** (0.011)	-0.025** (0.011)	
Radio	0.018* (0.010)	0.018* (0.010)	0.021** (0.010)	
Electricity	0.026* (0.016)	0.022 (0.015)	0.028* (0.014)	
Urban Household	0.027 (0.018)	0.007 (0.020)		
Constant	0.244*** (0.082)	0.249*** (0.083)	0.424*** (0.062)	0.665** (0.263)
Observations	9,176	9,176	9,176	9,176
R-squared	0.274	0.276	0.345	0.859
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7w. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Niger 1998

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.435*** (0.051)	0.435*** (0.052)	0.382*** (0.076)	0.300* (0.180)
Age	-0.008 (0.009)	-0.008 (0.009)	-0.015 (0.009)	-0.014 (0.032)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.001)
Primary Education	-0.057* (0.029)	-0.058** (0.029)	-0.042 (0.030)	-0.062 (0.120)
Secondary Education	-0.084*** (0.031)	-0.081*** (0.029)	-0.066** (0.029)	-0.070 (0.130)
Higher Education	-0.165*** (0.045)	-0.163*** (0.046)	-0.131*** (0.046)	-0.065 (0.133)
Married	0.002 (0.052)	0.000 (0.051)	-0.046 (0.058)	-0.213 (0.218)
Cohabiting	0.040 (0.057)	0.057 (0.061)	0.019 (0.077)	0.000 (0.000)
Widowed	-0.003 (0.070)	0.004 (0.068)	0.027 (0.075)	0.134 (0.160)
Divorced	-0.032 (0.048)	-0.041 (0.050)	-0.014 (0.057)	0.068 (0.089)
Separated	0.024 (0.071)	0.007 (0.072)	-0.002 (0.071)	-0.013 (0.222)
Head of Household is Male	-0.025 (0.027)	-0.016 (0.028)	0.001 (0.036)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)	0.008* (0.005)
Television	-0.009 (0.033)	-0.005 (0.031)	-0.032 (0.038)	
Radio	-0.036* (0.019)	-0.036* (0.019)	-0.022 (0.020)	
Electricity	0.010 (0.045)	0.019 (0.044)	0.028 (0.058)	
Urban Household	-0.140*** (0.038)	-0.129*** (0.038)		
Constant	0.075 (0.122)	0.034 (0.130)	0.027 (0.157)	0.370 (0.441)
Observations	1,917	1,917	1,917	1,917
R-squared	0.453	0.458	0.560	0.905
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7x. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Niger 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.256*** (0.054)	0.255*** (0.054)	0.255*** (0.059)	0.184 (0.137)
Age	0.000 (0.002)	0.000 (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	0.002 (0.008)
Age Squared	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.005 (0.012)	-0.005 (0.012)	-0.004 (0.013)	-0.020 (0.038)
Secondary Education	-0.014 (0.012)	-0.014 (0.012)	-0.010 (0.014)	-0.021 (0.036)
Higher Education	-0.004 (0.016)	-0.007 (0.017)	-0.011 (0.017)	-0.040 (0.062)
Married	-0.004 (0.017)	-0.004 (0.017)	-0.008 (0.018)	-0.015 (0.068)
Cohabiting	-0.054** (0.023)	-0.054** (0.023)	-0.038 (0.027)	-0.027 (0.082)
Widowed	0.003 (0.025)	0.002 (0.025)	-0.005 (0.025)	-0.007 (0.120)
Divorced	0.007 (0.020)	0.005 (0.020)	0.006 (0.022)	0.046 (0.055)
Separated	-0.021* (0.012)	-0.022* (0.012)	-0.042*** (0.013)	-0.029 (0.068)
Household Head is Male	0.010 (0.010)	0.011 (0.009)	0.014 (0.011)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.001 (0.002)
Television	0.001 (0.010)	0.001 (0.010)	0.006 (0.012)	
Radio	-0.005 (0.009)	-0.005 (0.010)	-0.005 (0.012)	
Electricity	-0.026** (0.012)	-0.025** (0.013)	-0.036** (0.016)	
Urban Household	0.014 (0.011)	0.013 (0.011)		
Constant	0.029 (0.058)	-0.154 (0.122)	-0.051 (0.064)	-0.229** (0.115)
Observations	3,469	3,469	3,469	3,469
R-squared	0.132	0.133	0.200	0.822
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7y. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Niger 2012

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.215*** (0.046)	0.220*** (0.044)	0.198*** (0.051)	0.022 (0.121)
Age	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.000 (0.005)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.007 (0.006)	-0.007 (0.006)	-0.008 (0.006)	-0.013 (0.017)
Secondary Education	-0.010** (0.005)	-0.013*** (0.005)	-0.007 (0.006)	-0.012 (0.018)
Higher Education	-0.023*** (0.009)	-0.024*** (0.008)	-0.018** (0.009)	-0.019 (0.021)
Married	0.019 (0.016)	0.018 (0.016)	0.017 (0.017)	0.045 (0.052)
Cohabiting	0.012 (0.014)	0.013 (0.016)	0.010 (0.020)	0.031 (0.039)
Widowed	0.029 (0.019)	0.025 (0.019)	0.029 (0.019)	-0.013 (0.034)
Divorced	0.024* (0.014)	0.021 (0.013)	0.013 (0.011)	-0.006 (0.028)
Separated	0.003 (0.012)	-0.002 (0.011)	-0.004 (0.010)	0.003 (0.024)
Household Head is Male	0.004 (0.006)	0.003 (0.006)	0.002 (0.007)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.001 (0.001)
Television	0.002 (0.005)	0.002 (0.005)	0.002 (0.005)	
Radio	-0.000 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.005)	
Electricity	-0.016*** (0.005)	-0.017*** (0.005)	-0.014** (0.007)	
Urban Household	-0.019*** (0.007)	-0.024*** (0.008)		
Constant	0.077*** (0.029)	0.078** (0.035)	0.029 (0.026)	0.038 (0.058)
Observations	4,444	4,444	4,444	4,444
R-squared	0.162	0.177	0.371	0.910
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	No	No	No	No
Religion Fixed Effects	No	No	No	No
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7z. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Nigeria 1999

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.553*** (0.020)	0.518*** (0.022)	0.393*** (0.023)	0.391*** (0.118)
Age	0.000 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	0.003 (0.010)
Age Squared	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.009 (0.016)	-0.018 (0.016)	-0.001 (0.015)	-0.023 (0.059)
Secondary Education	-0.054*** (0.018)	-0.068*** (0.018)	-0.049*** (0.018)	-0.029 (0.067)
Higher Education	-0.141*** (0.026)	-0.154*** (0.025)	-0.123*** (0.027)	-0.191 (0.154)
Married	-0.059** (0.027)	-0.062** (0.027)	-0.015 (0.028)	-0.060 (0.108)
Cohabiting	-0.103*** (0.039)	-0.128*** (0.040)	-0.102** (0.041)	-0.149 (0.169)
Widowed	-0.106** (0.050)	-0.091* (0.049)	-0.070 (0.048)	-0.046 (0.223)
Divorced	-0.120*** (0.033)	-0.101*** (0.034)	-0.064* (0.033)	-0.013 (0.106)
Separated	-0.057 (0.037)	-0.041 (0.036)	-0.009 (0.038)	-0.090 (0.171)
Household Head is Male	0.017 (0.018)	0.017 (0.018)	0.014 (0.018)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.001 (0.003)
Television	-0.036** (0.015)	-0.045*** (0.015)	-0.038** (0.015)	
Radio	0.003 (0.012)	0.005 (0.012)	0.003 (0.012)	
Electricity	0.006 (0.016)	0.002 (0.016)	0.008 (0.017)	
Urban Household	-0.004 (0.016)	-0.013 (0.016)		
Constant	0.654*** (0.069)	0.677*** (0.070)	0.976*** (0.066)	0.144 (0.228)
Observations	5,003	5,003	5,003	5,003
R-squared	0.409	0.419	0.539	0.949
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	No	No	No	No
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7aa. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Nigeria 2003

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.396*** (0.030)	0.396*** (0.030)	0.361*** (0.033)	0.185 (0.145)
Age	-0.020*** (0.008)	-0.020*** (0.008)	-0.016** (0.008)	-0.014 (0.031)
Age Squared	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.001)
Primary Education	-0.037 (0.027)	-0.037 (0.027)	-0.012 (0.028)	-0.029 (0.107)
Secondary Education	-0.048 (0.033)	-0.048 (0.033)	-0.043 (0.036)	-0.010 (0.134)
Higher Education	-0.128*** (0.038)	-0.128*** (0.038)	-0.110** (0.045)	-0.147 (0.158)
Married	-0.090* (0.048)	-0.090* (0.048)	-0.076 (0.049)	0.060 (0.243)
Cohabiting	-0.068 (0.073)	-0.069 (0.073)	-0.092 (0.078)	0.020 (0.442)
Widowed	-0.128** (0.054)	-0.128** (0.054)	-0.091 (0.060)	-0.167 (0.242)
Divorced	-0.035 (0.057)	-0.035 (0.057)	0.019 (0.060)	-0.055 (0.134)
Separated	-0.053 (0.060)	-0.053 (0.060)	0.032 (0.069)	0.118 (0.248)
Household Head is Male	0.026 (0.025)	0.026 (0.025)	0.014 (0.026)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.005)
Television	-0.010 (0.031)	-0.010 (0.031)	-0.010 (0.031)	
Radio	0.024 (0.027)	0.024 (0.027)	0.034 (0.032)	
Electricity	0.009 (0.034)	0.009 (0.034)	-0.049 (0.034)	
Urban Household	-0.019 (0.032)	-0.019 (0.032)		
Constant	0.421*** (0.141)	0.548*** (0.128)	0.482*** (0.131)	0.389 (0.475)
Observations	3,213	3,213	3,213	3,213
R-squared	0.343	0.343	0.475	0.915
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	No	No	No	No
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7ab. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Nigeria 2007

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.295*** (0.015)	0.290*** (0.015)	0.207*** (0.014)	0.082 (0.070)
Age	-0.009*** (0.004)	-0.009*** (0.004)	-0.009** (0.004)	-0.006 (0.020)
Age Squared	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	0.013 (0.014)	0.008 (0.014)	0.007 (0.016)	0.001 (0.084)
Secondary Education	-0.012 (0.016)	-0.015 (0.016)	-0.016 (0.018)	-0.033 (0.083)
Higher Education	-0.076*** (0.020)	-0.073*** (0.020)	-0.054** (0.023)	-0.080 (0.102)
Non-standard Education	0.034 (0.053)	0.033 (0.054)	0.009 (0.039)	-0.038 (0.060)
Married	0.018 (0.025)	0.012 (0.025)	0.034 (0.027)	-0.077 (0.187)
Cohabiting	0.007 (0.029)	-0.010 (0.030)	0.003 (0.030)	-0.063 (0.251)
Widowed	-0.022 (0.028)	-0.018 (0.028)	-0.003 (0.031)	-0.016 (0.250)
Divorced	0.040 (0.049)	0.042 (0.048)	0.056 (0.050)	0.117 (0.288)
Separated	0.009 (0.029)	0.002 (0.028)	-0.006 (0.030)	-0.049 (0.115)
Household Head is Male	-0.017 (0.015)	-0.014 (0.015)	-0.028* (0.016)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.003 (0.004)
Television	-0.022* (0.013)	-0.019 (0.013)	-0.016 (0.014)	
Radio	0.000 (0.011)	0.002 (0.011)	-0.000 (0.013)	
Electricity	-0.003 (0.013)	-0.002 (0.013)	0.009 (0.019)	
Urban Household	0.002 (0.016)	0.001 (0.016)		
Constant	0.400*** (0.153)	0.390** (0.156)	0.174 (0.235)	1.642*** (0.292)
Observations	9,895	9,895	9,895	9,895
R-squared	0.276	0.281	0.412	0.916
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7ac. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Nigeria 2008

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.403*** (0.014)	0.390*** (0.014)	0.277*** (0.013)	0.186*** (0.054)
Age	-0.008*** (0.003)	-0.008*** (0.003)	-0.005* (0.003)	0.003 (0.011)
Age Squared	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.005 (0.012)	-0.013 (0.012)	-0.010 (0.011)	-0.023 (0.065)
Secondary Education	-0.020 (0.013)	-0.029** (0.013)	-0.032*** (0.012)	-0.046 (0.065)
Higher Education	-0.066*** (0.016)	-0.069*** (0.016)	-0.067*** (0.016)	-0.046 (0.074)
Married	0.001 (0.018)	0.003 (0.018)	0.007 (0.019)	-0.097 (0.104)
Cohabiting	0.033 (0.027)	0.011 (0.028)	0.039 (0.027)	-0.114 (0.128)
Widowed	-0.020 (0.023)	-0.015 (0.023)	-0.001 (0.024)	-0.045 (0.102)
Divorced	0.005 (0.032)	0.015 (0.031)	-0.004 (0.035)	0.001 (0.136)
Separated	-0.018 (0.031)	-0.021 (0.030)	-0.015 (0.029)	0.025 (0.085)
Household Head is Male	-0.012 (0.010)	-0.008 (0.010)	-0.012 (0.010)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.002 (0.002)
Television	-0.004 (0.009)	-0.011 (0.009)	-0.006 (0.009)	
Radio	-0.008 (0.010)	-0.001 (0.010)	-0.010 (0.010)	
Electricity	-0.009 (0.012)	-0.015 (0.012)	-0.025* (0.014)	
Urban Household	0.001 (0.013)	0.003 (0.013)		
Constant	-0.011 (0.074)	-0.092 (0.078)	-0.003 (0.102)	0.015 (0.241)
Observations	15,206	15,206	15,206	15,206
R-squared	0.271	0.277	0.395	0.909
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7ad. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Nigeria 2011

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.339*** (0.017)	0.307*** (0.015)	0.252*** (0.019)	0.208 (0.239)
Age	0.005 (0.006)	0.001 (0.005)	0.002 (0.007)	-0.018 (0.057)
Age Squared	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.001)
Primary Education	-0.024 (0.018)	-0.038** (0.017)	-0.023 (0.020)	-0.105 (0.211)
Secondary Education	-0.026 (0.019)	-0.056*** (0.018)	-0.035 (0.023)	0.093 (0.292)
Higher Education	-0.077*** (0.023)	-0.096*** (0.023)	-0.094*** (0.029)	-0.243 (0.425)
Non-standard Education	-0.000 (0.041)	-0.006 (0.028)	-0.038 (0.034)	0.054 (0.339)
Married	-0.014 (0.040)	-0.002 (0.038)	-0.023 (0.043)	-0.160 (0.492)
Cohabiting	0.066 (0.042)	0.043 (0.040)	0.011 (0.044)	-0.115 (0.534)
Widowed	-0.057 (0.040)	-0.059 (0.038)	-0.040 (0.046)	0.150 (0.646)
Divorced	-0.047 (0.046)	-0.039 (0.046)	-0.015 (0.050)	-0.079 (0.638)
Separated	-0.017 (0.041)	-0.003 (0.040)	0.022 (0.051)	0.037 (0.418)
Household Head is Male	-0.013 (0.021)	-0.020 (0.020)	0.001 (0.025)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.005 (0.010)
Television	-0.016 (0.015)	-0.014 (0.014)	-0.007 (0.017)	
Radio	0.012 (0.015)	0.015 (0.014)	-0.003 (0.017)	
Electricity	0.008 (0.016)	-0.017 (0.014)	-0.032 (0.024)	
Urban Household	0.004 (0.017)	0.002 (0.016)		
Constant	0.111 (0.101)	0.152 (0.097)	0.136 (0.125)	0.575 (0.915)
Observations	7,873	7,873	7,873	7,873
R-squared	0.236	0.299	0.464	0.976
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7ae. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Nigeria 2013

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.292*** (0.012)	0.292*** (0.012)	0.254*** (0.012)	0.151*** (0.047)
Age	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)	0.000 (0.010)
Age Squared	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.015 (0.012)	-0.017 (0.012)	-0.009 (0.010)	-0.033 (0.047)
Secondary Education	-0.030** (0.013)	-0.031** (0.013)	-0.021* (0.011)	-0.022 (0.053)
Higher Education	-0.085*** (0.015)	-0.086*** (0.015)	-0.064*** (0.013)	-0.095 (0.067)
Married	-0.001 (0.018)	-0.000 (0.018)	-0.009 (0.018)	-0.073 (0.106)
Cohabiting	0.007 (0.022)	0.007 (0.022)	-0.001 (0.022)	-0.116 (0.132)
Widowed	-0.005 (0.017)	-0.006 (0.017)	-0.002 (0.018)	0.020 (0.088)
Divorced	-0.002 (0.024)	-0.001 (0.024)	-0.005 (0.023)	-0.015 (0.100)
Separated	-0.012 (0.021)	-0.013 (0.021)	-0.026 (0.022)	0.044 (0.113)
Household Head is Male	-0.022*** (0.008)	-0.021*** (0.008)	-0.017** (0.008)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.002 (0.002)
Television	-0.021*** (0.007)	-0.022*** (0.007)	-0.014** (0.007)	
Radio	-0.009 (0.007)	-0.008 (0.007)	-0.009 (0.008)	
Electricity	-0.008 (0.010)	-0.007 (0.010)	0.011 (0.013)	
Urban Household	-0.005 (0.011)	-0.004 (0.011)		
Constant	0.151*** (0.037)	0.216*** (0.061)	0.679*** (0.154)	-0.544** (0.217)
Observations	21,255	21,255	21,255	21,255
R-squared	0.340	0.341	0.417	0.906
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	No	No	No	No
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7af. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Senegal 2005

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.478*** (0.019)	0.398*** (0.020)	0.310*** (0.020)	0.202*** (0.049)
Age	-0.008** (0.003)	-0.008** (0.003)	-0.007** (0.003)	-0.005 (0.005)
Age Squared	0.000* (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.056*** (0.011)	-0.057*** (0.011)	-0.051*** (0.010)	-0.020 (0.018)
Secondary Education	-0.088*** (0.017)	-0.088*** (0.017)	-0.092*** (0.017)	-0.058** (0.023)
Higher Education	-0.077* (0.039)	-0.074** (0.033)	-0.074** (0.035)	-0.069 (0.065)
Married	-0.009 (0.021)	-0.003 (0.020)	0.015 (0.019)	-0.002 (0.039)
Cohabiting	-0.039 (0.035)	-0.046 (0.034)	-0.009 (0.033)	0.032 (0.059)
Widowed	0.064 (0.041)	0.055 (0.041)	0.061 (0.039)	0.009 (0.056)
Divorced	0.008 (0.027)	-0.001 (0.026)	0.004 (0.026)	0.018 (0.041)
Separated	0.018 (0.034)	0.015 (0.032)	0.012 (0.033)	-0.007 (0.062)
Household Head is Male	-0.025* (0.014)	-0.018 (0.013)	-0.011 (0.012)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.001)
Television	0.015 (0.016)	0.020 (0.015)	0.012 (0.016)	
Radio	-0.015 (0.016)	-0.009 (0.016)	-0.007 (0.017)	
Electricity	-0.056*** (0.017)	-0.066*** (0.016)	-0.055*** (0.017)	
Urban Household	-0.044** (0.018)	-0.045*** (0.015)		
Constant	-0.105 (0.146)	0.048 (0.145)	0.103 (0.152)	0.132 (0.279)
Observations	12,048	12,048	12,048	12,048
R-squared	0.451	0.474	0.535	0.789
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7ag. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Senegal 2010

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.408*** (0.022)	0.391*** (0.021)	0.324*** (0.020)	0.228*** (0.048)
Age	-0.008** (0.004)	-0.010** (0.004)	-0.009** (0.004)	-0.008 (0.008)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.053*** (0.014)	-0.052*** (0.014)	-0.041*** (0.013)	-0.048** (0.021)
Secondary Education	-0.133*** (0.014)	-0.129*** (0.014)	-0.121*** (0.013)	-0.114*** (0.032)
Higher Education	-0.066 (0.051)	-0.059 (0.049)	-0.068 (0.049)	-0.063 (0.067)
Married	0.029 (0.024)	0.033 (0.023)	0.033 (0.023)	0.010 (0.037)
Cohabiting	-0.108* (0.056)	-0.108* (0.057)	-0.086* (0.048)	-0.027 (0.098)
Widowed	-0.029 (0.046)	-0.033 (0.044)	-0.029 (0.045)	0.058 (0.068)
Divorced	-0.000 (0.027)	0.008 (0.026)	0.011 (0.027)	0.033 (0.048)
Separated	-0.027 (0.055)	-0.016 (0.055)	-0.009 (0.054)	0.054 (0.101)
Household Head is Male	0.021* (0.012)	0.026** (0.012)	0.020* (0.012)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001 (0.001)
Television	-0.003 (0.016)	-0.008 (0.015)	0.008 (0.015)	
Radio	0.017 (0.014)	0.018 (0.013)	0.011 (0.013)	
Electricity	-0.003 (0.018)	-0.014 (0.018)	-0.011 (0.018)	
Urban Household	-0.048*** (0.018)	-0.039** (0.018)		
Constant	0.165** (0.066)	0.275*** (0.070)	0.297*** (0.065)	0.364*** (0.129)
Observations	12,973	12,973	12,973	12,973
R-squared	0.402	0.420	0.479	0.768
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7ah. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Sierra Leone 2005

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.338*** (0.038)	0.338*** (0.038)	0.327*** (0.037)	0.058 (0.094)
Age	-0.006* (0.003)	-0.006* (0.003)	-0.008** (0.003)	-0.004 (0.010)
Age Squared	0.000** (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.026** (0.012)	-0.025** (0.012)	-0.018 (0.012)	-0.004 (0.048)
Secondary Education	-0.127*** (0.016)	-0.127*** (0.016)	-0.112*** (0.017)	-0.056 (0.066)
Higher Education	-0.207*** (0.043)	-0.207*** (0.043)	-0.190*** (0.043)	-0.185 (0.167)
Non-standard Education	-0.010 (0.050)	-0.010 (0.050)	-0.017 (0.046)	0.014 (0.063)
Married	0.004 (0.021)	0.005 (0.021)	0.016 (0.022)	0.098 (0.097)
Cohabiting	0.005 (0.028)	0.007 (0.028)	0.019 (0.029)	0.079 (0.118)
Widowed	0.036 (0.032)	0.036 (0.032)	0.040 (0.034)	0.031 (0.093)
Divorced	0.024 (0.059)	0.024 (0.060)	0.029 (0.051)	0.045 (0.141)
Separated	0.021 (0.025)	0.022 (0.025)	0.023 (0.025)	0.004 (0.075)
Household Head is Male	0.022** (0.011)	0.022** (0.011)	0.014 (0.011)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.001* (0.000)	0.001* (0.000)	0.001 (0.000)	-0.001 (0.002)
Television	-0.006 (0.027)	-0.005 (0.027)	0.008 (0.031)	
Radio	-0.004 (0.009)	-0.005 (0.009)	0.002 (0.009)	
Electricity	0.010 (0.022)	0.009 (0.022)	-0.014 (0.020)	
Urban Household	-0.046*** (0.015)	-0.047*** (0.016)		
Constant	0.618*** (0.055)	0.591*** (0.054)	0.603*** (0.083)	-0.156 (0.159)
Observations	6,864	6,864	6,864	6,864
R-squared	0.347	0.347	0.409	0.871
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	No	No	No	No
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7ai. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Sierra Leone 2008

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.181*** (0.022)	0.177*** (0.022)	0.169*** (0.023)	0.125 (0.124)
Age	-0.008 (0.006)	-0.008 (0.006)	-0.007 (0.007)	-0.010 (0.029)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.057*** (0.021)	-0.058*** (0.021)	-0.046** (0.020)	-0.047 (0.090)
Secondary Education	-0.152*** (0.022)	-0.151*** (0.022)	-0.141*** (0.025)	-0.181* (0.094)
Higher Education	-0.243*** (0.047)	-0.241*** (0.047)	-0.250*** (0.050)	-0.386*** (0.133)
Married	0.056 (0.042)	0.058 (0.042)	0.062 (0.044)	0.102 (0.294)
Cohabiting	0.100** (0.043)	0.104** (0.043)	0.091** (0.045)	0.050 (0.263)
Widowed	0.224*** (0.070)	0.225*** (0.070)	0.234*** (0.070)	0.188 (0.182)
Divorced	0.024 (0.148)	0.023 (0.149)	0.122 (0.122)	-0.097 (0.465)
Separated	0.097** (0.043)	0.099** (0.043)	0.103** (0.044)	0.184 (0.293)
Household Head is Male	0.023 (0.018)	0.024 (0.018)	0.028 (0.020)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.005)
Television	-0.048* (0.029)	-0.045 (0.029)	-0.056* (0.031)	
Radio	0.011 (0.020)	0.010 (0.020)	0.025 (0.020)	
Electricity	-0.067*** (0.024)	-0.065*** (0.025)	-0.060** (0.028)	
Urban Household	-0.092*** (0.023)	-0.088*** (0.023)		
Constant	0.626*** (0.087)	0.650*** (0.098)	0.544*** (0.134)	0.747 (0.701)
Observations	6,344	6,344	6,344	6,344
R-squared	0.353	0.354	0.434	0.875
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7aj. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Sierra Leone 2010

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.327*** (0.030)	0.330*** (0.029)	0.328*** (0.033)	0.392 (0.541)
Age	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.010 (0.041)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.001)
Primary Education	-0.024 (0.026)	-0.025 (0.026)	-0.004 (0.031)	-0.024 (0.134)
Secondary Education	-0.170*** (0.031)	-0.168*** (0.031)	-0.161*** (0.036)	-0.168 (0.332)
Higher Education	-0.301*** (0.070)	-0.297*** (0.069)	-0.296*** (0.078)	-0.178 (0.467)
Married	-0.013 (0.042)	-0.011 (0.042)	-0.024 (0.044)	-0.175 (0.468)
Cohabiting	-0.017 (0.062)	-0.018 (0.061)	-0.019 (0.069)	-0.380 (0.667)
Widowed	0.010 (0.044)	0.011 (0.044)	0.010 (0.049)	-0.070 (0.375)
Divorced	0.083 (0.090)	0.069 (0.088)	-0.023 (0.072)	0.183 (0.570)
Separated	0.009 (0.038)	0.005 (0.037)	-0.019 (0.039)	0.000 (0.288)
Household Head is Male	-0.004 (0.020)	-0.006 (0.020)	-0.016 (0.022)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.002 (0.007)
Television	-0.025 (0.037)	-0.024 (0.037)	-0.005 (0.040)	
Radio	-0.044*** (0.012)	-0.044*** (0.012)	-0.028** (0.014)	
Electricity	-0.005 (0.035)	-0.008 (0.035)	-0.003 (0.042)	
Urban Household	-0.037** (0.017)	-0.032* (0.018)		
Constant	0.449*** (0.163)	0.488*** (0.159)	0.531*** (0.169)	0.601 (0.803)
Observations	6,224	6,224	6,224	6,224
R-squared	0.340	0.343	0.414	0.936
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7ak. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Togo 2006

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.074*** (0.025)	0.074*** (0.025)	0.089*** (0.026)	0.041 (0.085)
Age	-0.014*** (0.003)	-0.014*** (0.003)	-0.015*** (0.004)	-0.012 (0.010)
Age Squared	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000*** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.013 (0.010)	-0.013 (0.010)	-0.007 (0.011)	-0.000 (0.055)
Secondary Education (Collège)	-0.024** (0.011)	-0.024** (0.011)	-0.015 (0.012)	-0.009 (0.048)
Secondary Education (Lycée)	-0.024** (0.012)	-0.024* (0.012)	-0.012 (0.013)	0.004 (0.046)
Higher Education	-0.020 (0.013)	-0.020 (0.013)	-0.009 (0.013)	-0.066 (0.179)
Non-Standard Education	-0.051* (0.029)	-0.051* (0.029)	-0.051** (0.025)	0.022 (0.055)
Married	0.092*** (0.026)	0.092*** (0.026)	0.072** (0.028)	0.074 (0.139)
Cohabiting	0.092*** (0.031)	0.092*** (0.031)	0.081** (0.035)	0.125 (0.177)
Widowed	0.027 (0.018)	0.027 (0.018)	0.022 (0.024)	-0.049 (0.142)
Divorced	0.125 (0.096)	0.125 (0.096)	0.090 (0.091)	0.168 (0.251)
Separated	0.009 (0.016)	0.009 (0.016)	0.009 (0.019)	0.005 (0.051)
Household Head is Male	0.002 (0.010)	0.002 (0.010)	-0.002 (0.011)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.001** (0.001)	-0.001** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.005)
Television	0.016 (0.013)	0.016 (0.013)	0.031** (0.015)	
Radio	-0.029* (0.016)	-0.029* (0.016)	-0.032** (0.016)	
Electricity	-0.019 (0.014)	-0.019 (0.014)	-0.018 (0.014)	
Urban Household	0.003 (0.015)	0.003 (0.015)		
Constant	0.198*** (0.055)	0.162*** (0.055)	0.177*** (0.060)	0.149 (0.125)
Observations	3,542	3,542	3,542	3,542
R-squared	0.121	0.121	0.218	0.893
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 7a. LPM Estimation Results (Alternative Specification) for Whether the Respondent Thinks FGC Should Continue in Togo 2010

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Underwent FGC	0.124*** (0.026)	0.123*** (0.026)	0.102*** (0.028)	0.043 (0.055)
Age	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.003)	-0.002 (0.008)
Age Squared	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Primary Education	-0.003 (0.008)	-0.003 (0.008)	0.005 (0.009)	-0.001 (0.026)
Secondary Education (Collège)	-0.008 (0.008)	-0.008 (0.008)	-0.000 (0.009)	0.010 (0.016)
Secondary Education (Lycée)	-0.019* (0.011)	-0.020* (0.011)	-0.008 (0.012)	0.001 (0.042)
Married	0.043** (0.021)	0.044** (0.021)	0.026 (0.023)	-0.006 (0.055)
Cohabiting	0.041* (0.022)	0.041* (0.022)	0.023 (0.027)	0.016 (0.074)
Widowed	0.003 (0.018)	0.003 (0.018)	0.014 (0.019)	-0.008 (0.043)
Divorced	-0.001 (0.015)	-0.000 (0.015)	-0.024 (0.018)	-0.007 (0.037)
Separated	0.004 (0.012)	0.006 (0.012)	-0.001 (0.014)	-0.006 (0.027)
Household Head is Male	-0.005 (0.008)	-0.004 (0.008)	-0.007 (0.009)	
Age of Respondent's Partner	-0.001* (0.000)	-0.001* (0.000)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.001)
Television	0.003 (0.010)	0.001 (0.010)	0.006 (0.010)	
Radio	-0.007 (0.009)	-0.007 (0.009)	-0.004 (0.010)	
Electricity	0.005 (0.009)	0.006 (0.008)	-0.007 (0.010)	
Urban Household	-0.007 (0.008)	-0.008 (0.008)		
Constant	0.055 (0.043)	0.047 (0.044)	-0.036 (0.075)	0.090 (0.188)
Observations	3,598	3,598	3,598	3,598
R-squared	0.146	0.150	0.273	0.924
Interviewer Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethnicity Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Religion Fixed Effects	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Region Fixed Effects	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Village Fixed Effects	No	No	Yes	Yes
Household Fixed Effects	No	No	No	Yes

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

**Table 8a. Relationship to Household Head – Benin
2001**

Head	0.095 (0.006)
Wife	0.605 (0.014)
Daughter	0.151 (0.008)
Daughter-in-law	0.036 (0.004)
Granddaughter	0.012 (0.003)
Mother	0.003 (0.001)
Sister	0.026 (0.003)
Co-spouse	0.001 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.040 (0.004)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.011 (0.002)
Not Related	0.020 (0.003)
Observations	3,708

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8b. Relationship to Household Head –
Benin 2006**

Head	0.111 (0.005)
Wife	0.624 (0.008)
Daughter	0.145 (0.005)
Daughter-in-law	0.035 (0.004)
Granddaughter	0.012 (0.001)
Mother	0.003 (0.001)
Mother-in-law	0.001 (0.000)
Sisiter	0.019 (0.002)
Co-spouse	0.001 (0.000)
Other Relative	0.035 (0.003)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.009 (0.001)
Not Related	0.007 (0.001)
Observations	10,390

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 8c. Relationship to Household Head – Benin 2011

Head	0.107 (0.004)
Wife	0.610 (0.009)
Daughter	0.176 (0.005)
Daughter-in-law	0.035 (0.004)
Granddaughter	0.012 (0.001)
Mother	0.002 (0.001)
Mother-in-law	0.001 (0.000)
Sister	0.013 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.028 (0.002)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.009 (0.002)
Not Related	0.006 (0.001)
Observations	10,477

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 8d. Relationship to Household Head – Burkina Faso 1998

Head	0.046 (0.004)
Wife	0.657 (0.016)
Daughter	0.138 (0.008)
Daughter-in-law	0.034 (0.004)
Granddaughter	0.010 (0.002)
Mother	0.003 (0.001)
Mother-in-law	0.001 (0.000)
Sister	0.022 (0.003)
Other Relative	0.065 (0.006)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.003 (0.001)
Not Related	0.020 (0.003)
Observations	4,735

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8e. Relationship to Household Head
– Burkina Faso 2003**

Head	0.037 (0.003)
Wife	0.623 (0.013)
Daughter	0.148 (0.006)
Daughter-in-law	0.063 (0.006)
Granddaughter	0.009 (0.001)
Mother	0.002 (0.001)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.021 (0.002)
Other Relative	0.068 (0.005)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.001 (0.000)
Not Related	0.029 (0.004)
Observations	10,756

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8f. Relationship to Household Head –
Burkina Faso 2010**

Head	0.054 (0.003)
Wife	0.679 (0.008)
Daughter	0.154 (0.005)
Daughter-in-law	0.025 (0.002)
Granddaughter	0.009 (0.001)
Mother	0.002 (0.000)
Mother-in-law	0.005 (0.001)
Sister	0.011 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.036 (0.003)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.007 (0.001)
Not Related	0.019 (0.002)
Observations	16,594

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8g. Relationship to Household Head – Cote d'Ivoire
1998**

Head	0.065 (0.007)
Wife	0.409 (0.018)
Daughter	0.217 (0.011)
Daughter-in-law	0.023 (0.004)
Granddaughter	0.016 (0.004)
Mother	0.001 (0.000)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.043 (0.006)
Other Relative	0.163 (0.012)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.003 (0.001)
Not Related	0.060 (0.007)
Observations	2,516

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 8h. Relationship to Household Head – Cote d'Ivoire 2011

Head	0.073 (0.006)
Wife	0.494 (0.015)
Daughter	0.160 (0.007)
Daughter-in-law	0.046 (0.005)
Granddaughter	0.026 (0.004)
Mother	0.001 (0.001)
Mother-in-law	0.003 (0.001)
Sister	0.034 (0.003)
Other Relative	0.101 (0.008)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.012 (0.002)
Not Related	0.048 (0.006)
Observations	8,731

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 8i. Relationship to Household Head – Guinea 1999

Head	0.043 (0.003)
Wife	0.621 (0.012)
Daughter	0.150 (0.007)
Daughter-in-law	0.046 (0.004)
Granddaughter	0.010 (0.002)
Mother	0.005 (0.001)
Mother-in-law	0.001 (0.001)
Sister	0.028 (0.003)
Co-spouse	0.003 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.061 (0.005)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.019 (0.002)
Not Related	0.013 (0.002)
Observations	5,928

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 8j. Relationship to Household Head – Guinea 2005

Head	0.057 (0.004)
Wife	0.652 (0.013)
Daughter	0.153 (0.008)
Daughter-in-law	0.039 (0.003)
Granddaughter	0.019 (0.002)
Mother	0.001 (0.000)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.014 (0.002)
Co-spouse	0.003 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.049 (0.004)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.010 (0.002)
Not Related	0.003 (0.001)
Observations	6,707

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8k. Relationship to Household Head –
Guinea 2012**

Head	0.053 (0.004)
Wife	0.589 (0.015)
Daughter	0.175 (0.008)
Daughter-in-law	0.051 (0.003)
Granddaughter	0.017 (0.003)
Mother	0.002 (0.001)
Mother-in-law	0.001 (0.000)
Sister	0.018 (0.002)
Co-spouse	0.005 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.068 (0.005)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.016 (0.002)
Not Related	0.007 (0.002)
Observations	8,607

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8I. Relationship to Household Head –
Mali 1995**

Head	0.036 (0.004)
Wife	0.703 (0.016)
Daughter	0.139 (0.010)
Daughter-in-law	0.011 (0.002)
Granddaughter	0.013 (0.003)
Mother	0.001 (0.000)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.019 (0.004)
Co-spouse	0.002 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.043 (0.005)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.013 (0.002)
Not Related	0.020 (0.003)
Observations	8,085

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8m. Relationship to Household Head
– Mali 2011**

Head	0.070 (0.006)
Wife	0.743 (0.011)
Daughter	0.102 (0.006)
Daughter-in-law	0.007 (0.003)
Granddaughter	0.007 (0.002)
Mother	0.001 (0.000)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.011 (0.002)
Co-spouse	0.010 (0.002)
Other Relative	0.025 (0.003)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.010 (0.002)
Not Related	0.014 (0.003)
Observations	10,922

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 8n. Relationship to Household Head – Mali 2006

Head	0.052 (0.004)
Wife	0.691 (0.013)
Daughter	0.159 (0.009)
Daughter-in-law	0.013 (0.002)
Granddaughter	0.013 (0.003)
Mother	0.000 (0.000)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.013 (0.002)
Co-spouse	0.003 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.032 (0.003)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.007 (0.002)
Not Related	0.016 (0.003)
Observations	11,920

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 8o. Relationship to Household Head – Mali 2012

Head	0.053 (0.004)
Wife	0.728 (0.011)
Daughter	0.131 (0.006)
Daughter-in-law	0.023 (0.003)
Granddaughter	0.008 (0.001)
Mother	0.001 (0.001)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.008 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.022 (0.003)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.008 (0.001)
Not Related	0.016 (0.002)
Observations	9,201

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8p. Relationship to Household Head –
Niger 1998**

Head	0.073 (0.007)
Wife	0.553 (0.019)
Daughter	0.191 (0.013)
Daughter-in-law	0.039 (0.008)
Granddaughter	0.013 (0.004)
Mother	0.004 (0.002)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.019 (0.004)
Co-spouse	0.002 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.072 (0.008)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.008 (0.003)
Not Related	0.026 (0.005)
Observations	1,960

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8q. Relationship to Household Head
– Niger 2006**

Head	0.069 (0.007)
Wife	0.579 (0.016)
Daughter	0.198 (0.013)
Daughter	0.041 (0.005)
Graddaughter	0.012 (0.003)
Mother	0.001 (0.001)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.016 (0.003)
Co-spouse	0.005 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.058 (0.007)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.015 (0.003)
Not Related	0.006 (0.002)
Observations	3,471

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 8r. Relationship to Household Head – Niger 2012

Head	0.066 (0.006)
Wife	0.685 (0.013)
Daughter	0.160 (0.010)
Daughter-in-law	0.021 (0.003)
Granddaughter	0.011 (0.002)
Mother	0.001 (0.001)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.010 (0.002)
Co-spouse	0.002 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.037 (0.008)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.005 (0.002)
Not Related	0.003 (0.001)
Observations	4,474

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 8s. Relationship to Household Head – Nigeria 1999

Head	0.102 (0.009)
Wife	0.676 (0.017)
Daughter	0.139 (0.009)
Daughter-in-law	0.017 (0.002)
Granddaughter	0.006 (0.001)
Mother	0.001 (0.001)
Mother-in-law	0.001 (0.001)
Sister	0.022 (0.003)
Other Relative	0.029 (0.004)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.001 (0.001)
Not Related	0.006 (0.002)
Observations	5,086

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8t. Relationship to Household Head –
Nigeria 2003**

Head	0.119 (0.008)
Wife	0.540 (0.016)
Daughter	0.232 (0.013)
Daughter-in-law	0.017 (0.003)
Granddaughter	0.022 (0.004)
Mother	0.001 (0.000)
Sister	0.022 (0.003)
Other Relative	0.023 (0.004)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.002 (0.001)
Not Related	0.007 (0.002)
Sister-in-law	0.015 (0.004)
Observations	3,242

Robust standard errors in parentheses

Table 8u. Relationship to Household Head – Nigeria 2008

Head	0.123 (0.005)
Wife	0.582 (0.009)
Daughter	0.187 (0.005)
Daughter-in-law	0.019 (0.001)
Granddaughter	0.014 (0.001)
Mother	0.003 (0.000)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.030 (0.002)
Other Relative	0.019 (0.002)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.004 (0.001)
Not Related	0.009 (0.001)
Niece by Blood	0.009 (0.001)
Niece by Marriage	0.002 (0.000)
Observations	15,368

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8v. Relationship to Household Head –
Nigeria 2013**

Head	0.125 (0.005)
Wife	0.581 (0.009)
Daughter	0.179 (0.005)
Daughter-in-law	0.025 (0.002)
Granddaughter	0.016 (0.001)
Mother	0.002 (0.000)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.025 (0.002)
Other Relative	0.011 (0.001)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.003 (0.001)
Not Related	0.009 (0.001)
Niece by Blood	0.011 (0.001)
Niece by Marriage	0.003 (0.001)
Sister-in-law	0.008 (0.001)
Observations	21,335

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8w. Relationship to Household Head – Senegal
2005**

Head	0.055 (0.003)
Wife	0.300 (0.009)
Daughter	0.226 (0.007)
Daughter-in-law	0.113 (0.006)
Granddaughter	0.026 (0.002)
Mother	0.002 (0.000)
Mother-in-law	0.001 (0.000)
Sister	0.033 (0.002)
Other Relative	0.009 (0.001)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.172 (0.007)
Not Related	0.062 (0.004)
Observations	12,241

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8x. Relationship to Household Head – Senegal
2010**

Head	0.045 (0.003)
Wife	0.326 (0.011)
Daughter	0.200 (0.006)
Daughter-in-law	0.121 (0.005)
Granddaughter	0.028 (0.002)
Mother	0.002 (0.000)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.039 (0.003)
Co-spouse	0.008 (0.001)
Other Relative	0.181 (0.008)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.014 (0.001)
Not Related	0.036 (0.003)
Observations	13,160

Robust standard errors in parentheses

**Table 8y. Relationship to Household Head –
Sierra Leone 2008**

Head	0.100 (0.006)
Wife	0.538 (0.014)
Daughter	0.170 (0.009)
Daughter-in-law	0.024 (0.003)
Granddaughter	0.013 (0.002)
Mother	0.003 (0.001)
Mother-in-law	0.000 (0.000)
Sister	0.047 (0.004)
Other Relative	0.040 (0.004)
Adopted/Foster Child	0.010 (0.002)
Not Related	0.008 (0.002)
Niece by Blood	0.031 (0.004)
Niece by Marriage	0.015 (0.003)
Observations	6,578

Robust standard errors in parentheses